

here, which was settled for at \$3.60, or some other price fixed by the seller himself; that is fish we would have to take to help a man. I did not see the contracts made on the Labrador, but our Head Office here instructs as to how the fish should be bought. J. T. Croucher purchased the fish for us. Croucher is now on his way to Labrador; I think he left last night, but I am not certain. He said he was leaving and I have not seen him this morning. He was in St. John's on

William F. Coaker, examined by Mr. Morine, K.C. on behalf of the plaintiff, having been first duly sworn said as follows:--

interesting myself in the purchase of Labrador fish last year. I am also President of the Union Trading Co. The Union Trading Co. bought some Labrador fish last year. As to the prices paid for Labrador fish last autumn I have to say that the price of Labrador soft up till the 7th October, was from \$4.50 to \$4.60. On the 7th October the price was \$4.25; on the 8th \$4.25; on the 9th \$4. On the 18th price fell to \$3.80 cash and \$4 trade; on the 20th it fell to \$3.50; on the 22nd it began to advance a little and \$3.60 to \$3.80 was paid. (\$3.80 was firms). After November 2nd prices gradually advanced again till about Dec. 15th when the price reached \$5.50. That would be the highest price paid for fish in at that time. That Labrador soft, so-called, is the same as Labrador slop. It is about fixing it. As far as I understand the the same cure as the fish usually current price is fixed according to the shipped from the Labrador by vesconditions at the time it is being sels to the foreign market. A quan- trying to sell in St. John's; not at

fish sent in from outports in barrels and in packages: :sent in as slop. That is sent in by small dealers who would want to barter it. Of this fish I purchased altogether not more than 200 or 300 qtls.; that is fish we took in our own store. I had other dealings with Labrador fish besides 200 or 300 qtls. We sold a large amount of fish on behalf of men who came in to our stores in the outports. We sold that to the various firms round town. An account of these sales would not be entered in our

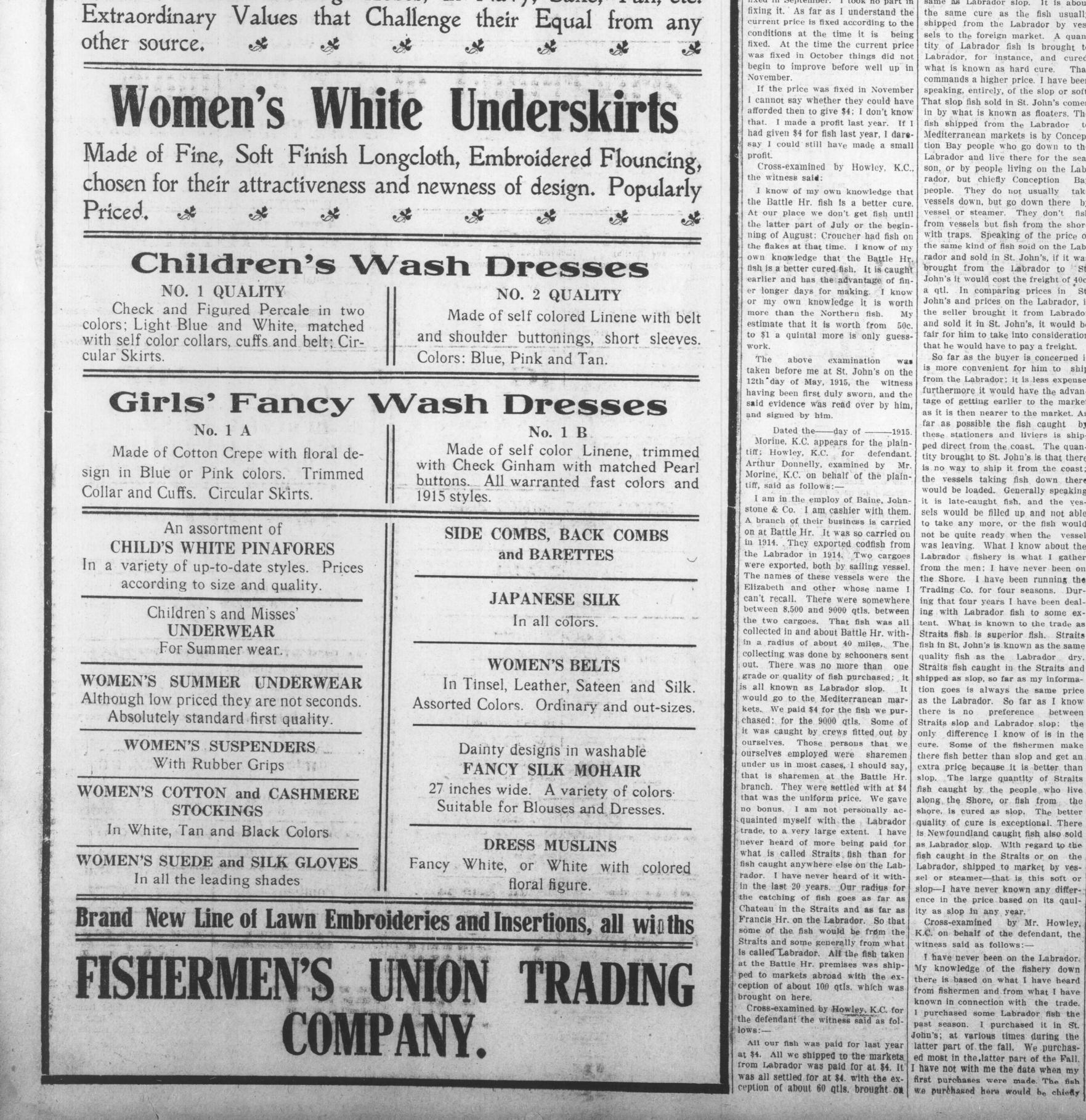
books. The men would come into the office and ask if I would sell a certain quantity of fish for them and I would make arrangements with mer-I am President of the F.P.U. I was chants to buy it. The prices for that fish and which I have stated in my direct examination, were the prices obtained from day to day. \$4.60 was paid for fish in the early part of the season, then it fell to \$3.50 and advanced again to \$5.50. We sold some fish last season to Union Councils for our own stores. I sold some fish in Nova Scotia last season. I sold in Nova Scotia about 1,600 gtls., I think That sale was made some time in October, probably about the 20th October. That was sold at \$3.60, taken on the spot where it was caught. It was from the Labrador. It was delivered in Newfoundland. It was fish caught on the Labrador and brought home in schooners to Green Bay and sold down there. We sold some of that fish at \$3.60. There was an effort made to make an agreement to sell more than that amount. The effort was made by the people who wanted to buy it. We had no refusals last Fall in St. John's for fish we were

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fixed. At the time the current price tity of Labrador fish is brought to the price from day to day. \$3.30 was was fixed in October things did not Labrador, for instance, and cured. begin to improve before well up in If the price was fixed in November

cannot say whether they could have afforded then to give \$4; I don't know that. I made a profit last year. If I had given \$4 for fish last year, I daresay I could still have made a small

Cross-examined by Howley, K.C. e witness said:

I know of my own knowledge that the Battle Hr. fish is a better cure. At our place we don't get fish until from vessels but fish from the shore the latter part of July or the begin with traps. Speaking of the price of ning of August: Croucher had fish or the same kind of fish soid on the Labthe flakes at that time. I know of my rador and sold in St. John's, if it was own knowledge that the Battle Hr ish is a better cured fish. It is caught earlier and has the advantage of finer longer days for making. I know or my own knowledge it is worth more than the Northern fish. estimate that it is worth from 50c to \$1 a quintal more is only guess-The

what is known as hard cure. That commands a higher price. I have been speaking, entirely, of the slop or soft. That slop fish sold in St. John's comes in by what is known as floaters. The fish shipped from the Labrador to Mediterranean markets is by Conception Bay people who go down to the

people. They do not usually take vessels down, but go down there by vessel or steamer. They don't fish



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these stationers and liviers is shipped direct from the coast. The quantity brought to St. John's is that there is no way to ship it from the coast;

the vessels taking fish down there would be loaded. Generally speaking it is late-caught fish, and the yes sels would be filled up and not able to take any more, or the fish would not be quite ready when the vessel was leaving. What I know about the Labrador fishery is what I gather from the men; I have never been on the Shore. I have been running the Trading Co. for four seasons. During that four years I have been dealing with Labrador fish to some extent. What is known to the trade as Straits fish is superior fish. Straits fish in St. John's is known as the same quality fish as the Labrador dry. Straits fish caught in the Straits and shipped as slop, so far as my information goes is always the same price as the Labrador. So far as I know there is no preference between Straits slop and Labrador slop; the

the seller brought it from Labrador and sold it in St. John's, it would be fair for him to take into consideration that he would have to pay a freight. So far as the buyer is concerned it is more convenient for him to ship from the Labrador; it is less expense furthermore it would have the advantage of getting earlier to the market as it is then nearer to the market. As far as possible the fish caught by

I am in the employ of Baine, Johnstone & Co. I am cashier with them. A branch of their business is carried on at Battle Hr. It was so carried on in 1914. They exported codfish from the Labrador in 1914. Two cargoes were exported, both by sailing vessel. The names of these vessels were the Elizabeth and other whose name I can't recall. There were somewhere between 8,500 and 9000 gtls. between the two cargoes. That fish was all collected in and about Battle Hr. within a radius of about 40 miles. The collecting was done by schooners sent out. There was no more than one grade or quality of fish purchased; it is all known as Labrador slop. It would go to the Mediterranean markets. We paid \$4 for the fish we purchased: for the 9000 gtls. Some of t was caught by crews fitted out by only difference I know of is in the ourselves. Those persons that we cure. Some of the fishermen make, ourselves employed were sharemen there fish better than slop and get an

brought from the Labrador to St. John's it would cost the freight of 40c. a qtl. In comparing prices in St John's and prices on the Labrador, if above examination was taken before me at St. John's on the 12th day of May, 1915, the witness naving been first duly sworn, and the said evidence was read over by him

and signed by him. Dated the-day of -----1915. Morine, K.C. appears for the plainiff; Howley, K.C. for defendant. Arthur Donnelly, examined by Mr. Morine, K.C. on behalf of the plainiff, said as follows:-

Labrador and live there for the season, or by people living on the Lab-

ceiving any communication from anyrador, but chiefly Conception Bay

one of the name of William Coombs of Horse Hr. last year. I replied to most of these fishermen by telegram as to the probable price or value of fish. I don't remember sending a reply to William Coombs, or to anyone individually, but I remember sending replies (To be continued)

the lowest price got last fall for fish

that came to St. John's for sale. Sev-

eral of the fishermen on the Labrador

communicated with me during the

season last year as to the probable

price of fish. I cannot remember re-

that is sharemen at the Battle Hr. slop. The large quantity of Straits branch. They were settled with at \$4 | fish caught by the people who live that was the uniform price. We gave along the Shore, or fish from the no bonus. I am not personally acshore, is cured as slop. The better quainted myself with the Labrador quality of cure is exceptional. There trade, to a very large extent. I have is Newfoundland caught fish also sold never heard of more being paid for as Labrador slop. With regard to the what is called Straits fish than for fish caught in the Straits or on the fish caught anywhere else on the Lab-Labrador, shipped to market by vesrador. I have never heard of it withsel or steamer-that is this soft or in the last 20 years. Our radius for slop-I have never known any differthe catching of fish goes as far as ence in the price based on its qaul-Chateau in the Straits and as far as ity as slop in any year. Francis Hr. on the Labrador. So that Cross-examined by Mr. Howley, some of the fish would be from the K.C. on behalf of the defendant, the Straits and some generally from what witness said as follows:is called Labrador. All the fish taken I have never been on the Labrador. at the Battle Hr. premises was ship-My knowledge of the fishery down ped to markets abroad with the exthere is based on what I have heard ception of about 100 gtls. which was from fishermen and from what I have brought on here. known in connection with the trade. Cross-examined by Howley, K.C. for I purchased some Labrador fish the the defendant the witness said as folpast season. I purchased it in St. lows:--John's; at various times during the All our fish was paid for last year latter part of the fall. We purchasat \$4. All we shipped to the markets | ed most in the latter part of the Fall.

from Labrador was paid for at \$4. It I have not with me the date when my was all settled for at \$4. with the ex- first purchases were made. The fish ception of about 60 gtls. brought on we purchased here would be chiefly

