| NEWS ITEMS. | Communications. | Foreign Nows. | Public School Examinations. | Permissive Bill | The Grand Queen's Birth-Day Review. | Protection on the Colonies. | The Chilian Peruvian War, |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| St. Petersburg just at present is far from a | | To-day the 3rd of May, the occupation of | The oral examinations of the various | The Permissive Bill went quietly into force | To our " Vounteer " readers, some particu- | The chief English papers without distinc- | Very little has been said of the course of |
| pleasant city to dwell in. Each night one house after another is searched, and every | For the "Agriculturist." | Eastern Roumalia by the Russian army | schools in the city took place on Monday | on Thursday All retail traffic in spirituous | lars regarding the Grand Review which will | tion of party, have pronounced adversely on | the conflict in South America, which unless |

one whose passport is irregular is arrested. is now in this city a Collector of Miscellane-

During the seventeen years ending with Fredericton, May 1, 1879. The Agriculturist.

FREDERICTON, N. B., MAY 3, 1879.

Revolution.

History, it is said, repeats itself, but ever does absolutely. But there are parallels

September 30, 1878, there were exported from the United States 2,314,404,530 gallons of petroleum, valued at \$489,306,893. The smallest shipment was in 1863, 155,874 gal-lons; the largest in 1878, 338,841,303 gal-lons, the product sold abroad the latter year aggregating \$46,574 974 in value.

"Why, papa," said a Market street girl to her father, as he sauntered into the parlor, away along in the night, when she and her Adolphus were conversing upon the ethics of the dust and kindred topics. "Why papa, what are you looking for ?" "Oh, nothing, I just thought I'd get up and see the sun rise." Then the clock struck, and the son rose and vanished, and the old man went back to bed.—Steubenville Herald.

The legislature of Maine passed a law, different external circumstances. And there which is now in force, affixing a penalty of a fine not less the \$500, or imprisonment not exceeding one year, for adulterating sugar progression of events through the ages, it i es in that state, or for knowingly, willfully or maliciously selling or exposing for sale within that state "any sugar, refined or not, or any molasses, which has been adulterated with salts of tin, terra alba, glucose, dextrose, starch sugar, corn syrup, or other preparations from starch." place privilege and "the downtrodden masses

On the afternoon of May 24th the 4,000 between the rich and the poor, the battle volunteers will be entertained at dinner at Montreal, and in the evening there will be a dinner to the visiting officers at the Windsor overnor-General will atfought over again and again, it may be. Lieut.-Col. Frank Bond will command until the end of the last chapter of human probably command another, as last year. Lseut.-Col. Martin will command the scarlet Lseut.-Col. Martin will command the scarlet brigade, Lieut.-Col. Stevenson the artillery, while Lieut.-Col. Strange will command the were entering in the revolutionary era. The defence.

THE INPROVED TELEPHONE.-At the colonies, which gave the impetus to the spirit neeting of the Fellows of the English Royal of liberty was progressing; the writings of Society last week, communication by tele- Voltaire, Rousseau and other French philososociety last week, communication by tele-phone was established between the Royal In-stitution and Burlington House, London. With Professor Tyndall at one extremity of the other. The other to the core, the costly was of Louis to the core to the core, the costly was of Louis to the core to the core, the costly was of Louis to the core to the core, the costly was of Louis to the core the wire and Professor Huxley at the other, much amusement was caused among those present, among whom were Lord Lawrence, divergend of his nations welfare shown by the First Lord of the Admiralty, Lord Houghton, Sir James Paget, Professor Owen K. Shoti swedda P. R. S. L. L. Spottiswoode, P. R. S., Sir J. Fayrer, Waterhouse, and Colonel Gouraud (Mr. Louis XVI, (who was destined to bear the penalty on earth of his predecessors sins) in Edison's representative.) The feasibility of telephonic communication was clearly demon-strated, the voice being distinctly audible among the peasantry, and in burning hatred offers, and the extravagance and mismanage-

At the Consistory to be held in Rom early in May, the following new Cardinals will be created :- Monsignor Deprez, Archbishop of Toulouse; Monsignor Pie, Bishop of Poitiers; Dr. Joseph Hergenrother, Pro-fessor of Ecclesiastical History in the University of Wurzburg; Dr. Newman, M. Giuseppe Pecci, the Pope's brother; Mon-signor Alimonda, Bishop of Albenga; and may be said, its current of political thought. the remaining five are Donnet, Archbishop of

there s no better culture in the country than agricefiture." A rich young lady has fallen in love with and married a New York street-ard driven, which can be done very easily the bidle and the halter he went to and switch to occurpt his dismissal. It must be done. The seventees to the culture in his dismissal. It must be done. During the seventees common when any are to the seventees to the seventees to the culture in the seventees to the seventees to the part of the culture in the balter of the culture in the best grace and greatest speed he can the best grace and greatest speed he can the seventees to when any othice reference to main sevent the seventees to the part of the culture in the seventees to the part of the seventees to the part of the seventees to the part of the culture in the balter of the culture in the bid dispersive to the sevent to account of the seventees to the part of the culture in the bid dispersive to the tartenal comparison to the sevent to be seve

were appointed, along with his native Coun-is taught by Miss Ross, the fifth grade by is taught by Miss Ross, the fifth grade by fairs, and the first and formed an entrucky new native ministry. But, the bird by Miss Seley, were numerough at if he sets at naught the remonstrances of England and France, he will involve himseff into to has been presented to the Khedive the consent of England and France. If he re-the consent of England and France, (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the torse the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss the consent of England and France. (4th) Miss Atherton, (3rd) Miss

A hundred years ago in the last quarter of

war of England with her revolted American and tractable of people, and who are now menced. The permissive bill came into force crushed to the earth, and sigh despairingly on Thursday, 1st May, which will henceforth for relief, were placed under a Government be noted in the calendar as a red or a black

The Insolvent Laws.

On Tuesday the Colby bill to amend the insolvency law was discussed. The chief objections to the law of 1875, are the many national bankruptcy, in want and famine temptations to speculative bankruptcy it over the whole of a large room. The instru- in the breasts of the middle and lower classes ment of official assignees in the administraover the whole of a large room. The instru-ments used were Edison's new load-speaking telephones. The number of of the middle and lower classes against the court and aristocracy and higher to of estates. The amended bill proposed to refin all the really effective parts of the

clergy. Then burst out the wild and bloody to retain all the really effective parts of the revolution, which overwhelmed the throne law, but it provided for the abolishment of do when such supplies are ended? and the nobles, heaved up out of their depths the official assignees, and the appointment of WOOD CRAFT. - The schooner "Mary the dregs of society, to riot in blood and mas- custodians who should have no power to wind Pickard," the advance of the river wood fleet, sacres, and which with the watchwords of up an estate, until the appointment of the arrived from St. John on Wednesday, and 'liberty, equality, and fraternity," worked permanent assignees, who should have re- moored off the wharf of D. F. George, Esq., stricted powers and definite and lower re- and is taking in a load of shingles. Ten

J. L. Inches, Esq., Trustee, and Principal Crocket were present, and expressed their muneration, that the debtor should only get schooners dropped anchor on the same day, at satisfaction at the very healthy state of affairs signor Alimonda, Bishop of Albenga; and may be said, its current of pointeral insight. Father Zigliari, of the Order of Preachers. Europe has entered upon the last quarter of his discharge by the consent of four-fifths in the mouth of Nashwaak, and will be loaded The first four are men of distinction. By the nineteenth century, and the continuity of the propie of the Arch-bishop of Toulouse and of the Bishop of Poitiers, France will have nine Cardinals, in this interesting school. f whom are permanently domiciled in -Monsignor Pitra and Fallou; while and Russia, and other kingdoms, and they with the law as it stands, but the majority of the majority of the ser Domark Archibian of the ser Dom breathe out blood and slaughter against the the House was in favor of repealing it un-

The new Ferry Boat, the Forest Queen, the ceel of which was laid by Mr. Crawford,

and the bars were shut down. take place in Montreal on 24th of May, the Canadian tariff. Among them all there end, but, the Czar desires that the occupa- by clergymen of different denominations, the But the external quiet is delusive if it is Queen's Birthday, at which the Governor- is not one whose opinion on such a question land in another little war. Three such affain

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{account} \text{a$

past winter, and we think the time not fur distant when they will be in a position to contribute to the export of cattle, which is about commencing in the Maritime Pro-tain a steady fire; the second line, then, having formed under cover of the first, will

handmaid. Invention, one might think, has been pushed to its uttermost, te facilitate communication between places most near, and countries most remote. The net work of wires crossing and recrossing continents and wears of efforts to foster artificial industries the direct taxation which, until population grows dense, and light duties become pro-ductive, are the only alternatives. No light and deserts is being actualed at the regardenents and by issues the direct taxation which, until population grows dense, and light duties become pro-ductive, are the only alternatives. No light at the state of efforts to foster artifical industries the direct taxation which, until population grows dense, and the printing press will then pro-tably at in running both countries. It is to be hop. that Peru will not go to war for a countries of the provide concerns here various branches of their course, particularly wires crossing and recrossing continents and ductive, are the only alternatives than by duct will draw a large revenue from less than by

not enough on her hands in that way already)

mposing effect on some minds, as they bink it means to plunge rashly into costly

and French Minister not removable without the consent of England and France. If he re-fuses, strong measures, it is said, will be adopt-d. It would be a blessing if the harsh and grinding rule of the luxurious, and rapacious Khedive was put an end to, and if the poor native "fellahs," who are the most amable ing that such legislation must necessarily be ruinous. The agricultural population follows the advice of the urban population very much winces. School Examination at Mourison's MILL.—On Monday afternoon last, the semislow to see that it is specially injured by the heavy duties which the manufacturing classes desire, and which yield, or appear to yield, the revenue essential to improvements. It will take many years to enable the shepherds

that as soon as the unuggers shown as the unuggers shown as the unuggers shown by the pupils and Mrs. Yandall, who have charge re-opened, prescriptious in which alcohal, in some form wastube principal constituent were presented and made up—but that may be a fable. The day preceding the lst was a very wet one, but through the rain, persons might term. The proficiency shown by the pupils term. The proficie question which only remotely concerns her. In these disputes a foreigner is always struck with the cool way in which the Bolivians redrag England into a little war, (as if she had pudiate their engagements. One Government makes a contract, capitalists inves

Important Invention.

vinces. letter day. The bars were closed ; a drink in

the way of ordinary traffic could not be obtained for love or money, though it is said, MILL .- On Monday afternoon last, the semi- the fight will end. Such, in the rough will

tic, Drawing and Reading, were particularly

well performed. Mr. Yandall's pupils ac-

This age is a wonderful age—science is its anaduaid. Invention, one might think, has been pushed to its uttermost, to facilitate quitted themselves very creditably in the and countries most remote. The net work of

oceans and deserts is being extended, until soon all parts of the inhabited globe will be the the closing entropy of Burmah who threatens to united by the electric current. But the inhabitants of the globe soon become accustom-

in this interesting school. SOUTH AFRICA.—The latest news from the seat of war, (April 15) is hopeful, Dubla-manze, who led the Zulu attack both at Isandula and Glinglova, and other chiefs had phants, and of all umbrella wearing Chiefs

x; Bonnechose, Archbishop of Regnier, Archbishop of Cambrai; despots, and the wearers of Crowns. The conditionally rather than of amending it. A Guibert Aachbishop of Paris; and Cavarot, Archbishop of Lyons.

In Alabama the individual labour of convicts is sold to the highest bidder. The sythe advantage that it relieves the State of the cost of maintaining its criminals, but it would appear, as carried out, little bet-ter than a form of slavery. Following are some of the figures at a recent sale :---Martha Following are heads are apprenensive. The venerable Emperance per month; Emma Parker, a negro woman, \$2.04; an old negro man, William Moulton, \$4.20; Sarah Moulton, his wife, at \$4; Sana holy alliance of the sovereigns of Europe

A man died the other day not far from Ary committee just before the recent attack bering that a sister of the deceased had lain in a death-like trance for savarel days. It is the sentences which we the invisible of the savarel days and the sentences which we the invisible of the sen

socialists, communists, and nihilists of the resolution to repeal it was carried by a divipresent time, might be capable of, when sion, 99 yeas, 76 mays. On the motion for Miles, is the best and largest boat of the kind thoroughly aroused, when the blood came the second reading of the bill to repeal the that has been put on the river. It has cominsolvency laws, the House divided 117 yeas. into their eyes, if the opportunity offered to react the dreadful scenes of the first hot and 60 nays. Mr. Colby himself voting with the majority. If the Senate does not throw out lurid years of the French Revolution. The clouds of trouble are evidently now the Bechard bill, there will be "an interregathering fast in Europe. The crowned gnum without a law," but we fancy that it Jackson, a negro woman, went off at \$3.10 heads are apprehensive. The venerable Em- will be short.

The German Tariff. Maloue, a negro man, went to \$8; Jim Graham, a negro boy, brought \$6.50; John Haraing a negro man was knowled of the second seco Fleming, a negro man, was knocked off at deluge will probably fall on Russia. The nearly as elaborate as our own. There is a and. At the sale in question two spirit that is impelling on their course the similar feature in it, and one which neceswhom went for the small sum of five cents a who went for the small sum of five cents a the following proclamation addressed to the

A mm disk the other days of far from physical strengs for several days, in the gaves field the several days in the several day

the British camp. Preparations were being mind-are great as inventors, discoverers, the Sun descended monarch, the great i, ht-

In trail looking, and would make very pretty natural looking, and would make very pretty natural looking, and would make very pretty and inexpensive ornaments for a room.
 The Licutenant Governor has appointed G. C. Hunt and Geo. Y. Dibblee, dispensers of anoul drill of the active militia will be done for active militia will be done by bettalions. In each province lots will be taken of its battalions will be taken of the sustal active to deide which of its battalions will be taken of the sustal active to deide which of its battalions will be taken of the sustal active to deide which of its battalions will be taken of the sustal active to deide which of its battalions will be called out. We have not heard how diar champion, and Hawdon his Newcastle
 The annual merting of the St. Appie Row.

Five days Buried Alive,

AFTER ISANDULA.-One of the wounded

but the Trustees have not yet settled who his successor will be. Miss Flewelling will also retire. Mr. Richard H. Phillips a respected typo has commenced as an Insurance Agent. From a long knowledge of his character, we are sure that he will give every satisfaction in his new The F B C Band will give an open air

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keel of which was laid by Mr. Crawford, which is owned and will be run by Mr. Grow, Miles, is the best and largest bast of the kinds of an advance against Cetewayo's tronghold, but strong possesser of bus stronghold, but strong possesser of bus world from which all more on the side connection with each other. It has communicate connection with each other. It is boiler and engine were constructed by Allan Book, Carleton St. John. It made its first for more tot of New Cloths and Gents Purnishing cont anything. But tot he great mass, such studies are a dullness and a wearness, they are a dullness and a wearness, they are more and jers occasion to their innet or un anites ally during the season, the public will have good assons, awake neulation, ally sports that stir their have good accomodation.
Now Harry Sourd Contert More are and the will do a good business and is source and give occasion, we have world from which all mere or un anites ally during the season, the public will have good concords.
Northan the will do a good business the source and give occasion to their innet must have good accomodation.
Now Harry Source All the will do a good business the source and give occasion to their innet or una anicably during the season, the public will have good accomodation.
Now Harry Source All the will do a good business the source and give occasion to their innet or una anicably during the season, the bus sources and the as to alware grained to have revering the the will do a good busines the source and give occasion to their innet will do a good busines the source and the accomodation.
Now Harry Source All the will do a good busines the source and give occasion to their innet and the accomodation.
Now Harry Sourg Sours Allaw Concert, which kook place in the

 drawn to decide which of its batterions with the set of the sense of the sense of the accession of the label at the queen Hotel Mohady evening, when general business with the set also due the sense of the cohverter at the moment the phosphorus is driven out, is made by the company, and contains 20 per cent, of manganese and 5 per cent, of carbon. Two "blows," each lasting