The Presbyterian Review.

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A Tendency that Needs Watching.

the dickey and drives," is an adage verified in the progress of every good cause. "The end sanctifies the means," in the sense that things questionable may properly be done to advance a good cause, and that "we must fight the devil with his own weapons," are popular aphorisms but are not consistent with Christian integrity. There is to-day in all the churches, Protestant as well as Roman Catholic, a strong drift towards more than questionable expedients, professedly with the view of winning the careless and unbelieving for Christ, and saving them.

Our Sabbath schools are in danger of failure by not insisting on thorough work being done, lest some children take offence and go to other schools where more is done to please and entertain. Nearly every school is vying with the others in providing pleasant rooms, interesting literature, concerts, anniversary meetings, pic-nics, prizes, etc., so as to draw children to the school, and success is judged of by the numbers who are by these devices induced to attend. The avowed design is to interest, entertain and please, in the hope that some thus induced to attend may be won for Christ.

Then we have now Young Peoples' Societies and Guilds, Sodalities, Brotherhoods, King's Daughters, and of late pre-eminent over all the rest, the Y. P. C. E. Societies. At the present time such associations are hopefully regarded as supplying the missing link between the world and the church. An effort is made to gather in our careless, pleasure seeking into them, in the hope that by from time to time associating with Christian young men and women in religious exercises and church work these worldly minded persons may receive spiritual benefit. In order to attract such, as they do not like, nay have an aversion to spiritual exercises, it is necessary to provide social gatherings and exercises which are not religious. So we have social committees to arrange for excursions, sleighing parties, at-homes, pic-nice, etc., where such games and pastimes may be engaged in as suit the tastes, and afford pleasure to irreligious young people. Nor has it stopped there, but in some churches there are literary societies and clubs formed, gymnastics established, and even entertainments festal, theatrical and spectacular are provided as part of the church work.

In vain earnest Christians lift their voice in warning. The marvellous success of the new methods, it is said, prove them to be beneficial. If the world will not come to the church and share its spiritual joys; then, we are

told, the church should come to the world and take part in worldly amusements, provided through men and women with means, all professedly consecrated to God. entertainment and sensuous delights for worldlings. Earnestly do we ask Christian men and women whither such carnal expedients will lead. Church history may instruct us, as well as Scripture, that "conformity to the world" for any reason is wrong. The church was not intended by Christ to provide carnal entertainments. amusements, and social feastings; that was no part of Christ's mission and is no part of ours. The apostles reproved such things " Have ye not houses to eat and drink in?" Men cannot thus be drawn to Christ. They may be induced to connect themselves more or less closely to a church which thus gratifies their worldly tastes, but they will remain outside of the Kingdom of God. A man who has been induced to join a church for worldly or carnal reasons, will leave it when he can be better served and pleased elsewhere. The love of pleasure cannot constrain to holiness or Christian service; it cannot take the place of love to Christ. Sweeping unconverted youths into our churches for the sake of "having a good time" is a great mistake; such members and adherents are a source of weakness, and such doings grieve the Spirit of God. Why should Christians forsake the old ways which in the past have produced stalwart, devoted Christian men and women? Why should churches turn to new devices, and instead of drawing men by a Christ "lifted up," vainly try to attract them by providing for the lusts of the flesh and gratifying the pride of life. A single eye to the glory of God is not compatible with the main effort being to please the natural man, in the hope that they may be induced thereby to serve God. The attempt is as absurd and foolish, as it is dishonoring to God and hurtful to man. There is great need of careful watching lest Satan "transformed into an angel of light" should bring our church work to confusion and ruin.

Sir George Williams.

Among the honors which were conferred to celebrate the Queen's birthday, that in which the Christian world is most interested is the knighthood bestowed on George Williams, the founder of the Young Mens' Christian Association system. Too seldom has the state acknowledged, by such honors as it can give, the work of Christian men as such; decorations are usually for those who have attained eminence in military or civil life. This is surely a mistake, for while the reward of Christ's disciple is not of this world, the world owes it to him as an acknowledgement of worth. Some good people oppose such titles on various grounds, but without discussing the merits of the question, it will be granted that if there be any propriety in publicly acknowledging personal merit, then those devoted men who live for the spiritual welfare of their fellow men, ought certainly to be the recipients of public distinctions.

No title can add to the fame or to the greatness of the venerable founder of the Young Mens' Christian Association. His life-work will be his enduring monument, ever pointing out what may be accomplished by individual effort when guided by and blessed of God. Indeed his career has been marvellous. His first small meeting of his fellow-employes, the conversion of the head of the business house in which he was employed, his genius for organization, his successful efforts among