

Dhow, a native ship, usually with one mast, used by Arab traders on the East African coast.

Divide, a ridge of high ground forming a watershed between two slopes.

Dock, an artificial basin in which ships may float.

Drainage Basin, the whole area which slopes towards and drains into some river, lake, etc.

Dredge, to deepen a channel by scraping up mud, etc., from the bottom.

Dynamo, a machine for producing electric current.

Emigrant, one who migrates or removes out of a country.

Equable, equal and uniform; free from extremes of heat or cold.

Equator, an imaginary circle passing round the earth midway between the north and south poles.

Eruption, a violent outflow of lava, etc., from a volcano.

Escarpment, a steep slope, especially of a high plain passing to a lower level.

Estancia, the dwelling-house on a stock-ranch [Spanish].

Estuary, the wide mouth of a river, in which the sea ebbs and flows.

Evaporation, changing into vapour or steam.

Export, to send goods out of a country in the way of trade.

Factory, a workshop or manufactory; also an outlying station of a trading company.

Fellah (in plural, **Fellahs** or **Fellahin**), Arabic word meaning a "tiller of the soil;" used for the native Egyptian peasants or farmers.

Ferry, a place where passengers, etc., are carried by boat across a river or other water.

Flord, a long, narrow, rock-bound inlet or bay.

Fodder, dried food, such as hay, used for feeding cattle, etc.

Fossils, remains of plants or animals found embedded in rock, etc.

Foundry, a factory in which iron or other metal is melted and poured into moulds.

Frontier, the boundary separating one country from another.

Gauchos, Indians or half-breeds of the Pampas; cow-boys.

Gharry, an Indian carriage.

Glacier, a slowly moving stream of ice forced down a slope by the weight of snow on the hill above.

Gendarmes, armed policemen [French].

Geyser, a hot spring throwing a jet of steam and water into the air at intervals; named after a spring in Iceland known as *Geyser*, or the "Gusher."

Gold Reef, a vein or lode of gold-producing rock.

Gorge, a narrow river valley or mountain pass; literally, "a throat."