

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1902

Vol. XXXI, No. 19

## Subscribe to The Herald.

Interesting editorial and other articles, all the local news of the week, a good serial story, and the "Herald's Scoop Net." This is the only paper in the Province which turns out a column of original humor. The people are taking on to it.

\$1.00 A YEAR.

## Subscribe Now.

# Goods Retail Wholesale Prices

A regular line of 28 cent Tea for 23 cents per pound. If not as good as any 28 cent Tea on the market, money refunded.

25 cent Tea for 18 cents per pound.

Best Pure Cream Tartar only 24 cents per pound, and hundreds of other articles that can save you from 10 to 30 per cent, if you deal at

## P. MONAGHAN'S NEW STORE,

Stevenson's Corner, Queen Street.

## WE ARE Manufacturers and Importers OF MONUMENTS AND Headstones

In all kinds of Marble, All kinds of Granite, All kinds of Freestone.

We have a nice assortment of finished work on hand. See us or write us before you place your order.

## CAIRNS & McFADYEN,

Cairns & McLean's Old Stand, Kent Street Charlottetown.

## ARE YOU DEAF? ANY HEAD NOISES?

### DEAFNESS OR HARD HEARING ARE NOW CURABLE

by our new invention. Only those born deaf are incurable. HEAD NOISES CEASE IMMEDIATELY.

F. A. WERMAN, OF BALTIMORE, MARYLAND. Baltimore, Md., March 30, 1901. I have been entirely cured of deafness, thanks to your treatment. I will now give you a full history of my case, to be used at your discretion. About five years ago my right ear began to ring, and this kept on getting worse, until I lost all hearing in this ear entirely. I consulted a number of physicians, among others, the most eminent ear specialist of this city, who told me that only an operation could help me, and that even that would not help me, and that I would be deaf for the rest of my life. I then saw your advertisement, accidentally in a New York paper, and ordered your treatment. After I had used it only a few days according to your directions, the noises ceased, and today, after five weeks, my hearing in the diseased ear has been entirely restored. I thank you heartily and beg to remain very truly yours, F. A. WERMAN, 738 S. Broadway, Baltimore, Md.

Our treatment does not interfere with your usual occupations. Examination and advice free. YOU CAN CURE YOURSELF AT HOME at a nominal cost. INTERNATIONAL AURAL CLINIC, 596 LA SALLE AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

"The Sweet Pea has a leaf that was meant to seek all above, it has wings that were meant to fly across all continents, it has a standard which is friendly to all nations, and it has a fragrance like the universal gospel; yes, a sweet prophecy of welcome everywhere that has been abundantly fulfilled."—Hutchings.

## We offer forty-two choice varieties of Sweet Pea SEEDS.

We sell you the same kinds we grow ourselves, and our Mr. Hazard's Flowers have never failed to secure the first place when placed on Exhibition. This is Planting Month for Sweet Peas. Mail orders carefully filled. Catalogue on application. Ask for Catalogue.

## Hazard AND Moore,

Sunnyside Bookstore.

## The Best Homes Furniture

Are furnished with exactly the kind of we sell. It pays to buy our kind, it pays us to sell it.

That is its worth while to have a reputation for selling right goods at right prices. Our Furniture has made that reputation for us. By selecting here you'll get a reputation for good taste.

## John Newson FIRE INSURANCE, LIFE INSURANCE.

The Royal Insurance Co. of Liverpool, The Sun Fire office of London, The Phenix Insurance Co. of Brooklyn, The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

Combined Assets of above Companies, \$300,000,000.00. Lowest Rates, Prompt Settlements.

## JOHN McBACHERN, Agent.

## JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A. LL. B. Barrister & Attorney-at-Law, NOTARY PUBLIC, etc. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND

Office, Great George St. Near Bank Nova Scotia, Charlottetown Nov 21, 1892-1y

Collecting, conveying, and all kinds of Legal business promptly attended to. Investments made on best security. Money to loan

## A. A. McLEAN, L. B., O. C., Barrister, Solicitor, Notary,

BROWN'S BLOCK. MONEY TO LOAN

## Calendar for May, 1902.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
New Moon, 7th day, 6h., 21m., a.  
First Quarter, 14th day, 9h., 15m., a.  
Full Moon, 22nd day, 6h., 22m., m.  
Last Quarter, 30th day, 7h., 36m., m.

Day of Week	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1 Thursday	5:40	6:37	7:33	8:27	9:19	10:07	10:51
2 Friday	10:31	11:18	12:02	12:43	1:21	1:56	2:27
3 Saturday	3:04	3:30	3:53	4:13	4:30	4:44	4:55
4 Sunday	5:03	5:27	5:48	6:06	6:21	6:33	6:42
5 Monday	8:45	9:19	9:49	10:15	10:37	10:55	11:10
6 Tuesday	12:47	1:11	1:31	1:48	2:02	2:13	2:22
7 Wednesday	4:46	5:09	5:28	5:44	5:57	6:07	6:15
8 Thursday	7:44	8:06	8:23	8:38	8:50	9:00	9:08
9 Friday	10:42	11:03	11:20	11:34	11:45	11:54	12:02
10 Saturday	1:40	1:59	2:15	2:29	2:40	2:49	2:56
11 Sunday	3:38	3:55	4:09	4:21	4:31	4:39	4:46
12 Monday	5:36	5:51	6:03	6:14	6:23	6:31	6:38
13 Tuesday	7:34	7:47	7:57	8:06	8:14	8:21	8:27
14 Wednesday	9:32	9:43	9:52	10:00	10:07	10:13	10:18
15 Thursday	11:30	11:39	11:46	11:52	11:57	12:01	12:05
16 Friday	1:28	1:35	1:41	1:46	1:50	1:53	1:56
17 Saturday	3:26	3:31	3:36	3:40	3:43	3:45	3:47
18 Sunday	5:24	5:28	5:31	5:34	5:36	5:37	5:38
19 Monday	7:22	7:24	7:26	7:27	7:28	7:28	7:28
20 Tuesday	9:20	9:20	9:20	9:20	9:20	9:20	9:20
21 Wednesday	11:18	11:17	11:16	11:15	11:14	11:13	11:12
22 Thursday	1:16	1:14	1:12	1:10	1:08	1:06	1:04
23 Friday	3:14	3:11	3:08	3:05	3:02	2:59	2:56
24 Saturday	5:12	5:08	5:04	5:00	4:56	4:52	4:48
25 Sunday	7:10	7:05	7:00	6:55	6:50	6:45	6:40
26 Monday	9:08	9:02	8:96	8:50	8:44	8:38	8:32
27 Tuesday	11:06	11:00	10:53	10:46	10:39	10:32	10:25
28 Wednesday	1:04	1:00	0:52	0:44	0:36	0:28	0:20
29 Thursday	3:02	2:58	2:49	2:40	2:31	2:22	2:13
30 Friday	5:00	4:55	4:45	4:35	4:25	4:15	4:05
31 Saturday	7:00	6:54	6:43	6:32	6:21	6:10	6:00

## The Most Nutritious. EPPS'S COCOA

Prepared from the finest selected Cocoa, and distinguished everywhere for Delicacy of flavour, Superior quality, and highly nutritive properties. Sold in quarter pound tins, labelled JAMES EPPS & Co., Ltd, Homeopathic Chemists, London, England.

## EPPS'S COCOA

Breakfast—Supper. Oct. 2, 1901—301

## LIME!

We are now prepared to supply from our Kilns, St. Peter's Road, any quantity of best

## Roach Lime

suitable for Farming and Building Purposes. LYONS & CO. April 9, 1902.

## JAMES H. REDDIN, BARRISTER-AT-LAW

NOTARY PUBLIC, &c. CAMERON BLOCK, CHARLOTTETOWN. Special attention given to Collections MONEY TO LOAN.

## North British and Mercantile INSURANCE COMPANY

ASSETS - SEVENTY MILLION DOLLARS.

The strongest Fire Insurance Company in the world. This Company has done business on the Island for forty years, and is well known for prompt and liberal settlement of its losses. P. E. Agency, Charlottetown.

## HYNDMAN & CO. Agents.

Queen St., Dec. 21, 1898.

## ENEAS A. MACDONALD, BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Agent for Credit Foncier Franco-Canadian, Great West Life Assurance Co. Office, Great George St. Near Bank Nova Scotia, Charlottetown Nov 21, 1892-1y

## A. L. FRASER, B. A. Attorney-at-Law.

SOURIS, P. E. ISLAND. MONEY TO LOAN.

A. E. ARSENAULT. H. R. MCKENZIE

## ARSENAULT & MCKENZIE

Barristers, Solicitors, etc. (Late of the firms of Charles Ross & Co., and F. V. Knox, London, Eng.) OFFICES—Cameron Block, Charlottetown. Aug. 30, 1899-7

## Weapons of the Chinese.

The prominent part played by China in the world's affairs during the past seven years has aroused the interest of collectors who have brought to this country many specimens of wares and goods peculiar to that part of the far East. None among these are of greater historical value than the weapons which are in use in all provinces of the empire, even in the districts where the imperial army is equipped with European firearms. One of the best collections was shown in this city not long ago, and is now in the possession of the commercial museum at Philadelphia. Single specimens of value are to be found in the Chinese clubsrooms in Charlottetown, and in many of the bric-a-brac stores scattered about the city.

A careful study of the weapons shows that most of them are native, but industrial appliances suddenly employed for the purposes of offence. One spear is a pitchfork and another a trident similar to the celspear employed by our own fishermen. Another gashly weapon when examined carefully proves to be a sythe blade fastened to the end of a strong pole. The halberds are hatchets, axe-heads, adzes, and cleavers wired or tied with thongs to stout staves. Even the spears and lances show an agricultural or domestic rather than a military origin.

These weapons may be viewed as historical souvenirs which are preserved as testimonials of the bravery of the Manchu conquerors. The Tartars take great pride in their conquest of the Middle Kingdom. Before they came from the North they were savages in comparison with the civilized Chinese. They preserve this fact in their laws and customs.

The cuff of every official's coat is made in the form of a horse's hoof to indicate that the Manchu armies were cavalry, not infantry. The official footwear is a cavalry boot, which, though made of satin with kid-covered soles, is in cut and general appearance the same as the heavy leather articles worn by their ancestral troops three hundred years ago. When they conquered China they experienced the strongest resistance from the farmers and fishermen who armed themselves with whatever came to hand and attacked the invaders with fierce intrepidity.

In honor of these victories they retained the primitive weapons of their captives and used them as trophies of their battles. Each Manchu officer employed a lot of Chinese captives and armed them with their own spears, tridents, and axes, as the case might be. The practice kept ever since. When a mandarin goes on a campaign he has one or more guards in his retinue who are armed with these contrivances. So far has the idea been pushed that in nearly all the temples there are weapons which belong to the God of the Temple, and these are usually of the same agricultural character as those employed by the guards of civil and military officials.—New York Evening Post.

## The Diary of a Sad Journey.

When Rev. Father Jaquet, S.J., lost his reason from overwork at Cape Nome it was decided to take him to Holy Cross Mission, about 80 miles up the Yukon. The task of conveying the aged priest to Holy Cross was undertaken by Dr. S. J. Call. The trip was a most perilous one, and fraught with many dangers but nothing daunted, they set out. Though the distance to be traveled was not great, it nevertheless took them nearly six weeks to complete it.

Dr. Call has kept a complete record of the trip, and the incidents he relates are not only very interesting, but at times pathetic.

"A description of the manner in which rivers were crossed through overflows illustrates some of the difficulties encountered. Dr. Call says: 'We came to a place where a crossing was not made, it would necessitate a retracing of our land work for two or three miles. Kjeestad's sled being the heavier, he carefully crossed, while his team was held back. When safely over we let his dogs go and sent them back in a hurry. The weakness of the ice was evident from its way motion, following the sled. Al were now over except father and me, with John's team, he and I, the guide being across with Kjeestad's team. He gave the word and I let the dogs go, following closely behind. When about the center we all dropped in, about a knee deep, to the solid ice beneath. 'Then a disagreeable scene took place, as one can imagine. The depth of the water was sufficient

## A Curious Incident.

From the M. nraet Vitis. Father Lacombe, the veteran missionary, remarked this afternoon that this was a world of surprises and disappointments. The good missionary was asked to illustrate. Very well. \* \* \*

The other day there was a sled of unclaimed baggage at the Windsor street station. This is a heterogeneous collection of articles over which one might moralize a little, comprising, as they do, so many mementoes which once stood for love and pride. The curious assortment to bid. There is the element of uncertainty. The trunks are sealed. They may contain naph that is valuable, on the other hand, the contents may be quite worthless, and

## Harvard and Stonyhurst.

The astronomers find common ground whereon to meet, or rather they meet in friendly wise, in the vast spaces of the starry heavens. In the Nineteenth Century and After for February the Rev. Edmund Ledger, Grasham Lecturer on Astronomy, notes some astronomical events in regard to "the mysterious new star in Perseus," that must have brought a Jesuit and a Harvard professor into pleasing relations. He says: "On the 25th of June, 1901, Professor E. C. Pickering of the Harvard College Observatory, stated, with reference to a photograph of the (new star) spectrum taken on the 19th of June, that no marked difference was to be noticed in comparison with the spectrum of a nebula numbered 3918, except that one bright line was much brighter in the nebula than in the star. He also mentions a certain other bright line visible in the nebular light, but not in that of the star. Later, on the 24th and 25th of August and the 5th of September, Father Sidgreaves, at Stonyhurst College Observatory, found the former line very much increased in strength, and the missing line present as a very prominent band." Thus it might, at first sight have seemed that the likeness to the nebular spectrum had very decidedly increased. But Father Sidgreaves and other observers found a remarkable and complicated structure of four brighter intensifications situated within the latter of the above-named lines, as also in two other notable lines in the spectrum all which lines, from their unusual breadth, might pass as being untraced bands. In regard to the breadth of the principal lines, and in the exhibition of this curious structure, the nebular resemblance has decreased. . . . Father Sidgreaves, who has given long-continued and most skillful attention to this star, has excellently remarked, with regard to the great width of the bright lines in its spectrum, that 'it remains an uninterpreted word in the language of light.' And again the peculiarities of this spectrum, as to us at present an enigma, while he questions what the physical condition of the star can be, 'when its spectrum looks so like, and yet so unlike, that of a gaseous nebula.'—S. H. Review.

to bring it about three inches above the father's seat in the sled, but beside the whole contents of the sled being enclosed with a heavy drill cover, the father was seated on his sleeping bag. As he went down he exclaimed: 'That's all right. I would just as soon die here as anywhere in the world.' Then to the leading dog he said: 'Eh, there, Skookum! Mash on, hurry up! By the encouragement of the dogs from the other shore and my breaking the ice in the front of the sled, we passed it through.

"At that day these times were frequent until everybody's feet except our patient's were wet. We were anxious to make the second port-house and only took time to remove our boots, pour out the water and as quickly replace the same footgear. The thermometer showed 25 above. Like many things in this life the next road-house seemed a delusion and a snare, for we actually kept this up until 1.30 A. M. The dark night, the tall black line of spruce along the banks and our condition was anything but cheerful. Add to this the constant talk and interference of the father and you will have a picture never to be forgotten. Sometimes thinking the cabin might be close by, and by calling we might get an answer, each would halloo. At the moment all ears were straining to hear some reply, the father, in a fairly strong voice would shout out: 'Murder, help, thieves!'

"There was nothing to do but make camp again."

Father Jaquet will remain at Holy Cross until summer comes, and then it is sufficiently strong to make the journey he will be taken to California in the hope that rest and quiet may restore him to complete health.

## Weapons of the Chinese.

one may lose good money. The bidding is sometimes very spirited, for cupidity is aroused, and the idea of bargains is firmly fixed in the mind.

After the sale a certain man comes to see Father Lacombe. He had been to the sale. He had bought two trunks. In the first case the contents were worthless; in the second, he found a large number of beautiful vestments, which, he said, were no use at all to him. Would Father Lacombe buy them? The good missionary asked him how much he wanted. The man settled upon a large sum. The priest shook his head. The man came down. He would not at least twenty-five dollars. "But you only paid a trifle for the trunk." "Ah, well," said the man, "that is very true, but then I lost on the first lot. They were worthless." "But that is a bad reason for asking me twenty-five dollars for the vestments." The man was firm, and the missionary paid the twenty-five dollars, only to learn that those vestments had been made for his own use and that of the other clergy in the Northwest by ladies of the congregation of Notre Dame, and the trunk, instead of being forwarded to his destination, had remained at the station unclaimed.

"Curious sort of world, isn't it?" said the father smilingly.

The year 1902 has dealt hardly with the Sacred College. In little more than two months, from the 18th of January to the 24th of March, three of its members have died, namely, Cardinals Dull'Oio, Cicca and Missis, thus comprising one more of the strange Roman maxim that whenever a Cardinal dies two of his colleagues invariably follow him to the grave. The Sacred College is now composed of 63 Cardinals, 38 of whom are Italians and the remaining 25 of different nationalities. The majority necessary for the election of a Pope is equivalent to half the total number of votes plus one; should a conclave be held in the present condition of the Sacred College, therefore, 32 votes would suffice to create a majority.

"The 'Spectator,' of London, has just sent back to Mgr. Canon Vaughan the following letter. The editor says he is not going to open his columns to any correspondence on the subject:

To the Editor of the 'Spectator':— Sir: Whatever redeeming qualities may be discovered in Cromwell, it will astonish many of your readers to see you describe him—not simply as one among the great, but as 'the greatest and most typical of Englishmen.' (p. 467.)

Now it is well known that at Drogheda he mercilessly put to death ten hundred unresisting victims, who had gathered together within the church for protection; while at Wexford he was guilty of, if possible, a still worse and more bloody massacre. 'There,' says the temperate and impartial Dr. Lingard, 'no distinction was made between the defenceless inhabitant and the armed soldier; nor could the shrieks and prayers of three hundred females, who had gathered around the great cross, preserve them from the swords of the ruthless barbarians.' By Cromwell himself the number of slain has been reduced to two thousand; by some writers it has been swelled to five."

The spot where this atrocious deed was done was pointed out to me a year or two ago, when on a visit to the Bishop of Ferns, and I could see that the memory of it among the people was as fresh as ever.

If, in spite of such horrors—or is it, perhaps, on account of them?—Cromwell can still be reckoned as 'the greatest of Englishmen,' can we wonder that Irishmen should hate and detest him? If, indeed, Cromwell be the finest specimen of our race, what, we may well ask in dismay, must the rest be like?

JOHN S. VAUGHAN.  
Westminster, March 31, 1902.

## Minard's Liniment for Rheumatism.

## Get the Most Out of Your Food

You don't eat and can't fit your stomach is weak. A weak stomach does not digest all that is ordinarily taken into it. It gets tired easily, and what fails to digest is wasted.

Among the signs of a weak stomach are uneasiness after eating, fits of nervous headache, and disagreeable belching.

"I have been troubled with dyspepsia for years, and tried every remedy I heard of, but never got anything that gave me relief, until I took Hood's Sarsaparilla. I cannot praise this medicine too highly for the good it has done me. I always take it in the spring and fall and would not be without it." W. A. Newcomb, Belleville, Ont.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla

Strengthens and tones the stomach and the whole digestive system.

## Rev. George Burton, D. C., St. Bede's, South Shields, has been appointed Bishop of Clifton, England. Like Dr. Brownlow, his predecessor in the see, Dr. Burton is a priest of mark and intellectual ability.

## A well-known "Old Catholic" priest in South Germany, Dr. Waterloh, has recently returned to his obedience to the Catholic Church and has published the following declaration in the "Arzzeitung" of the Diocese of Freiburg: "Since the grace of Almighty God led me back to the bosom of His Holy Church, and I have again embraced with my whole heart the Roman Catholic faith, I hereby withdraw all the errors against the holy faith of which I have been guilty both in word and writing, whether publicly or privately. May God make good the scandal which I have given. I commit my soul to His mercy for now and eternity."

## Glasgow has left £23,500 to various charities, including £14,500 to the Catholics churches and mission of Glasgow and £2,000 to St. Peter's College, New Kilpatrick, for the foundation of two bursaries. A large number of Glasgow and Newcastle-on-Tyne charities will benefit by the will.

## The funeral of Archbishop Eyre was one of the most remarkable manifestations of its kind that Glasgow has ever witnessed. Not for many years, if indeed, within the memory of the present generation, has the death of a public man in Glasgow called forth such a spontaneous and general outpouring of sorrow as did the demise of the venerable prelate, and by all classes and orders alike his death was sincerely lamented.

## The Bate marriage dowry of £30 has this year been gained by Miss Elizabeth Allen, of Cardiff. The late Marquis of Bate gave £1,000 of the interest of which was each year to be given by the Mayor of Cardiff as a dowry to any deserving member of the poorer classes desirous of being married. The Mayor is required to remind the newly-wedded pair of the origin of the fund, and read them the first eleven verses of the second chapter of St. John—the narrative of the marriage in Cana of Galilee.

## Rev. George Burton, D. C., St. Bede's, South Shields, has been appointed Bishop of Clifton, England. Like Dr. Brownlow, his predecessor in the see, Dr. Burton is a priest of mark and intellectual ability.

## A well-known "Old Catholic" priest in South Germany, Dr. Waterloh, has recently returned to his obedience to the Catholic Church and has published the following declaration in the "Arzzeitung" of the Diocese of Freiburg: "Since the grace of Almighty God led me back to the bosom of His Holy Church, and I have again embraced with my whole heart the Roman Catholic faith, I hereby withdraw all the errors against the holy faith of which I have been guilty both in word and writing, whether publicly or privately. May God make good the scandal which I have given. I commit my soul to His mercy for now and eternity."

## It is really a wonder that, in spite of the vigilance of the French anti-Clericals, the French calendars should still be published with names of saints allotted to the various days of the year, writes the Paris correspondent of the London "Monitor and New Era." One of the "new women" who edit the women's paper, "La Fronde," has started an energetic campaign against the Clericalism of the calendars published by the French Post Office and given to householders at Christmas by the postmen in exchange for the Christmas box. This lady of strong principles—the French anti-Clerical "la bleue" is a terrible being—has succeeded in enlisting sufficient support to impress the French Post Office with the necessity of mending its clerical ways and dropping its saints. As a consequence of representations made in the proper quarters, the postmen's calendar in future years will be a "civil" calendar, and instead of the traditional saints we shall have great civil men, such as Lycurgus, Aristophanes, Juvenal, Cicero, etc. But your anti-Clerical is magnanimous in victory, and the new calendar will be "animated with the widest ideas." It will tolerate the name of some of the saints of the Church, like Vincent de Paul, Francis of Assisi, etc. Jesus Christ will even find a place there, but it appears that His name will be followed by the description "Jew." If the anti-Semites are not satisfied after that they are hard to please.

## The following call for professional services was sent by a local resident to a doctor in the neighboring town: "Dear Doctor: My wife's mother is at death's door. Please come at once and see if you can't pull her through."

## Minard's Liniment for Rheumatism.

## Get the Most Out of Your Food

You don't eat and can't fit your stomach is weak. A weak stomach does not digest all that is ordinarily taken into it. It gets tired easily, and what fails to digest is wasted.

Among the signs of a weak stomach are uneasiness after eating, fits of nervous headache, and disagreeable belching.

"I have been troubled with dyspepsia for years, and tried every remedy I heard of, but never got anything that gave me relief, until I took Hood's Sarsaparilla. I cannot praise this medicine too highly for the good it has done me. I always take it in the spring and fall and would not be without it." W. A. Newcomb, Belleville, Ont.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla

Strengthens and tones the stomach and the whole digestive system.

## Minard's Liniment for Rheumatism.

## Get the Most Out of Your Food

You don't eat and can't fit your stomach is weak. A weak stomach does not digest all that is ordinarily taken into it. It gets tired easily, and what fails to digest is wasted.

Among the signs of a weak stomach are uneasiness after eating, fits of nervous headache, and disagreeable belching.

"I have been troubled with dyspepsia for years, and tried every remedy I heard of, but never got anything that gave me relief, until I took Hood's Sarsaparilla. I cannot praise this medicine too highly for the good it has done me. I always take it in the spring and fall and would not be without it." W. A. Newcomb, Belleville, Ont.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla

Strengthens and tones the stomach and the whole digestive system.

THE BRITISH LIBRARY