

THE ACADIAN.

WOLFVILLE, N. S., FEB. 8, 1895.

Provincial Parliament.

The Local Legislature of Nova Scotia met on Thursday last week. The Lieut. Governor's speech refers to the visit of the Governor-General and Lady Aberdeen—speaks of the comparative prosperity of our people—of the increased activity in the coal industry—of railway construction in Cape Breton and on the South Shore—of improvement in road-making through the use of machinery. The Plebiscite is referred to in connection with the fact that the decision of the Supreme Court takes the prohibition of the traffic in intoxicants out of the hands of provincial governments. A bill to deal with coroners and inquests is promised. Mr. F. A. Lawrence, of Colchester, was elected speaker. The address in reply to the speech was moved by Mr. Sinclair, of Guysboro, and seconded by Mr. H. H. Wickwire. Both speeches are highly spoken of.

The Star Course.

The lecture committee of the Acadia Athenaeum Society desire to announce that they have secured J. F. Bland for the second lecture in the Star Course. The committee have been disappointed in their efforts to get a Liberal politician but at present have a practical promise from one of the most noted men of the party to lecture at Wolfville at no very distant date.

Owing to the extension of the vacation the lecture by Mr. Roberson was necessarily postponed and since that time they have been unable to secure a new date from him.

In securing the services of Mr. Bland the committee feel assured that the popularity and excellence of the course will be maintained.

J. F. Bland is a graduate of Harvard University with distinguished and exceptional honors. Two years ago he completed a brilliantly successful lecture tour throughout England and since his return to America has been successful wherever he appears.

During his English tour he received many flattering testimonials from the press, a few of which we append.

"Mr. Bland's work is simply marvellous."—Longborough Herald, Eng.

"Pleasing and popular."—London Engineer, Eng.

"Very able and entertaining."—Dublin Express, Ire.

He has also been well and favorably received on this side.

"One of the most popular orators on the platform."—Framingham Tribune, Mass.

"A rare oratorical treat."—Boston Globe.

The subject chosen for the evening here will be "Happy Homes" which is one of Mr. Bland's best.

The date of the lecture is February sixteenth.

Mayor Bigelow's Manifesto.

To the Ratepayers of the Town of Wolfville, Ladies and Gentlemen,—While thanking you for the unanimous election to the office of Mayor, I wish to say that if I were seeking honors, there is none I would more highly value than this tribute from my native town, and if I can advance your public interests I shall endeavor to do so.

Wolfville is a progressive town and possesses advantages superior to any other for a residence, particularly for families of moderate income; and if the public affairs are judiciously managed should double in population and taxable value within the next ten years. While we have most of the public requirements for a thriving town, all will admit that our roads are the worst in the County and a disgrace to us, and must be immediately improved. How to do this without materially increasing our taxation is a problem which I ask you to help me solve. As you are aware the small amount at the disposal of the council for road improvement is barely sufficient for ordinary repairs and can not be increased without making our annual tax too severe; and as much as I am opposed to any increase of our bonded indebtedness I see no other way of getting a suitable road. I have carefully considered the subject and conclude that for \$1,000 judiciously expended, we can have a good main road the whole length of the town and improve the other roads. Four thousand tons of the gravel deposit at Greenwich, which has been proved as good as broken stone, can be put on the road by tender at 25 cents per ton and with suitable drainage will make a good road. Or if the more expensive and tedious method of buying a stone crusher and using broken stone is preferred let that be adopted at once. But we must have a good road immediately, and by calling a public meeting and acting promptly we can get an "Act" during this session of the Assembly to issue bonds for \$1,000, and have a good road within six months. This will cost less than \$50 per year or less than 20 cents average for each ratepayer and surely a good road is cheap at that price. This is the business of the ratepayers and if you neglect to act you must not blame your Council for bad roads.

I hope you will see the necessity for prompt action and call a meeting at once.

Yours sincerely,

J. W. BIGELOW,

Wolfville, Feby. 1895.

The Glasgow House is the place to see the latest things in Ladies' Mantles, Jackets, Furs and Dress Goods. See adv.

How to Educate the Farmer's Boy.

PAPER READ BEFORE THE N. S. F. G. A. AT THE ANNUAL MEETING HELD AT WOLFVILLE, JAN. 28, 29, AND 30, BY W. C. ARCHIBALD.

I was never more conscious of my inability to write a paper of value with so little time at my disposal. I ask your kind indulgence to-night. In talks with representative men in the professions, mechanical and commercial trades, I gather that the vacancies are promptly filled—often times to an over-crowding—while few of these or their sons ever become Agriculturists. The question then comes with weighty import to us, Amid what surroundings and material influences shall we lead our boys? The period of rapid development and well rounding of knowledge is probably during the first seven years of his existence. With a lively interest born of native freedom with absorbing delight—a box of blocks is arranged, disarranged and rearranged with a facility and growth in knowledge, in his ever enlarging wonderland.

"They built their castles of dissolving sand To watch them overflowed. Or following up And flying the white breaker: Daily left their little footprints daily Washed away."

Here there is no division of energy. The rounding out of accurate and useful knowledge is best obtained when objects awaken thought, quicken the perceptions and accelerate the movements. Seeing, hearing, tasting, touching, smelling, perceiving, comparing, reasoning, remembering, should be co-educative qualities to produce the ideal utilitarian man. Could our boys be taken to the soils, the grasses, the plants, the trees and each process of change in their whole life pointed out and theories explained;—the enlarging wonderland would be continued and preserved into manhood years. The essential qualities of sturdy growth with pleasant memories are found in successful efforts with new and enlarging powers. The fruit grower or farmer has among all men the opportunities for assisting the schools in the unfoldment of these nature hidden wonders.

Knowledge of soils with their strata depths and uses—the helpers in ice, frost and snow, rains, springs and moisture. The effects of heat and shade on and in the earth, the capacity of soil for products under different methods of culture are easy of illustration on the farm, if we but resolutely expose the work. Suppose we set apart a small plot of ground after consulting with the boys as to the best crops for us to grow in connection with his studies of the year.

Deepen his interest by adding practical suggestions and help of share with him the profits of the crop. Encourage economy in work, skill in application, correct grading of crops and their sales on the crops of the market according to grade.

Agriculture as a profession comprises a range of studies relating to itself sufficiently broad and deep to replenish and rest on the highest rounds the men and women in the various trades and professions. The trade relations of each are of the closest kind. It is greatly to be desired, when the topmost rounds are reached by our sons, the pleasant memories of the home and of the farmers life are still present and an eager willingness found remaining, to assist in removing the disabilities of our class in regard to taxation, revenue tariff or other questions affecting our business standing. We can afford to give the boys a free choice of life's work reared in the pleasant activities of farm life. The brainy boy farmers will seek the higher education for its own sake to be obtained in the technical schools and colleges where wisdom, skill and strength will be stored to gather wealth. Money, inclination or taste and respectability with money again added determines largely the boys vocation. The farmers must receive larger profits from the farm. This will be brought about by applied economy in its management, prevention of waste, skillful labor, and unity in regulation of market prices.

There is money in fruit growing as most of us well know,—but the profits will be increased by applied knowledge gained by intimate acquaintance with the nature and habits of the trees; as well as how, when and where to sell our fruits as business men. We cannot get too close to the lives of our trees. The trees are individuals, no two of them alike although the resemblance is close. Yet their marked individualities supply us with reasons for understanding the laws of their being and practical usefulness to ourselves. Let love, justice, and equity supremely govern our boys on the farm. Annihilate drudgery in work, and weave in the rich delights to be found in honest toil with business profits. Visit with your sons the best farms and orchards and minutely enquire how success has been reached. Use team work always whenever possible.

Let the areas set apart be sufficiently large to ensure returns fairly commensurate with the hopes and ambitions and cheerfully accord the profits to him—Shorten the hours of the day's work and give room for rest and recreation. Again I repeat make business men of your boys on the farm in a wide knowledge of every market available and expert method in reaching it. While you may have excellent land, use good varieties and care for the orchard in a proper manner, giving utmost care to sorting and packing and always use new and clean packages. The effect of your reputation and demand for you

NOTICE!

A Thief's aming ye taking Jewelry and Watches, An' faith he'll steal the Jewels and the Watches.

See JAMES McLEOD'S price-list of Watch Repairs before you leave your property in the hands of would be Watch Jobbers.

- To Clean Watch.....50c.
Real Waltham Main Spring.....50c.
New Jewels from 25 to.....50c.
Watch Hands.....10c.
Watch Crystals.....10c.

1000 Diamond, Engagement and Wedding Rings to select from.

The largest stock of Gold and Silver Watches, American and English Jewelry, Silverware, Solid Silver Souvenir Spoons of Wolfville, Grand Pre, and the Land of Evangeline, Fancy Goods, Clocks, Etc., Etc., in Kings County to select from.

OPPOSITE THE PORTER HOUSE, - - KENTVILLE. James McLeod.

Notice to Orchard and Dike Owners!

I have the agency for King's County for the three following articles:

The Page Wire Fence; The strongest fence made; cheaper than a board fence and will last longer. Guaranteed to turn any kind of farm stock.

The Ideal Spray Pump; Recommended by all the leading horticulturists in Canada. Guaranteed to thoroughly agitate. Use Bordeaux Mixture freely.

Steel Harness; For ploughing orchards. No whistle-trees; will not bark trees.

I am now taking orders for these, to be delivered in April. Don't buy without seeing me.

J. P. BIGELOW.

Wolfville, Feb. 6, 1895.

U. R. BURNING MONEY!

Paying 25c per gallon for Kerosene Oil when you can get a No. 1 Family Oil for

18 CENTS PER IMPERIAL GALLON FROM

FRED. J. PORTER, T. L. HARVEY, G. H. WALLACE, and J. W. VAUGHN.

This Oil will LAST 20 PER CENT LONGER than any other oil, and is guaranteed the best value in Wolfville. 21-3m

W. E. ROSCOE, Barrister, Solicitor, Proctor in Probate Court, etc. Prompt attention given to the collection of debts.

Fire insurance in reliable English Companies. Steam Boiler and Plate Glass Insurance in First Class Company. MONEY TO LEND ON REAL ESTATE. Kentville, Aug. 24th, '94

ROScoe & DENNISON. W. E. ROSCOE, HARRY L. DENNISON. Barristers, Solicitors, Proctors in Probate Court, Etc. Prompt attention given to collection of debts.

Windsor, N. S. N. B.—Mr. Roscoe will be in Windsor on Thursday of every week, at 50 cents per bottle, by addressing G. T. Fulford & Co., Brockville, Ont.

fruit will influence the boys. Education should be well laid in a full and extensive knowledge of all that relates to Agriculture. How plants live and grow or the Evolution of plants with the origin of varieties or the History of Soils; the Theory of Tillage and yield of crops, etc. Youth is the time to acquire familiar knowledge of details near and remote. A minute learning of that nearest in nature is potent for a broad usefulness whether he remains on the farm or enters the trades or professions. Further teach that they nothing valuable is ever obtained but by honest labor. Education on the farm out of the school is equally important and potential in the work of after-life. The farmer is daily brought in contact with nature everywhere and that "nature has her power, her beauty, her spring in God." "The drip of the rain and the hum of the bee have music for you, for they are working for you. The lowing of the herd and the neighing of the steed have charms for you." Look outward and upward with the best powers of your being and raise to a higher level with promise of greater wealth a noble work for unrighteous men. I cannot close this paper without giving significance to the work of the Horticultural School now in the second year of its existence—under a progressive competent teacher. Prof. Fayville is blending theory with practice. Send your sons and daughters to the school. It offers a good all-round practical education, Unshakable prejudices and treat the farm and farmer as their true worth demands.

Mr. Kinman, wife of Samuel Kinman, Esq., of Canada, died very suddenly on Saturday night last. She awoke feeling unwell, her husband arose, made a fire and administered remedies which it was hoped would bring relief. She continued to grow weaker, he ran to the residence of the nearest neighbor. She died before his return. Mrs. Kinman was about 70 years of age.

COLD IN THE HEAD AND HOW TO CURE IT.

One of the most unpleasant and dangerous maladies that afflicts Canadians at this season is cold in the head. Unpleasant, because of the dull, heavy headache, inflamed nostrils and other disagreeable symptoms accompanying it; and dangerous, because if neglected, it develops into catarrh, with its disagreeable howling and spitting, foul breath, frequent loss of taste and smell, and in many cases ultimately developing into consumption. Nasal Balm is the only remedy yet discovered that will instantly relieve cold in the head and cure in a few applications, while its faithful use will effectually eradicate the worst case of catarrh. Capt. D. H. Lyon, president of the C. P. R. Co., Prescott, Ont., says:—"I used Nasal Balm for a protracted case of cold in the head. Two applications effected a cure in less than twenty-four hours. I would not take \$100 for my bottle of Nasal Balm if I could not replace it." Sold by all dealers or sent by mail postpaid at 50 cents per bottle, by addressing G. T. Fulford & Co., Brockville, Ont.

Personal Mention.

[Contributions for this department will be gladly received.]

Mr. Shaffer of Truro, was in town this week.

Mr. Byron N. Barnes the well-known commercial hunter, was in Wolfville this week.

Mr. Ernest W. Abbott, of Halifax, has been spending a few days at his home in this town.

Mr. W. W. Robson, our genial knight of the camera, arrived in town on Monday morning.

Mrs. Minnie Fordington and Miss Maria Vaughn, of Windsor, were in Wolfville for a day or two last week.

Mr. J. B. Mills, M. P. for Annapolis, was in town for a few days last week visiting his daughter who is attending the Seminary. He left on Saturday for morning for his home.

Try a bottle of Read's Emulsion for that cough and run-down feeling. It is a splendid emulsion. Very palatable, easily digested.

WINDSOR ADVERTISEMENT.

CARVER'S WATERPROOF BARGAINS.

Men's Tweed Waterproof Coats, with deep detachable Capes buttoned front, Stylish Garments.

NOTICE THE PRICES MARKED DOWN FOR FEBRUARY.

- Men's Waterproofs \$6.20.....Regular price \$7.75
Men's Waterproofs 6.60.....Regular price 8.25
Men's Waterproofs 7.20.....Regular price 9.00
Men's Waterproofs 8.80.....Regular price 11.00
Men's Waterproofs 9.00.....Regular price 12.00
Men's Waterproofs 10.00.....Regular price 12.50
Men's Waterproofs 11.20.....Regular price 14.00
Men's Waterproofs 12.40.....Regular price 15.50
Men's Waterproofs 12.80.....Regular price 16.00
Men's Waterproofs 14.40.....Regular price 18.00
Also Ladies' Waterproofs 2.65.....Regular price 3.50
Ladies' Waterproofs 3.00.....Regular price 4.00
Ladies' Waterproofs 4.15.....Regular price 5.50
Ladies' Waterproofs 5.10.....Regular price 6.75
Ladies' Waterproofs 5.65.....Regular price 7.50
Ladies' Waterproofs 6.00.....Regular price 8.00
Ladies' Waterproofs 7.15.....Regular price 9.50
Ladies' Waterproofs 8.65.....Regular price 11.50
Ladies' Waterproofs 9.40.....Regular price 12.50

Prepare for Spring Rains now, at a time when you can save a day's wages. Our Clearing Sale in other departments will be continued through part of February.

Telephone 66 Carver's DRY GOODS Importing House.

CHEVILLE

can always depend on the Goods sold at White Hall, KENTVILLE.

ELEGANT NEW DESIGNS AT MODERATE PRICES.

HARD COAL!

TO ARRIVE NEXT WEEK: A LARGE CARGO LACKAWANNA COAL!

Also in stock: Old Sydney and Springhill Coals in all sizes.

The above will be sold at rock-bottom prices.

Phone 26. J. F. Armstrong.

Wolfville, Dec. 13th, 1894.

Seasonable Goods!

Silverware, Carvers, Fish Sets, Table and Pocket Cutlery.

SKATES IN ALL SIZES!

SLEIGH-BELLS, WHIPS, GOAT ROBES!

Carriage and Horse Rugs.

STOVES AND TINWARE!

J. L. FRANKLIN.

Wolfville, N. S., December 12th, 1894.

MILLINERY.

Trimmed Hats for \$1.00, \$2.00, \$2.50 and upwards. Call and See them. Hats formerly \$1.35, now 90c. \$1.00 Hats reduced to 50c. Sailors, 40c.

If you have not got your Winter Hat, now is the time. Full line Stamped and Fancy Goods to select from.

Tidies, 15c. Tray Cloths, 15 to 75c. Tea Covers, 50c. Bureau Scarfs, 50c. upwards.

Nice Linc Silks for Fancy Work. Ladies' Cashmere Hose, 35c to 75c. a pair. Fairly Wardrobe—Something entirely new. Will interest little folks and their aunts.

Nice assortment of Lincen and Silk Hdkfs. Special line of the latter at 20c. Mail orders filled promptly.

Hardwick & Randall.

Wolfville, December 6th, 1894.

SYDNEY COAL!

ON the way and daily expected from Sydney, per Schr. "Harold Borden," cargo Best OLD MINES SYDNEY COAL. In store White Ash, free burning, Lackawanna Hard Coal, in all sizes—Nut, Stove, Egg and Furnace; also, Lehigh, broken for Foundry purposes—all of which will be sold at very favorable rates and terms, and satisfaction to customers guaranteed. Also SPRING HILL Coal always in stock and prices right.

TELEPHONE NO. 18. HIGGINS & VAUGHN.

Wolfville, August 8th, 1894.

WE HAVE IT!

That 13c. Oil there has been so much talk about; and there will be no Bad Oil ours. Crusted Wicks, or Smokey Chimneys.

We will burn this Oil every evening in our Store. So that our customers can see what it is like, or they can try it for themselves.

This is not the same quality of Oil that is being offered for 15c. per Gal. but New Stock, manufactured from new machinery placed in the works within the last year.

Our Cash Bargains still continue, and anyone calling will not go empty away.

T. L. Harvey, Crystal Palace.

Wolfville, Jan. 24th, 1894.

WOLFVILLE DRUG STORE.

SEASONABLE:

Beef Iron and Wine. A splendid tonic to the whole system. We have the best Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites. Nothing better to fortify the system against cold, la grippe, etc. We have all the make, but Hand's keeps the lead.

Pulmonic Balm for coughs and bronchial troubles. This article is widely known as the leading cough remedy, and our sales are much larger compared with sales of all other cough medicines we handle.

Almond Cream sells for 25c and its sales are increasing as it is getting better known. A splendid cream for chapped hands, etc. Try it. Cream of Tartar, Baking Soda, the very best, once used always used.

Geo. V Rand, PROPRIETOR.

Wolfville, Dec. 6th.

NOTICE.

ALL persons having legal demands against the estate of William A. Foran, late of Wolfville in the County of Kings, Dentist, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested, within one year from the date hereof; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to my agent, and Proctor of the estate, E. S. Crawley, Solicitor, Wolfville.

ELIAS N. FAZLST, Administrator.

TO LET!

Two Rooms over my store suitable for Lawyer, Tailor, Dress-maker or any like office.

F. J. PORTER.

Wolfville, Dec. 6th.

BEST

value for little money is secured by using

Woodill's

German

Baking

Powder.

MEAT!

You will find us at our new stand in Crystal Palace Block!

Fresh and Salt Meats, Hams, Bacon, Bologna, Sausages, and all kinds of Poultry in stock.

Davidson & Duncanson.

Wolfville, Jan. 17th, 1894.

DENTISTRY.

The subscriber will be at his office in Wolfville every Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

J. E. MULLONEY.

Livery Stables!

Until further notice at "Bay View."

First-class teams with all the seasonable equipments. Come one, come all! and you shall be used right. Beautiful Double Teams, for special occasions. Telephone No. 41. Office Central Telephone.

W. J. BALCOM, PROPRIETOR.

Wolfville, Nov. 19th, 1894.

WALL STREET Speculation successfully handled. Send for Prospectus and full information FREE. Increase your income. Investment Plan. Address: BOSTON, WALL & CO., 74 Wall St., New York.

USE SKODA'S DISCOVERY. The great Blood and Nerve Remedy.

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THE ACA

WOLFVILLE, N. S.,

Local and Fr

Hantsport is agitating

The members of Wolf

and paying a fraternal

the Valley" Division th

The D. A. By. has

with Rhoads, Curry &

for thirteen latest patter

All the members of

are particularly request

at their annual busin

Thursday, Feb. 14th.

Farther owing to

the week to fill them up,

seen every day active

service.

We call attention to

of Mr. J. P. Bigelow

Bigelow has the County

articles which farmers

advantage to have a lo

The grocers of the t

to join in the early c

and beginning next w

will be closed on Mon

and Friday evenings at

We understand th

hockey team have b

valuable offer to go

play two matches wit

foggy city. They wi

Among the knight

have been in Wolfvi

Messrs Jas. R. Boar

S. Parlee, Moncton,

Berlin, Ont., and H.

John, N. B.

The residents of

Eastern Annapolis,

Denim Atlantic re

early morning train