

TRIAL—*Continued.*

"private prosecutor," what is meant by the term, 323-325.
 proceedings leading up to, 240.
 prosecutor must satisfy both court and jury that words libellous, 337.
 prosecution for defamatory libel not a "public" prosecution, 328.
 rights of jury at, 330.
 right of the Crown to cause jurors to stand aside, 326-328, 329.
 same rule in United States as in England as to rights of jury at, 333.
 to publish defamatory libel with various intents. See Extortion by
 Defamatory Libel, 77, and *addenda*.)
 when new trial granted or not granted in cases of libel, 356.
 within what time new trial to be moved for, 356.

UNITED STATES,

courts, jurisdiction of, as to sedition, 56.
 law in, as to blasphemy, 25.
 law as to obscenity in, judicial opinions as to, 39.
 same law in, as to rights of jury in libel trials, as in England and
 Canada, 333.

VENUE,

change of, 315-322.
 affidavits of jurors, when receivable on motion for change of, 322.
 common law rule as to change of, 315.
 effect on, of sections 577 and 888 of the Code, 315.
 exceptions to common law rule as to change of, 315.
 in Quebec, provision as to, 320.
 motions by the Crown for change of, 319.
 political influence of prosecutors insufficient reason for change of, 317.
 rule under the Code as to change of, 316.
 securing fair trial, good reason for change of, but evidence of unfair-
 ness should be cogent, 318.

VERDICT,

amendment of indictment after, 277.
 costs, not demanded on, recoverable by action, 375.
 jury may give a general, on whole matter in issue, 330.
 jury may find special, 330.
 may be general or special, 330.
 may be against defendant, on a charge of having "composed,
 printed and published" a libel, if proved that he published with-
 out composing it, 340.
 proceedings after. (See Proceedings after Verdict, 342.)
 trial does not end with, 346.

VEXATIOUS INDICTMENTS ACT,

provisions of, embodied in the Code, 240.

VOLUNTARY PUBLICATIONS TO PERSONS INTERESTED, 163-168.

cases illustrative of the privilege, 164-168.
 conditionally privileged, 163.
 conditions of enactment conferring the privilege, 163.
 enactment conferring the privilege, 163.
 scope of enactment conferring the privilege, 163.

WITNESSES,

non-initialling of names of, on indictment, 267.

WORDS,

complained of in report of public meeting must be "for the public
 benefit," 123.
 seditious, indictable at common law, 44.
 seditious, punishment for, 54.
 when actionable or indictable and when not, 2.