

**Burnside's Champion Ayrshires**

My 1907 importation of 75 head being about all disposed of, I am preparing to import again. Mr. And. Mitchell, the world's most extensive dealer and breeder of Ayrshires, is at present securing for me the best young bulls from the best herds in Scotland. Send in your order now for a choice bull and a female or two. Bulls will be out of quarantine in time for spring service. Correspondence solicited. Long-distance phone in house.

R. R. NESS, Howick, Que.



**STONEHOUSE AYRSHIRES**

On hand for sale: A number of imp. cows and heifers, winners of high honors in Scotland and Canada; 4 young bulls bred from champions and winners themselves. Extra choice offering.

**KELSO S. F. AYRSHIRES** My winnings at Ottawa this year were: Aged cow in milk, 1st and champion; dry cow, 1st; Canadian-bred cow, 4th; Canadian-bred 3-year-old, 3rd. For sale, anything in herd, both sexes. Extra choice stuff.

D. A. McFARLANE, Kelso, Que. Athelstone Sta., G.T.R.

**SPRINGBROOK AYRSHIRES** have been bred with a view to large milk and butter production, coupled with vigor of constitution, and being true to type. A few bull calves of 1908 for sale.

**Wardend Ayrshires** Present offering: 1 two-year-old, 2 yearling bulls, and choice lot of spring calves from good milkers.

F. W. TAYLOR, Wellman's Corners, Ont. Hoard's Sta., G. T. R. Telephone in house.

**Mr. A. I. Hickman**

COURT LODGE, EGERTON, KENT, ENG., Exporter of pedigree stock of every description to all parts of the world. During the fall months light and heavy horses will be a specialty. Write for prices, terms and references.

**Ayrshires**—Oldest-established herd in Ontario. Average B. F. test for the whole herd, 4.2; milk yield, 40 to 60 lbs. a day. For sale: Females of all ages, and several young bulls, all by imp. sire, and some out of imp. dams.

**JAMES BENNING, Williamstown P.O., Ont.** Lancaster station.

**HOWGLEN AYRSHIRES!**

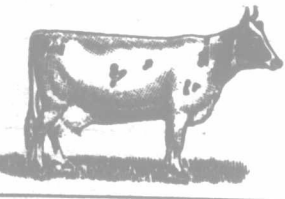
For sale: 75 pure-bred registered Ayrshires, all ages; prizewinners; many imported. Apply to

**ALLAN P. BLUE, Eustis, Quebec.**

**AYRSHIRES**

Bull and heifer calves from producing dams. Right good ones.

Hickory Hill Stock Farm. N. DYMENT, Dundas Station and telegraph. Clappison, Ont.



**Springhill Ayrshires!**

A better lot of young cows and heifers we never had. They have only to be seen to be appreciated. "Deep milkers," "Good teats." Just the kind for foundation stock. Bull calves from best cows. Will leave for Scotland shortly to import. Order a choice yearling or bull calf or a female or two. They will be out of quarantine for spring service. Write for prices. Long-distance phone.

ROBERT HUNTER & SONS, Maxville, Ont.

**Maple Hill Holstein-Friesians**

Special offering: Two bull calves eleven months old; well bred; in fine condition; now fit for service.

**G. W. CLEMONS, St. George, Ont.**

**Ridgedale Farm Holsteins** For sale: 4 bull calves from one to ten months old; 2 heifer calves. All bred from choice dams. Also a pair of choice cows supposed to be in calf. R. W. WALKER, Utica P.O., Ont. Port Perry (G.T.R.) and Myrtle (C.P.R.) stations, Ontario Co.

**Beaver Creek Holsteins**—I have at present a few cows and heifers for sale, and three young bulls; all from good milkers. Apply to

ALBERT MITTLEFEHLDT, Echo, Ont.

**LAKEVIEW HOLSTEINS**

Herd headed by Count Hengerveld Fayne De Kol. His dam, Grace Fayne, 2nd, 26.30 lbs. butter in 7 days, is dam of world's champion 4-year-old butter cow. Sire Count Hengerveld De Kol, 70 A. R. O. daughters, including world's champion milk cow. For sale: 1 service bull; 10 bull calves; by 20-lb. butter cows. 75 head to select from.

W. D. BRECKON, Mgr., Bronte, Ont.

**Glenwood Stock Farm—Holsteins and Yorkshires**

Holsteins all sold out. Have a few young Yorkshire sows, about 2 months old, for sale cheap. True to type and first-class. Bred from imported stock.

Thos. B. Carlaw & Son, Warkworth P.O., Ont. Campbellford Station.

**HOLSTEINS**

We must sell at least 25 cows and heifers at once in order to make room for the increase of our large herd. This is a chance of a lifetime to buy good cattle at bargain prices. The best way: arrange to come and look the herd over. If you cannot, we will do our best for you by correspondence. Also a few young bulls. 100 head to select from. Imported Pontiac Hermes, son of Hengerveld De Kol, world's greatest sire, head of herd. All leading breeds represented.

Putnam station, near Ingersoll.

**Now**

is the time to buy a bull for service next year, because we sell CHEAPER now than we do next spring. Why not write to us RIGHT AWAY for a BARGAIN in bulls from R. O. M. dams? Or better yet, call and see us.

E. & F. MALLORY, FRANKFORD, ONTARIO.

**Centre and Hillview Holsteins**

125 head to select from. 35 in the R. O. M. Stock bulls Bonheur Statesman, high official backing, and is closely related to Colantha 4th's Johanna; Brookbank Butter Boy. All nearest dams over 20 lbs. From these sires, out of R. O. M. dams, are several young bulls and a few heifers. Prices right. P. D. EDE, Oxford Centre, Ont. Woodstock Station.

**Only Bull Calves**

FOR SALE, HOLSTEINS and AYRSHIRES, Of the best performing strains.

GEO. RICE, ANNANDALE STOCK FARM, TILSONBURG, ONTARIO.

**WOODBINE STOCK FARM**

Offers a few fine, young Holstein bulls and bull calves, sired by Sir Mechthilde Bosch. Sire's dam holds world's largest two-day public test record, dam lanthe Jewel, Mechthilde, 27.65 lbs. butter in 7 days; average test, 4.46 per cent. fat; out of dams with superior breeding and quality.

Shipping stations: Paris, G. T. R.; Ayr, C. P. R. A. KENNEDY, Ayr, Ont.

**MAPLE GLEN HOLSTEINS**

For Sale: Service bull, brother to Guelph dairy test champion, 1907; three bull calves, one from 22 1/2-lb. cow, one from 17.80-lb. 4-year-old, a Top Notcher from 19.48-lb. 2-year-old. Come and inspect the herd.

G. A. GILROY, Glen Buell, Ont.

**LYNDALE HOLSTEINS!**

Bull calves out of cows with records of from 18 to 20 lbs., also three heifers coming two, and a number of young cows in Record of Merit, bred to a grandson of Pietertje Hengerveld's Count De Kol. BROWN BROS., LYN, ONT.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. Veterinary.**

**UNTHRIFTY COLT.**

Three-year-old colt, that is worked some, in the stable sometimes and sometimes on pasture, is not thrifty. He drinks but one gallon of water per meal; his bowels are costive and he keeps thin.

J. M.

Ans.—It is probable he has worms.

Take 2 ozs. each of sulphate of iron, sulphate of copper, tartar emetic and calomel. Mix and make into 24 powders. Give him a powder every night and morning in damp food or with 1/4 pint water as a drench. After the last powder has been taken, feed nothing but bran for 12 hours and then give a purgative of 7 drams aloes and 2 drams ginger, and feed bran only until he commences to purge.

**APPLYING BANDAGES—MAKING AND USING BELLADONNA SOLUTION.**

1. When bandaging a horse's legs after a long drive should they be applied dry or should they and the legs be soaked with cold water as soon as applied?

P. E. H.

Ans.—1. Opinions differ in this matter. Usually what is known as "cold water bandages" are used. This consists in rolling the bandages and soaking them in cold water. The legs of the horse should be slightly dampened, the water nearly all pressed out of the bandages with the hands, and then applied and left on from one to three hours. Where the bandages are used dry the legs are also left dry. In no case should the bandages and legs be soaked after the bandages are applied.

2. Add 15 drops fluid extract of belladonna to 1 oz. distilled water. Dip a feather into the lotion, hold the eyelids open with the fingers of the left hand, take the feather in the right hand, place on the eyeball, close the lids and then draw the feather gently out sideways. This presses the fluid out of the feather and it remains in the eye.

V.

**Miscellaneous.**

**BUSH FIRES.**

What are the dates which mark the opening and closing of the season allowing the setting of bush fires? A person during fire-setting season, sets on his premises a fire, which accidentally damages an adjoining property. Can he be held responsible for such damages?

NOVA SCOTIA.

Ans.—It would be well for you to consult a local solicitor regarding these questions. We might say, however, that it is probable that the person in question has rendered himself liable in damages for the loss occasioned to his neighbor in the way mentioned.

**DIVISION OF ESTATE.**

A farmer dies, leaving the farm and all his property to his wife as long as she lives, at her death all the estate to be sold and divided among the family. Two sons are executors of the will, the daughters and one son to receive a stated sum, and the rest to be divided equally among the four remaining sons. The youngest son, who is over twenty-one, remains at home and works the farm for his mother.

Should he not receive more than his one-fourth, or can he not take his one-fourth share as stated in the will and reasonable wages for the years he works the farm? What would be considered a reasonable wage per year for him in return for doing all the work and managing a 100-acre farm? If from any cause he has not received his wages, what steps should he take to secure the same when the settlement shall be made? If the executors are not satisfied to allow him his wages, can they cut him off with nothing for the years he worked the farm?

Ontario.

Ans.—We do not see that this son is legally entitled to more than his one-fourth share of the estate.

**LEAKING KETTLE.**

I have a large iron kettle which has a crack in it, causing it to leak, and having seen a year or so ago in "The Farmer's Advocate" a recipe for mending iron, would like to have it republished.

J. M. B.

Ans.—Many a good kettle has been rendered almost worthless by a little crack. No doubt some of our readers have managed to mend a kettle thus damaged, and we would request such to tell how it was done.

**CEMENT CORNER POSTS, SIZE, AND MIXTURE.**

In what proportion should Portland cement and gravel be mixed for making corner fence posts, and size of post?

O. M. W.

Ans.—It should be made richer than for walls. One to five would be about right. Corner posts should be made not less than 5 x 5 inches at the top, and 6 x 6 inches at bottom, and eight feet long. If made an inch or two extra in diameter both ways, they would be still better. It is recommended that corner posts have lugs to put braces under.

**LANDLORD AND TENANT.**

A rents a farm to B for the term of five years. B keeps place one year and gives it up, the rent not being due until February following. A considers rent unsafe. How should he proceed to collect same before due? Can he seize the chattels, crops, etc.

Ontario.

**A READER.**

Ans.—Assuming that the lease is in writing, it is possible that it makes suitable provision for what is proposed. You should take it to a solicitor and have him advise you respecting your rights in the premises, and it would be well also, if proceedings are really necessary, and open to you, to instruct him to attend to same.

**POORLY - FENCED RAILWAY.**

My horse got over the railway company's fence out of my field on Monday night and was killed by the train. The board fence was only 3 feet 11 inches in the lowest place, and the crooked rail stakes and rider fence was only 4 feet high. The two top boards on the lowest place of the board fence were not nailed at all at one end, and very poorly nailed at the other, and the next two boards had only one nail in one end; two of the boards were too short to catch the posts. I saw the board fence was not as high as the rest, but did not know it was as low as it was, or in such poor condition. We do not know where the horse got over the fence for sure, but must have been at one of these two places, as there was a mark of his shoe on the side of the fence next the field, as though he had jumped over. The hired man had put the horse in this field without my knowledge. Can I claim damages for the loss of my horse?

Ontario.

W. T. H.

Ans.—We think so.

**TRADE TOPIC.**

In another column will be seen the announcement of the Ontario Business College, Belleville, Ont., one of the most successful and influential business colleges in Canada, and the most widely attended in America. The width of the connection of this college is phenomenal; this year students from twenty-eight different Provinces, States and countries have been in attendance. The Ontario Business College is affiliated with the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Ontario, and during the past year the Principal, Mr. J. W. Johnson, F. C. A., has been President of the Institute. These facts are an index to the esteem in which the O. B. C. and its Principal are held by the leading business men of Canada, and indicates the superior quality of the training received by students at the college. All branches pertaining to a business education are thoroughly and efficiently taught, and graduates are eminently successful. The catalogue of the college may be had free. Address, Principal J. W. Johnson, F. C. A., Belleville, Ont.