

the North-

West Territories, with their chief characters.

Time of Seeding.	Colour, Size, Arrangement of Flowers and other Characters of the Plant.	Method of Propagation and Distribution.	Place of Growth and Products Injured.	Methods of Eradication.
July-Sept.	White, 1-1½ in., solitary; head of fruit round.	Seeds and root-stocks.	Low meadows, hay	Plough up sod and follow with hoed crop.
June-July	Yellow, ½ in., raceme.....	Seeds.	Wheat fields.....	Summer fallow; cultivate fall & spring.
July-Sept.	Yellow; raceme, 1-3 in.	Seeds, in hay..	Lowlands; grain fields and hay..	Plough fall and spring.
July-Aug.	Yellowish-white; racemes slender, elongated; pods erect, narrow, smooth, close to stem, only root leaves rough.	Seeds.....	Grain and clover fields.	Plough fall and spring, hand-pull before seeds ripen.
"	Yellow, nearly 1-in.; racemes elongating in fruit; pods angled, ½-in. long, spreading.	"	Summer-fallows..	" "
"	Yellow, ½-in.; racemes elongated; differing from above in the small flowers, short pods, 1-2½ in. long, ascending and close to stem, covered with short gray hairs.	"	" "	" "
"	Yellow, ½-in.; racemes elongated; pods small, less than 1-in. on slender spreading stalks.	"	Grain fields, summer fallows, waste places.	" "
uly.....	Creamy white, ½-in., racemes elongated; pods ½-in., square, ascending; leaves quite smooth, entire, succulent, glaucous.	"	Grain fields.....	Hand-pull, summer fallow, hoed crops.
uly-Aug.	Yellow, ½-in.; racemes elongated; pods smooth, spreading, curved, ½-in.; seeds, 1-ranked; leaves thin, green, almost without hairs.	"	Grain fields and summer fallows	" "
uly-Sept.	Yellow, pale, ½-in., racemes elongated; pods, 2-4 in., very slender, spreading, seeds greenish brown.	Seeds, wind...	Grain fields.....	" "
"	Yellow, ½-in., racemes; pods erect, 1-1½ in., one-third being empty or 1-seeded, with two-edged beak; stems bristly-hairy, purple at joints.	Seeds, in grain	"	" "
"	Yellow, bright, ½-in., racemes; pods 1-2½ in., spreading; stems perfectly smooth, glaucous.	" "	"	" "
"	Yellow, ½-in., racemes; pods pear-shaped, many seeded.	Seeds, in grain, flax & clover seed.	Grain, fall wheat, flax and clover fields.	Sow spring grain.
ne-Oct.	Orange yellow, ½-in., racemes, much elongated in fruit; pods nearly spherical, 1-seeded.	Seeds, in grain	Grain fields	Pull, summer fallow, hoed crops.
"	White, ½-in., racemes, much elongated in fruit; pods, triangular.	Seeds.....	Everywhere.....	Constant hoeing and cultivation.
"	White, ½-in., racemes, much elongated in fruit; pods flat and round, over ½-in.	"	Grain fields, waste places.	Mow and burn mature plants, thorough cultivation
ugust	Whitish, minute, 1/16 in., racemes, much elongated in fruit; pods flat, roundish, ½-in., 2-seeded.	"	Grain fields, after a wet spring.	Plough or cultivate fall & spring
pt.	Reddish purple, 1-in., petals 4, stamens 6, long and conspicuous; racemes; pod flattened, hanging, ½-in.; leaves 3-parted, strong smelling.	Seeds, carried by floods.	Grain fields and low spots.	Pull, cultivate.
pt.	Pink, ½-in., cymes; calyx 5-angled, covering ripe pods; leaves succulent and glaucous; seeds 1/10 in., black, minutely roughened.	Seeds, in grain	Grain fields	" "
pt.	Purple, 1-in., solitary; seeds, ½ in., black, rough.	" "	Grain fields, summer fallows.	Pull, sow clean grain.