(b)   for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, the government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region;

"**Government enterprise**" means an enterprise that is owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by a government or, if applicable, a sub-national government;

"**information protected under its competition laws**" means:

(a)   for Canada, information within the scope of Section 29 of the Competition Act, R.S.C., 1985, c. C-34, or a successor provision; and

(b)   for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, information protected under the Competition Ordinance (Cap. 619);

"**intellectual property rights**" means copyright and related rights, trademark rights, rights in geographical indications, rights in industrial designs, patent rights, rights in layout designs of integrated circuits, rights in relation to protection of undisclosed information, and plant breeders' rights;

"**investment**" means:

(a)   an enterprise;

(b)   a share, stock or other form of equity participation in an enterprise;

(c)   a bond, debenture or other debt instrument of an enterprise;

(d)   a loan to an enterprise;

(e)   notwithstanding subparagraphs (c) and (d) above, a loan to or debt security issued by a financial institution is an investment only where the loan or debt security is treated as regulatory capital by the Party in whose area the financial institution is located;

(f)   an interest in an enterprise that entitles the owner to share in income or profits of the enterprise;

(g)   an interest in an enterprise that entitles the owner to share in the assets of that enterprise on dissolution;

(h)   an interest arising from the commitment of capital or other resources in the area of a Party to economic activity in that area, such as under:

(i)   a contract involving the presence of an investor's property in the area of the Party, including a turnkey or construction contract, or a concession, or

(ii)   a contract where remuneration depends substantially on the production, revenues or profits of an enterprise;