

Local and Other Items

It is expected that the cost of the war to Canada in money, will be at least 1,100,000,000.

The French torpedo boat Manguin and the British torpedo boat Shark entered the Dardanelles on Saturday. Franco-British naval forces occupied Alexandria, in Asiatic Turkey on the same date.

There are now 2,000,000 American soldiers in Europe. The great bulk of these have been on the western front and it is estimated that fully half will be needed for occupation duty in Germany and Austria-Hungary.

The first problem in transportation to be dealt with by the Committee on Demobilization, will be the returning of thirty-five thousand women and children from Great Britain to Canada, before the actual demobilization of soldiers.

Ottawa advices state: Congratulatory messages on the winning of the war have been sent by the Government of Canada to the King of England, to France, United States, India, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Belgium, by Hon. Sir Thomas White, Acting Prime Minister of Canada.

Paris, advices of Nov. 13th, state: King Albert of Belgium at the head of his army, is expected to enter Brussels, Friday. A great ceremony has been planned to be held in the Cathedral, Burgomaster Max, recently released, after being held a prisoner in Germany for a long time, will be one of the principals in the celebration.

Andrew Bonar Law, Chancellor of the exchequer, called for a new loan of \$700,000,000 in the House of Commons. Mr. Bonar Law, in moving the new vote of credit, said, owing to the change in the military situation, he believed there would be a reduction in expenditure, but that the treasury officials had advised him against reducing the amount of money raised.

The Imperial Government on the 13th, issued a statement that the Minister of Reconstruction will announce the Government's general reconstruction policy to Parliament on Tuesday. In the meantime elaborate instructions have been given for the slowing down of munitions production and the replacement of the workmen with a scheme of donations for unemployment to remain in force for six months.

Although no official statement is yet forthcoming from the department of Militia and Defence it is understood that demobilization of the 35,000 Canadian forces at present in Canada will be proceeded with practically immediately. The situation of men enlisted in the Siberian Expeditionary Force was more or less indefinite. It seems likely that there will be no change as far as the men are concerned.

London advices state: King George has sent messages of congratulation to the Empire, the Allies and the fighting forces to the Empire he says: At the moment when the armistice was being brought, I trust, a final end to the hostilities which have convulsed the whole world for more than four years, I desire to send a message of greeting and heartfelt gratitude to my over-seas peoples whose wonderful efforts and sacrifices have contributed so greatly to secure the victory which is now won.

Chancellor Bonar Law was questioned in the House of Commons on the 15th, as to whether the Dominions had been invited to take part in the armistice discussion. In answer, to Donald McMaster, who asked: If the Dominions were represented at the conference on President Wilson's fourteen points, the Chancellor said they were not, as obviously, as a whole the Dominions would not possibly be there. The Government definitely promised they would have a share in the peace negotiations.

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The rear-guard troops of the shattered and defeated German armies opposite the British front have been for the past few days racing for their own border as though their lives depended on reaching there.

Sir Eric Geddes says that the revolt of the sailors on the German High Seas fleet began when orders were given to steam out to battle with the British fleet. The war lords decided on a last dying kick, but the men of the fleet had enough of battling with British fighting ships.

A very severe earthquake was recorded the other day on the seismograph at Georgetown University Washington. It began at 4.49 o'clock and continued till 5.40 o'clock, and is believed to have been in Porto Rico, the distance from Washington being estimated at about 1,600 miles.

News of the signing of the armistice soon became known to those persons in the centre of the Imperial Metropolis, as flags were immediately flown to the breeze and the issuance of evening newspapers, for which there was a great rush, at eleven o'clock. The first official celebration came when the old air raid signals were fired from all police and fire stations. London then gave itself to the celebration of the event, which, although expected, was welcomed nevertheless.

John Robert Clynes, British Food Controller, said recently that the food situation in Europe continues to be serious necessitating larger shipments until spring. He said that he confidently expected America to back up any British sacrifice which might be necessary in behalf of the needy peoples of Europe recently freed from German domination. Mr. Clynes remarked that the situation had been prevented from becoming critical only by the fact that a certain amount of wheat flour reserves had accumulated in England.

DIED.

SUTHERLAND—After a brief illness, at Cable Head East, on Oct. 20th, 1918, Mrs. Sutherland, relict of the late Peter Sutherland aged 90 years, deceased was one of the pioneer women of this section of the Province, having come here from Cape Breton about 68 years ago. She was married to her late husband in 1850. A family of nine children was the fruit of this union, six sons and three daughters. Her three daughters along with her husband predeceased her. Her six sons are John, Andrew, Peter, Vincent and Clement, all residing at Cable Head or vicinity, and Joseph who lives at Gloucester, Mass.

McNEILL—After one week's illness of influenza and pneumonia, at Summerside on Sunday 3rd November inst, Pearl, youngest daughter of Hon. James A. and Mrs. McNeill, aged 26 years. For the past year, deceased had been employed in the drug store of the late Charles McLellan. She was a young lady of exemplary character and very popular with all her acquaintances. Besides her parents she leaves to mourn one sister and three brothers, besides a wide circle of friends. The sympathy of the community goes out to the bereaved. May her soul rest in peace.

DUNLAVEY—In Regina on 25th of October, Mrs. Herbert Dunlavey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Walsh of this city, aged 28 years.

BOACH—At Souris, Nov. 2nd, Mrs. George Boach, leaving husband and six children.

STEWART—In the P. E. Islands Hospital, Nov. 10th, Pearl Phippin, wife of Cecil Stewart, of this city, aged 23 years.

CULLEN—At Sherwood, Charlottetown, Nov. 14th, Mrs. T. P. Cullen, leaving to mourn a husband and two live children.—R. I. P.

BRAWDERS—At Tacoma, Washington, Nov. 10, Peter P. Brawders, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brawders of this city.—R. I. P.

The War Ended In

Historic Mons

Phillip Gibbs, the well known war correspondent, writing on the historic eleventh day of November, says:

Our troops knew early this morning that the Armistice had been signed. I stopped on my way to Mons. Outside brigade headquarters an officer said: "Hostilities will cease at eleven o'clock." Then he added, as all men in their hearts, "Thank God for that."

All the way to Mons there were columns of troops on the march with their bands playing ahead of them, and almost every man had a flag on his rifle, the red, blue and white of France, the red, yellow and black of Belgium. They wore flowers in their caps and in their tunics, red and white chrysanthemums given them by crowds of people who cheered them on their way—people who in many of these villages have been only one day liberated from the German yoke. Our men marched, singing with a smiling light in their eyes. They had done their job, and it was finished with greatest victory in the world.

The war ended for us at Mons as it began there. When I went into this town this morning it seemed to me a most miraculous coincidence and a joyful one. Last night there was a fight outside the town before our men forced their way in at ten o'clock. The Germans left many of their guns in the garden before they ran.

This morning Mons was full of English cavalry and Canadian troops, about whom there were crowds of townspeople, cheering them and embracing them. One old man told me of all they had suffered in Mons, but he wept only when he told me of the suffering of our prisoners.

"What a shame for Germany," he said. "What a shame when these things are known about your poor men, starving to death. Our women tried to give them food, but were beaten for it, and fifteen days ago down there by the canal, one of your English was killed because a woman gave him a bit of bread."

Little children came up to me and described the fighting the night before, and many people narrated the first fighting in Mons in August of 1914, when the "Old Contemptibles" were there, and fought their battle through the town, and then, on their way of retreat outside.

War Aftermath

Amsterdam, Nov. 11—Emperor William, it is reported here, was on his way to the British lines to surrender, when he was headed off by German revolutionaries and forced to seek safety in Holland.

Maastricht, Holland, Nov. 11 (By The Associated Press)—Amid exorcisms from two thousand Belgian refugees, the former German Emperor's special train left here at ten o'clock this morning northward bound. A tremendous crowd of sightseers had gathered but the platform was strongly cordoned and William Hohenzollern did not show himself.

London, Nov. 12—The British battleship Britannia was torpedoed near the west entrance to the Straits of Gibraltar on November 9th. Three and a half hours later, according to Admiralty announcement tonight, thirty-nine officers and 637 men were saved.

Paris, Nov. 12—The area of German territory west of the Rhine which passes temporarily into the hands of the Allies as security for German good faith is about 180 miles in length from north to south, exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine and about 80 miles in width at its greatest breadth, tapering to less than ten miles where the Rhine passes into Dutch territory. In this German land to be occupied and in the

neutral belt to the Rhine are most of the celebrated great centres of munition making, such as Essen, Creffield, Dusseldorf and Elberfeld.

Berne, Nov. 13—The body of Frederick William, former German Crown Prince has been found covered with bayonet and bullet wounds on a military train bound for the Dutch frontier. It was reported here today.

The Market Prices

Table with market prices for various goods: Butter, Eggs, Fowls, Chickens, Flour, Beef, Mutton, Pork, Potatoes, Hay, Oatmeal, Hides, Calf Skins, Sheep Pelts, Turnips, Turkeys, Pressed Hay, Straw, Ducks.

For Spanish Influenza

The Liniment that Cures All Ailments MINARD'S THE OLD RELIABLE—Try It Minard's Liniment Co., Limited, Yarmouth, N. S.

CANADA, Province of Prince Edward Island.

In the Probate Court. Estate of John G. Graham, late of Gasperaux, in Kings County, in the said Province, Farmer, deceased, testate.

WHEREAS William McLure of Murray Harbour North in Kings County aforesaid, farmer, and William N. McKay of the same place, farmer, Executors of the last Will and Testament of the said John G. Graham deceased have by their Petition now on file prayed that all persons interested in the said Estate may appear and show cause if any they can why the accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and why the said Estate should not be closed;

You are therefore required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to appear before me at a Probate Court to be held at my Chambers in the Law Courts Building in Charlottetown in Queen's County in the said Province on Friday the twenty-second day of November next (A. D. 1918) at the hour of eleven o'clock forenoon to show cause why the accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and the Estate closed.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the said Court this seventeenth day of October, A. D. 1918.

WENAS A. MACDONALD, Judge of Probate, Oct. 23, 1918—41.

J. D. STEWART

Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public. OFFICE: NEWSON BLOCK Charlottetown

W. J. P. McILLAN, M.D.

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE: 105 KENT STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND

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Carter & Co., Ltd Seed Warehouse, Queen Street

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Advertise in The Herald



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Whether the coat is to be of the long or short model, whether trimmed with fur or with large collar and belt, whether the suit is to be of average length or a long coated model with the long, narrow skirt, whether the dress is to be of satin, serge or other material and will show various manners of trimming to bring out the silhouette effect, you may be sure of finding any style desired in our very extensive collection. From information at hand, we believe we serve the best interests of our customers by advising early choice. New Fall Coats.....\$18.00 to \$85.00 New Fall Suits.....\$25.00 to \$50.00

Your Soldier Boy Wants HICKEY'S TWIST

No matter where he is, or what other tobacco he can get, the Island soldier who has tobacco is never satisfied with anything but HICKEY'S TWIST. In hundreds of letters from the boys in Flanders, France, England and the training camps, they ask for HICKEY'S TWIST—and the result took along 20,000 lbs with them. Send your soldier boy a pound of HICKEY'S with the next parcel.

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GOOD BREAD is without question, the most important article of food in the catalog of man's diet; surely, it is the "staff of life." Good bread is obtainable only by using the Best Yeast, the best flour, and adopting the best method of combining the two. Compressed Yeast is in all respects the best commercial Yeast yet discovered, and Fleischmann's Yeast is indisputably the most successful and best leaven known to the world. It is uniform in quality and strength. It saves time and labor, and relieves the housewife of the vexation and worry she necessarily suffers from the use of an inferior or unreliable leaven. It is, moreover, a fact that with the use of Fleischmann's Yeast, more loaves of bread of the same weight can be produced from a given quantity of flour than can be produced with the use of any other kind of Yeast.

This is explained by the more thorough fermentation and expansion which the minute particles of flour undergo, thereby increasing the size of the mass and at the same time adding to the nutritive properties of the bread. This fact may be clearly and easily demonstrated by any who doubt that there is economy in using Fleischmann's Yeast. If you have never used this Yeast give it a trial. Ask your Grocer for a "Fleischmann" Recipe-Book.

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