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CANADA AND THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

That Canada is taking a growing interest in day-to-day-League of Nations activities is evidenced by the recent opening of permanent offices on the Quade Mont Blanc, and increase the Canadian representation at the secretariat of the League and the International Labor Bureau.

W. A. Riddell, Canada's permanent representative at the League, is in charge of the Canadian bureau, which contains a number of Canadian daily newspapers and which is frequented by a large number of visitors from the Dominion.

Professor Mack Eastman, of Vancouver, a professor at the University of British Columbia, recently arrived in Geneva to become chief of general studies in the research division of the labor offices.

Canadian women will henceforth have a representative as well as a champion in the information section of the League. Miss Elsie Henderson, of Winnipeg, a graduate of Manitoba University, has just joined the staff at this important section. She will keep in touch with the contents of the Canadian Press and co-operate in a general way with the women's organizations of Canada, which are interested in international affairs and particularly League of Nations' ideals and activities.

There are now five Canadians attached to the League secretariat and three at the Labor Office. Sir Herbert Amis, Montreal, occupies the responsible post of financial director of the League.

BONAR LAW CAIRN TO BE UNVEILED SEPTEMBER 17TH.

The unveiling of the Scottish cairn erected to the memory of the late Rt. Hon. Andrew Bonar Law, Prime Minister of Great Britain is to take place at 3 p. m. on Thursday, Sept. 17, at Rexton, Kent county, N. B.

The unveiling will be performed by Richard Law, his youngest son, who is coming from Scotland to take part in the ceremony. It is understood Richard Law is writing his father's biography.

Dr. Murray MacLaren, C. M. G., M. P., chairman of the memorial erection committee, announced the date for the ceremony and said that Lieut-Governor W. F. Todd would attend and that Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King Prime Minister of Canada, and Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, a former Prime Minister of Canada had both expressed their desire to be present if circumstances permitted. Lord Beaverbrook who was the great friend of Bonar Law would be prevented from attending owing to important engagements in England.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the
Signature of *Charles H. Stearns*

Fertilizer Produced From This Material Is Very Valuable

Expert Sees Great Possibilities For Province From Use of Northumberland and Gloucester Product---
W. B. Snowball, M. P., Interested

W. P. Snowball, M. P., of Chatham, as in the city yesterday, and in the course of an interview told a remarkable story to this newspaper about the peat deposits in Northumberland and Gloucester.

Mr. Anrep, a former Russian Count but now in the employ of the Department of the Interior, has been making investigations in the North Shore counties and declares that New Brunswick has enormous deposits of peat of the greatest value as fertilizer. He says it is superior to peat which Europe is exporting to New York and getting for it \$32 per ton.

Mr. Anrep says there are 17,000 acres of this peat in the Eel River section, and that a test showed it to have a depth of 60 feet without the bottom being reached. It is also found in large quantities at Escuminac, Miscou, Shippegan and Tracadie. Mr. Anrep is now at Tracadie pursuing his investigations. He told Mr. Snowball that this peat, used as fertilizer, makes so valuable a fertilizer that it would make New Brunswick as rich in soil as Denmark. He says

it is of equal value on clay and sandy soils.

POSSIBILITIES

Mr. Snowball points out that if Mr. Anrep is right as to the quality of the peat it could be shipped to New York or elsewhere from the wharf at Escuminac, and if the railway from Tracadie to Newcastle, for which surveys have been made, were completed, it would be possible to ship the peat by rail to all parts of New Brunswick.

Mr. Snowball has been interesting himself in the matter of immigration and has pointed out to the authorities and there are farm properties in the neighborhood of Chatham which could be purchased, and on which groups of families of good farmer immigrants could be settled and free from any sense of isolation. He believes it would be good policy to settle farmers in groups in this way and to place with them for the first year a man experienced in local farming to give them information and to some extent guide them in their operations.

(Tel-Journal)

Premier Veniot May Leave Provincial For The Federal Field

In connection with the political changes which are to take place in New Brunswick as the result of the general election of Aug. 10th, not the least interesting rumor is that to the effect that Hon. P. J. Veniot, the retiring premier will not lead a party in opposition but will enter the Federal sphere of politics. The mode of entrance which is rumored is candidature for the House of Commons in the general Dominion election, which is to take place at some time within the next few months, according to general expectation.

His own county of Gloucester is represented by John G. Robichaud of Shippegan formerly a member of the House of Assembly of New Brunswick. The report is that Mr. Robichaud is to retire and Hon. Mr. Veniot to be nominated as Liberal candidate.

Another rumor is that a Senate appointment would be given Hon. Mr. Veniot. The latter has been non-committal on these matters.

His nomination or appointment to Ottawa would make necessary a provincial byelection in Gloucester. It is probable that a Federal general election would cause other provincial vacancies with a number of byelections.

Part of the same report is that Hon. Mr. Rand again will be asked to contest a byelection in Gloucester County in the event of a vacancy being created by the resignation of Hon. Mr. Veniot to be a Federal candidate. In the event of the election of Hon. Mr. Rand his selection as leader of the Opposition would not be unexpected.

SEES UNFAIRNESS IF ONE BIG DEBTOR GETS BETTER DEAL

Belgium, according to the British viewpoint, is in a special category requiring lenient treatment and was so treated by the British, who cancelled the British debt, and transferred the charge to German reparations.

If France were given easier terms than British it would mean that Britain alone of the big debtors would have to pay in full.

Italy is entitled to debt funding conditions even more lenient than those accorded by the United States to Belgium according to the view advanced by the semi-official Agenzia Di Roma.

The Belgian settlement, is greeted with satisfaction in financial circles and as an indication of increasingly broadening American understanding of Europe. The United States feel the necessity of helping to strengthen Belgian currency, the newspaper asserts, and adds that the principle should be carried through in the settlements with other countries.

The United States ought to consider, the paper continues, that Italy unlike Belgium, is indebted to Great

New Brunswick Has Needed a Packing Plant For a Long Time

The new Abattoir which is now under construction, when completed Government has passed legislation Government Engineers will have on plans approved by the Dominion capacity of 250 hogs, 50 cattle and 150 sheep per day. The Provincial to guarantee \$100,000 of bonds if the people show faith enough to subscribe the balance of the capital. It is now up to the residents of this province to back up the efforts of the British Canadian Packing Company Limited. The city office is located at 101 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

THE ADVOCATE

MAIL YOUR REMITTANCE
We have rendered our subscription accounts and would respectfully request each subscriber to remit us the

Britain and hence is entitled to milder conditions than those accorded to Belgium. As a clinching argument, the paper points out that Belgium's share in German reparations is larger than Italy's.

C. N. R. Tennis Players Won From Newcastle

On Saturday the Moncton C. N. R. tennis club motored to Newcastle and played a friendly tournament with the Newcastle tennis club. The C. N. R. players won by a score of 13 to 6.

The sets were as follows.

Men's Singles

Mr. Busby McLeod, C. N. R. vs. Mr. S. V. Sisson, Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 6-4, 4-6, 6-1.

Mr. Lloyd Keating, C. N. R. vs. Mr. R. F. Cotter, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-0, 6-5.

Mr. D. E. Keating, C. N. R. vs. Mr. H. Atkinson, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-1.

Mr. E. M. Bedford, C. N. R. vs. Mr. W. H. Teed, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-3, 6-2.

Men's Doubles

Lloyd Keating and Stewart Johnston, C. N. R. vs. Edw. McEvoy and R. F. Cotter, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-2, 6-3.

B. McLeod and Rob. Barnes, C. N. R. vs. F. E. Locke and W. H. Teed, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-2, 6-3.

D. E. Keating and Lloyd Keating, C. N. R. vs. C. Sargeant and W. H. Teed, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-4.

E. M. Bedford and Rob. Barnes vs. H. Atkinson and B. Jardine, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-5.

Laurie Thompson and Frank Duxbury, C. N. R. vs. Chas Sargeant and C. Dickinson, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-4.

Ladies' Singles

Miss Velma Keating, C. N. R. vs. J. Jardine, Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 4-6, 6-4, 6-3.

Miss May Norton, C. N. R. vs. Miss M. McCurdy, Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 6-2, 6-3.

Mrs. B. McLeod, C. N. R. vs. Miss L. Manny Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 6-1, 6-0.

Ladies Doubles

Miss Velma Keating and Miss Marj. Norton, C. N. R. vs. Miss J. Jardine and Miss M. McCurdy, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-2, 4-6, 6-4.

Mrs. B. McLeod and Mrs. P. Sargeant, C. N. R. vs. Miss J. Robinson and Miss A. E. McCurdy, Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 6-3, 6-4.

Mixed Doubles

Miss M. Morton and Lloyd Keating, C. N. R. vs. Miss L. Manny and Mr. S. V. Sisson, Newcastle. Won by Newcastle, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3.

Mrs. B. McLeod and Mr. Laurie Thompson, C. N. R. vs. Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Creaghan. Won by C. N. R., 6-1, 6-0.

Miss Velma Keating and Mr. D. E. Keating, C. N. R. vs. Miss Aileen Creaghan and Mr. W. H. Davidson, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-1, 6-0.

Mrs. P. Sudbury and Mr. E. M. Bedford, C. N. R. vs. Mrs. J. A. Creaghan and Mr. Edw. McEvoy, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-3.

Miss V. Keating and Stewart Johnston, C. N. R. vs. Miss J. Jardine and Mr. R. F. Cotter, Newcastle. Won by C. N. R., 6-4, 6-4.

At 5 p. m. tea was served on the lawn by the Newcastle ladies.

After the tournament the visitors were entertained to a delightful dance in the town hall.

Zam-Buk SAVES POISONED LIMBS!

It was just a bad ankle that might happen anyone. But it serves to show how quickly blood-poison develops unless broken tissues have the protection of antiseptic Zam-Buk.

Mrs. A. Harrison, Place-de-Armes, Kingston, Ont., writes: "During household duties my left ankle was injured by a sharp projection. Sticking my foot into the wound and the poisoned condition alarmed me. My ankle took a turn for the better, almost as soon as I began with Zam-Buk. This powerful healer dispelled all pain, suppuration and inflammation. It healed perfectly."

Use Zam-Buk also for eczema, rash, pin-point, boils, abscesses, cuts, burns, scalds, etc.

Advance Notice

Notwithstanding the advanced prices charged by manufacturers for all wool Underwear and Blankets, Creaghans will sell you your needs in these wanted Fall Goods at the old price or lower.

Nearly a year ago we purchased our stocks to protect you against a rising market--what we saved by early buying we pass along to you.

Make a Memo-Creaghan's Underwear and Blankets--lower than manufacturers present price, and when you want them later on come here for them and save.

J.D. Creaghan & Co.
LIMITED

Early Fall Fashions

Women's Oxfords are still the correct thing in FALL FOOTWEAR

Tan still holds first place in the newer shades with but little change in style

We have a new Beaver 'Suede in a gore front effect—a very comfortable fitter

Most Styles\$6.50

Others\$4.75 to \$8.00

O'Brien's Stores

Newcastle

Shoes & Clothing

Chatham

A "FAMILY" BIBLE

A "Family Bible" plays an important part in many will cases when there is question of a date of birth, marriage or death of many years ago, for these Bibles with their extra leaves, inserted often between the pages of the Old Testament and the new, were family chronicles. The Bibles themselves were often illustrated with wood cuts, sometimes with steel engravings. The former pictured antediluvian animals, Noah's Ark, Solomon's Temple, inside and out, scenes, costumes; ceremonies. The full page engravings were often of a fanciful, imaginative nature, as 'Abraham offering Isaac.' The Witch of Endor." Who were the favorite artists that thus worked before Gustave Doré and Tissot? Names unknown to fame, but their pictures were held in great respect, considered almost inspired.

There was a pathetic interest in the record of births, marriages and deaths, dates that had been entered solemnly for several generations. Are such records made today? Is there a blank page headed 'Divorced?' And how many families still save the Bibles that were the comfort of great-grandparents or even earlier forbears? They were not often for daily use at prayers; parents and children read from more convenient volumes. The 'family Bible' had the place of honor in the 'best room.' Richly bound, it rested on a little table, a revered ornament, surpassing in interest the mourning emblem on the walls, the sea shells on the mantelpiece and the ivory chessmen on a second stand, brought from the far east by Uncle Amos, whose visits were noteworthy events in the family. Page, whose burial place was never known, nor the manner of his death, and so the record in his case is incomplete.

Here and There

During July thousands of osteopaths and members of allied professions gathered in Toronto from all parts of the United States and Canada to attend the International Convention of Osteopaths. Several of the visitors toured the country in the interests of osteopathy.

Final figures showing the total live lobster catch on the Nova Scotia coasts, for the season ending June 1st, show a total of 2,585,900 lbs. valued at \$1,364,141, an increase over the 1922 season of 2,087,400 lbs., in quantity and approximately half a million dollars in value.

During his tour of Western Canada over the Canadian Pacific lines, Field Marshal Earl Haig was received on all sides by cheering and enthusiastic crowds. At towns in northern Ontario and elsewhere he shook hands and exchanged reminiscences with local ex-service men, many of whom he recognized.

Having concluded his visit to the Pacific Coast, His Excellency Lord Byng, Governor-General of Canada, has returned East. Before leaving the West His Excellency stayed off for a few days at Banff to meet Earl Haig, and the two famous soldiers spent some time together talking over old times.

Considerable interest has been aroused in London, England, over the arrival there of 5,000 peony blooms for exhibition in the Canadian Pacific pavilion at Wembley. The peonies were grown by W. Ormiston Roy of Montreal, and have been sent to England to dispel the belief that Canada's climate is excessively cold.

A delegation of prominent newspaper proprietors and journalists from Great Britain passed through Canada recently on their way to attend the Third Imperial Press Conference to be held at Melbourne, Australia, during September. Besides the delegates from the British Isles, representatives of Canada and the other Dominions have been invited and will attend the conference.