Labor Urged.



Evening Telegram

The Evening Telegram, Ltd. Proprietors.

Friday, January 19, 1923.

JANUARY.

own particular customs, festivals, and Wise Men who, led by the star, came traditions; and the first month is one from the east to worship him. of the richest in these. So accustomed Amongst the early Christians, indeed, are we nowadays to the fact of the it was known as the Feast of the year commencing on the 1st of Jan- Star, or the Feast of the Three Kings, uary, and being divided into twelve because ancient traditions accords approximately equal monthly por- this rank to the Magi. tions, that few people, we imagine, ary) came into being, and the year customs maidens might peep into the Saturday, Jan. 27th inst. was considered to commence on the present New Year's Day.

two faces. The fact of the god pos- known, namely, St. Agnes' Fast. sessing two faces, one looking each way, is symbolical, typifying that he may look backward into the past and forward into the future.

In many medieval missals the month is depicted as an old man in a Which the empty dream discovers. white garment, blowing upon his fingers, the colour of his attire symbolical of the snow, and the act of ed books we have ourselves seen, the of wood and a hatchet.

Among the Saxons the period of the year which corresponds with our or Wolf month, because at this season persons were considered to be most in danger of being devoured by repeat the following doggerel: the forest wolves, which were made repeat the following doggerer:
more than usually ravenous by the I knit this knot, this knot I knit. inclemency of the weather generally To know the thing I know not yet, prevailing. It was also called Aefter The man who shall my husband be, Yule, or After Yule, which was the Not in his best or worst array,

At this time it was customary in From among all other men. the olden days for poor maidens to go After this was done future husfrom door to door carrying a wassail band, it was said, was sare to appear they sang a carol:

Here we come a-wassailing, Among the leaves so green; So fair to be seen.

Love and joy come to you, And to your wassail too, And God send you a happy New Year,

A Happy New Year! God send you a happy New Year! Our wassail cup is made of rosemary So is your beer of the best barley.

different form in the 'toasts' which being freely translated runs: are drunk on festive occasions.

gards European countries, of present-ing gifts to one's relatives and friends We shall have more wine than water. on New Year's Day is so ancient that On 25th January is celebrated the its origin is quite lost in the mists of festival of St. Paul, which also has Highlanders Entertained. antiquity. It is known that it was connected with it an old and interestpractised among the Greeks, the ing bit of weather lore, though the WINTER PROGRAMME BEING AR. Romans. and the Saxons; chronicles reason for this custom has never been refer-to the gifts which were offered thoroughly explained. But, however in the reigns of Henry III. and other the practice may have arisen. in subsequent monarchs; and we are medieval times and much later, intold by more than one contemporary deed, it was supposed that the entire writer that Elizabeth herself 'gave character of the year is forecast by generously to her subjects that she the condition of the weather on St. might receive even more in kind.' Paul's Day, which in very ancient In those days gifts of gloves and times was regarded as one of the un-

ornamental pins were very popular in lucky days of the year. the case of ladies, as gloves were a In many old missals and MSS of the newly introduced luxury, and even Middle Ages are found lines relating common pins were comparatively ex- to the various types of weather which pensive articles of the toilet. small may be expected on St. Paul's Day, wooden skewers for the hair taking and the different significations which the place of metal pins with all save each type bears. Fair weather on the the wealthy until the beginning of the day foretold a prosperous year; snow

In France Le Jour de l'An is one of fore a dear year; a cloudy day muc the chief festivals of the year, and mortality amongst cattle and he present-giving is more universal beings, doubtless because it wou there than in any other European a sunless year; and high winds on

On the eve of Twelfth Night, the bode wars and other social disturb 6th of January, in olden times an- ances. other wassail festival took place, al- There is an old English versio though it was under different condi-tions from that of Yuletide and for a different purpose. Sometimes bowls of cider were carried from door to door and drunk with neighbours, but the will make deare all kinds of graine; And if ye clouds make dark ye skie, Then beasts and fowles this years though it was under different condi- | worth quoting:

ularly, it was the custom, till con aratively recent times, for farmers and their men to carry the massail cider-bowl into the orchard itself and

Here's to thee, old apple tree, Whence thou mayst bud, and whence thou mayst blow! And whence thou mayst bear apple

Hats full! Caps full!
Bushel, bushel! Sacks full!
And my pockets full, too. Hurrah! Cider was used because the apple was the first fruit dedicated to the oddess of fruit. Pomona.

Another Pagan custom which long survived, and has its survival nowadays in the Baddeley cake at one of the London theatres, was the Twelfth Night cake eaten by the Danes at this festival, at which they were wont to dedicate their wheat and oxen. Twelfth Night, which, as its name indicates, is the twelfth night after Christmas, is known in the ecclesiastical calendar as Epiphany, derived from the Greek word Epiphaneia, meaning appearance. It is, of course celebrated by the Church as the feast of the Manifestation of Christ to the Most months of the year have their Gentiles, and primarily to the three

The month of January contains think of the time when the year was three other festivals; those of St. Roman calendar that the two addi- day, because on St. Agnes' Eve trafuture, and obtain visions of their prospective husbands. One of the con-The very name of the month is ap- ditions was that the inquirer must propriate; January. derived from retire supperless to bed-hence the Janus, an ancient Roman deity with other name by which the night was

> following lines: And on sweet St. Agnes' night Please you with the promised sight, Some of husbands, some of lovers,

Ben Johnson refers to this in the

Another way of peering into the fu ture was to take a row of pins and warming his fingers by his breath eming a paternoster and sticking a pin blematical of the coldness of the time in one's sleeve. This proceeding, we are told, was bound to ensure a dream of him or her you shall marry.' figure carries under his left arm a log Still another method of divining the matrimonial future was, if a girl happened to pass the night in a strange January was called the Wulf-monat, left garter round her right leg stockhouse or county, she was to tie her

old Pagan festival corresponding to But what he weareth every day; our Christmas.

ed apples, and decorated with rib- Spanish saint who was burned to bons. At each house they visited they death in the fourth century. Very soon hoped to receive gifts in money or after the event the date was turned food, and. while awaiting the gifts, into a festival, and became prominent in weather lore. People were told to note whether the sun shone upon that day, as later in the year they are told to note whether it rains on St. Swithin's Day. If the sun shone brighly a prosperous year would follow, and if the reverse people might look out for troubles and disasters. There are some old French lines

Prens garde au jour St. Vincent, This custom is thought by many authorities to, survive nowadays in a Que le soleil soit clair et blen Nour aurons du vin plus que l'eau. The almost universal custom, as reThe sun shines bright;

Notice well if on St. Vincent's Day
The sun shines bright;

which run as follows, referring to this

or rain an unfruitful one, and there that day were always thought to fore

If blustering winds do blow aloft, Then wars shall trouble ye nations

We have a meteorological authorit drink whilst chanting the following of the seventeenth century stating that a wet January always means a wet spring, and that the first three days of the month rule the ensuing three months, and the last twelve days indicate the weather for the whole year itself. But how for this is in accordance with the facts of modern times we are unable to say. It would prove, at any rate, a matter of tures is strongly urged by Sir John cords of the Meteorological Society, ager before the annual meeting of -Chamber's Journal.

The Mission.

At St. Thomas's Church this evendoes it make to others that I am a or better situated with regard to for-Christian?"

Supreme Court.

(Before Mr. Justice Kent.) W. H. Thorne & Co., Ltd., judgment creditors vs. Fred. V. Chesman and Walter Clouston, judgment debtors.

Property Sale.

LINDBERG'S FARM CHANGES HANDS.

C.L.B.C. Old Comrades.

ARRANGE FOR COMING SEASON.

A meeting of the C.L.B. Old Comrades Association was held in the club rooms last evening. The refrom door to door carrying a wassall cup containing wassall ale, spiced to her in a dream and this her.

Under the containing wassall ale, spiced to her in a dream and this her.

Under the containing wassall ale, spiced to her in a dream and this her.

Under the containing wassall ale, spiced to her in a dream and this her.

Under the containing was generally regretted by all. After his resignation was accepted nominations were

opened for the office which he had vacated and resulted in Mr. Jack Crane being duly elected. Mr. Skiffington, who has been a life member of the Brigade and an ardent worker of the Old Comrades Association for some years was made Hon, 1st Vice-President for life.

The new billiard rooms recently completed will be opened with a card party and dance. The committee appointed were Messrs. A. Wight, J. Crane, H. Thomas and the officers of the Association. Rev. Mr. Brinton was elected Chaplain in place of Rev. A. in the rates of discount of the banks,

Clayton who has left the country. The members of the Association are meeting on Harvey & Co.'s pier to-night to give their friend and comrade, Mr. Skiffington, a hearty

RANGED.

The members of the Newfoundland Highlanders met in the Presbyterian Hall last night and were entertained to a moving picture show on Educational and Railway matters the slides being kindly operated by Mr. J. W. Morris. It is the intention of the corps to meet one night in every two weeks during the winter months. A programme committee are now working on the matter, and an interesting season's entertainment can be looked forward to.

Liquor For St. Pierre.

LARGE SHIPMENT ON STEAMER FROM GLASGOW.

The Norwegian steamer, Erlin Lindoe, which left Glasgow on Tues will be transhipped from St. John's straight turnover tax as an im to St. Pierre; which latter port now ment on the present sales tax. straight turnover tax as an improveppears to be the present distribu-ing centre. The Lindoe is a steamer of 1281 tons, and her cargo, which and Juicy, selling at the low comprises several thousand cases, price of \$4.50, \$5.00 and \$6.00 is the largest alcoholic shipment to

Co-Operation of Capital and TERRA NOVAS vs. FEILDIANS.

SIR JOHN AIRD AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

labor reducing the cost of manufacinteresting research amongst the re- Aird in his address as General Manshareholders of The Canadian Bank J. M. Tobin of Commerce. "The cost of our manufactures," said Sir John, "cannot indefinitely continue to be higher than the farmer and the majority of the consumers in the home market can ing at 7.30 the Rector will conduct afford to pay. Not even a revival in another Service of Preparation, his foreign trade, can avail to benefit us, address being the second of the series if the cost of what we have to sell is of Mission topics; "What difference higher than in other countries as well eign markets than we are. Both capital and labor must co-operate in see ing that costs are reduced. This would seem only possible to bring about by such an increase in efficiency and production as will lighten the tested battle for points. The Terra present overhead charges, and this Novas are greatly strengthened over process must be carried to an extent last year. Brown in goal, and Parker that will enable the farmer to obtain on the defence are players well known This is an application on the part of his requirements at a price within in local fandom, and in playing with the above named judgment creditor his means, after he has sold his pro- the Orange and Black aggregation that the above named judgment duce at prices fixed by the world they are receiving the full confidence debtors attend and be orally examin- markets. We should like to see our of all their supporters. With the aded as to whether and what debts are farmers, our manufacturers, all those dition of Jack Field in centre ice, and reckoned as containing only ten, and Agnes, St. Vincent, and St. Paul. The owing to them and whether they have who develop our great natural re- M. Power on the wing they have two began in March. However, it was not until the legendary king Numa Pomon the 21st, has from time out of means of satisfying the judgment as ducts profitably at a price which the carry the colors to victory. pilius (715-672 B.C.) reformed the mind been loked upon as the lover's given on the 30th day of November, great body of world consumers can The Feildian team are playing the tional months (January and Febru- dition says that by means of certain further hearing is adjourned until spell prosperity of a deep and lasting championship honors for them during character." Canada had during the year made

normal conditions, not in the sense, the opening game, were so pleased said Sir John, of a return to the gen- with the exhibition that they have eral level of prices prevailing before signified their intention of attending the War, but to a better balance as to-night's game. between the incomes derived from The property at Nagle's Hill, various occupations and industries. A known as Lindberg's Farm, was sold relative readjustment of values had at auction by Messrs. Dowden and thus characterized the year and busi-Edwards at their offices yesterday, ness had been quiet. For this reason The sale started at \$1,000 and bid- the chief decline in the Bank's deding was brisk until it reached \$2,475, posits, as shown by the annual stateat which figure it was knocked down. ment for the Bank's year ending Nov-The farm, which consists of 32 acres ember 30, had occurred in deposits of land, well wooded, was formerly not bearing interest. At the same owned by the late Mr. J. Lindberg, time the Bank's commercial loans in who conducted a large brewery at Canada amounted to over \$193,000,000, Signal Hill. About 20 years ago the showing the extent to which the Bank property was the admiration of was interested in the ordinary comthousands whose stroll brought them mercial business of the country. over Nagle's Hill. The dwelling, Moreover, the Bank had always adoptwhich is still in a good state of pres- ed a generous attitude towards the ervation, occupied a magnificent site farmer. "During periods of money and was known as "Lindberg Cas- stringency in recent years," Sir John continued, "when it was necessary to adopt a policy of restricted lending, loans to responsible farmers have al- PICKED UP RUDDERLESS SHIP ways been expressly excepted from any restriction, in fulfilment of our conviction that in the prosperity of Co. were advised that S. S. Sachem agriculture lay the foundations of all now on the passage from England had by the Rev. H. Halvorson, Miss M prosperity in Canada. We are not picked up S.S. Capto and was towing line Irma Courtney, of St. Jo Nild., to Mr. Ragnor Granberg prosperity in Canada. When the port of the her to port. The ships are expected Brooklyn, N.Y., U.S.A. extra time and care involved on the to reach here on Sunday. A further On Jan. 17th, at Cochrane St. Pa part of our managers and staff, the message was received later by Hon. sonage, by the Rev. C. cost of lending to farmers is some- Tasker Cook from the master of the what higher than the cost of other Capto, which reads:-"Lost rudder. kinds of loans, but we feel it our duty sustained extensive damage to stern."

to overlook these considerations as The ships were about 500 miles off far as possible." Referring to the competition of pro- bound from Narvic, Norway, to the vincial governments with the charter- United States with a cargo iron ore. ed banks for the savings deposits of She is 4,825 tons gross, 3575 nett and the public, the General Manager noted was built in 1917 by B. Stolt Nielson that this competition, in conjunction at Hangesend, Norway. Captain with other factors, appeared to have Grann, well known in the city is masled the loan companies to offer even ter. Last year he commanded the S.S. higher rates of interest than the pro-bigher rates of the pro-please attend without further notice. the logical result would be a decrease in the amount of working capital available as funds for commercial business and ultimately an increase on account of the expense involved in maintaining their deposits. A great day on Red Island route. deal had appeared in the press on the subject of the impending revision of ques at 4 p.m. yesterday. the Bank Act, and it had been suggested that a government bank should be established in Canada, along the day. lines of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia. Owing to the difference in ndustrial development between the for western trip. two countries and the greater extent which a Canadian Bank invested in the agricultural, commercial and industrial business of the country, he did not consider that it would be at all advantageous to Canada to have a similar Government Bank established. The General Manager was followed by the President, Sir Edmund Walker, who reviewed the main features in the industry and trade of Canada during the past year. He referred particular-

ly to conditions in the live stock industry and pointed out that Canada should endeavour to compete with the Argentine in placing chilled beef on the British market. He spoke also of the increasing interest being taken by the world in Canada as a mining untry. In conclusion he urged the cessity of following a far-sighted der that farming may be carried on as cargo. The ship is not making much efficiently as possible, and that the factories of the cities may obtain a much needed supply of unskilled labor. He advocated the adoption of a

To-Night's Hockey.

The Terra Novas and Feildians are

Right Defence. Left Wing. M. Power Centre. (Capt.) .. "Duke" Winter RESERVES. W. Penney and D. Gilruth

Terra Novas. Clarke, W. Peters. Harold Feildians. J. Alderdice. Rendell, G. Jerrett.

As will be noticed by the above both teams have excellent material in their ranks and the same will no doubt resolve itself into a closely con-

1922. By consent of the parties the afford to pay. This in itself would same line-up which carried off the the past three years.

His Excellency the Governor and further progress towards a return to Lady Allardyce who were present at Room this evening 8 o'clock.

Silvia Outward.

S.S. Silvia sails for Halifax and New York this evening, taking the Board of Trade annual meeting takes following passengers:-J. Stadler, place at 3 p.m. on Monday next Mrs. F. McNamara, Miss Sinyard, G. when the 1922 report will be present R. Parsons, A. Clouston, E. Lawrence, ed and the election of officers held. J. Miller, F. W. Herman, G. B. Scarborough, A. Noah, K. Noah, W. J. Hill, Mrs. Hardman, Master Hard- Floral Tributes man, Cecil Williams, H. Phillips, J. J. Woodford, Claude Benson, S. Skifington, A. Richards, R. F. Gill, W. Spen cer, E. Warr, Miss Mews, Miss M. Redmond, Miss May Winter, Joseph Stick, and 30 second class.

Sachem Has Tow.

This morning the Furness Withy port this forenoon. The Capto was

Coastal Boats.

REIDS'

Argyle left Argentia at 4 Glencoe arrived at Port aux Bas GOVERNMENT.

S.S. Senef was at Seldom yester-S.S. Seal in port, now off charter S.S. Portia in port, making read

Personal.

Mr. P. W. Wilson, special agent for the London Salvage Association is at present in the city, having arrived derstood that Mr. Wilson is here in connection with a survey on the S. S. Prospero.

S.S. Canadian Seigneur is dock undergoing repairs. S.S. Silvia sails for Halifax and

New York at 6 o'clock this evening. .S.S. Helder is still in the stream arrangements not having yet been on and land policy, in or made for the discharging of her grain water, and two pumps going can keep

> ed at Port Union to load codfish by the Union Export Co. for Kingston ort Union to load fish for Pernam-

Digby in Port.

LARGE PASSENGER LIST.

S.S. Digby, Capt. Chambers, as Hockey Series at the Prince's Rink ter a 48 hour run from Halifax, this evening. Mr. C. C. Robertson will Digby brought a part cargo and son will, Digby brought a part cargo and J. P. James, J. D. Gilmour, G. D. eildians Clusky, R. H. McDade, P. W. V and J. Young. The Digby is exp . N. Hunt so sail for Liverpool early torow morning, and the following Defence.

H. Rendell ward passengers are booked by ship:—K. Campbell Cullen, D. H. R. H. Tait phries, Hon. D. A. and Mrs. Ryan, K. McLeod, K. Weatherley, W. R. es, F. S. -Seal, Miss Seymour. Bussell, Capt. Amonson, C. A. F T Payn (Capt.) Mrs. B. Butler and child. Mrs. V Rendell, Hon. S. Milley, Mrs. Knowling, Miss Knowling, W. Mc tigan, V. Steele, A. K. Lumsden,

Here and There.

Members of Gower Stree Choir are reminded of the prac-tice to-night at 9 o'clock.—jan19,1

POLICE COURT .- A few ordinary ses were disposed of in the trate's Court this morning.

EGGS.—Knowling's are sell-ing good fresh Canadian Eggs at dozen,-jan19,1i

SEAL OFF CHARTER. S.S. Sea is now at Baine Johnstone's wharf Her charter with the Government Coastal Department was cancelled a

Do you want to learn dancing Then come to the C.C.C. Bal jan19.1i

AWATTS AN OWNER.-A lady's hand bag, picked up on George Street this morning, and handed over to Const. Noseworthy, awaits an owner at the police station.

ANNUAL MEETING .- The Board

to the Departed.

Nothing so nice as Flowers in tim of sorrow. We can supply wreaths and Crosses on short notice, and guarantee satisfaction. We will endeavour to meet the humblest purse, "Say it with Flowers."

VALLEY NURSERIES.

Gladys, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cave, to Herbert Legrow, both of this city.

Passed peacefully away at 9 a.n

This morning, after a long illne Jessie Louise, widow of the late V J. Pippy. Funeral notice in to-mor

January 18th, Sarah Ann, widow the late Samuel Ashton Eales, age This morning, of Heart Failure, en Constable Thos. McBay, son of the late Head Constable McBay, aged 6 years. Funeral on Sunday at 2.30 p.m from his sister's residence, 29 Coo Street. Friends and acquaintag Killed, on 9th inst., at the E nbridge B. and Maine Ra Yard, Boston, James E. Turpinat, Stellarton, N.S., beloved husband Ethel E. Ebsary, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Ebsary, South Side, leav-leaving a wife and 5 children to mourn

their sad foss.

At Witless Bay, on Jan. 13th. Michael Burke. Left to mourn their sa loss are two brothers. Thomas an James, also three sisters and on niece. R.I.P.

niece. R.I.P.

Passew peacefully away, yesterday morning, Jan. 18th, after a long and painful illness, Elizabeth Whalen, aged 85 years, widow of the late James Whalen, and beloved mother of James and Bridget Whalen. Funeration Saturday at 2.30 p.m. from he daughter's residence, 2 Murphy's Son P.I.P.

NOTE OF THANKS,-Mr. and M. J. Newhook and family desire to express their thanks to Drs. Brehm and Campbell; Miss Reid; Nurses Crowell Greenslade, Bradley, Farrell, Stirling Morry and Patten for attention and kindness to, and also Rev. Canon Field for visiting their son and brother, Jack, during his stay at the Fever Hospital.—advt.

extend our sincere thanks to relational friends for the kindness and synathy shown us during NOTE OF THANKS.—We wish eathy shown us during our re-percavement; also for the beau-loral offerings.—MR. AND MRS. G NOW AND FAMILY,-advt.

NOTE OF THANKS .- Mr. and

NOTICE

TO ROYAL NAVAL RESERVE (NEWFOUND.

LAND.)

In order to expedite the payment of the final distribution of Prize Money to Newfoundland Royal Naval Reservists, arrangements have been made whereby cheques, in accordance with the lists supplied by the Admiralty, will be issued against the Naval Prize Fund, Newfoundland, which has been transferred Prize Fund, Newfoundland, which has been transferred by the Admiralty to the Bank of Montreal, London,

Cheques will be issued at the Pay Office, Militia Building, on Monday, January 22nd and subsequent dates and no cheques will be issued before that date. Applications in person should be made between 10

Applications for Prize Money must be accompanied by R.V. (2) Certificate, or Form of Identification.

Names of men reported to be deceased are not included in the lists supplied, and applications on account of such men should be made direct to the Account of such men should be m countant General of the Navy, accompanied by the certificate of the Inspector of Seamen's wills (in cases where that document has already been issued by the Admiralty) or Letters of Administration, in confirma-tion of their title to administer Naval Assets. The foregoing is the ruling of the Admiralty, and the procedure outlined must be followed by those concernjan19,21

Notice to Men and Boys!

A Genuine 25 p.c. Reduction is made by us on all

Men's and Boys' Clothing.

We invite you to our Store to see our lines of Suits, Pants and Overcoats. The quality is second to none and the prices are made to suit your purse. Be sure and look for the Store opposite the Queen Theatre, with the number 367 over the door (Water Street) as we are sure to please you with the goods and price. DON'T FORGET THE STORE, NUMBER & STREET

Men's Working BOOTS



The workingman wants a good looking, comfortable and serviceable Shoe at a moderate price.

We Have Them

MEN'S TAN GRAIN BLUCHER @ MEN'S TAN CALF WATERPROOF BLUCHER MEN'S BROWN HEAVY CALF BLUCHER

MEN'S TAN BELLOW'S TONGUE @\$4.80.

These Boots are made of all Solid Leather Soles and Heels and are built to give solid. Parker & Monroe, Ltd.

NOTICE

NFLD. GOVERNMENT COASTAL MAIL SERVICE.

Freight for S.S. PORTIA for usual Western Ports of call (going as far as Channel) will be received at the wharf of Messrs. Bowring Bros, Ltd., from 9 a.m. Friday, January 19th. Steamer sails Monday, at 10 o'clock.

W. H. CAVE, Minister of Shipping

THE SHOE MEN.

arrow Escape From Death.

N FALLS OVER HILL AT THE BATTERY.

James Garland, a resident of er's Hill, was nearly killed a fall at the Battery yesterday TO RENT-For the arrow footpath, carrying some ed House, most centrally log when he slipped and was preci-

hill. In the fall he suffered cut in his head, and several had to be inserted to clo wound. At Christmas Mr. was bereaved by the death of whilst only a couple of we his daughter died.

set, the gr

ight would enty-five thou 00, although labor was New Metl a worthy

time to rem to the grea eight return onors, and s whose na the front which in hers of righ those princ citizens su

ary Church there ce, when the will be pi ted comrad l organizati ve service hurch will of the the prayers hrougho

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the morning

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CARD TO