

ves: another lynx, *ayuwaci*; another cat, *ayunpus*. The verbs undergo analogous modifications when in connection with such nouns.

The reader has perhaps by this time guessed the reason of this. As "the habits of thought" of the Indian "are totally unlike ours", and as he does not possess to the same extent as the white races the idea of domination or such a keen sense of ownership and is otherwise more patriarchal in his surroundings, he considers in his dog and other domestic animals not so much the brutes he possesses and lords over as the companions he has reared and fed from the time of their birth alongside with the other members of his family and whose services he enjoys in no less a degree than those of his wife and of the womenfolk generally—we must not forget that, among the Carriers, the dog is a pack-animal as well as a hound.

The self-styled "noble" Aryan considers himself the master of his dog and the proprietor of his horse, while the humbler Indian is content with regarding himself as the father by adoption of those he has brought up and who owe to him the continuation of the life they originally received from their own kin.

Thus Mr. Boyle and others will see that in the cremation of the dog among the Carriers there was not the remotest idea of a sacrifice.

The above remarks should not appear in the light of a digression, for as long as we speak of the Carrier dog, we treat of the Carrier home.

As to the cat, it has, of course, its place by the fireside here as among the Ainos.

The other members of the family, the little children, are treated with the same fondness and exaggerated indulgence as their oriental brothers and sisters and, also as a matter of course, instead of carrying them in their arms as is usual with us, the Carrier mothers pack them on their back in their infancy no less than the aborigines of Japan.

Grown up to manhood—and sometimes before—the Carrier will, in too many instances, unhappily develop another trait of resemblance with the Aino and, indeed, with the vast majority