culty of obtaining funds, 69-70, 72; state aid, 71; mismanagement, 72; Galt's handling of affairs, 73; construction, 74-5; incorporated as the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada East, 95; 99

ada East, 95; 99 St. Mary's River Railway, 567-9 Strachan, Dr. John, 18, 19, 26,

Sullivan, R. B., 162, 269 Sydenham, Lord, 114, 117, 125-7, 161, 174

Taché, E. P., 84, 100, 162, 175, 193, 195-6, 358-9, 362, 398

Tariff, under old Colonial tem, 59; repeal of imperial preference, 151-2, 326-7; reci-procity with British North American colonies, 172; reciprocity with U.S., 182, 286-98; high tariff of 1859, 267-8; growth of protectionist sentiment, 268-9; lowering of rates in 1862, 271-3, 275-8; ad valorem principle, 273-4; Cayley tariff, 268, 326; interference with colonial tariff by imperial authorities, 327-9; repudiated by Galt, 329-31; trade negotiations with France, 332-3; reciprocity treaty abrogated by U. S., 298-9, 377; renewal sought, 386, 390-4, 399; tariff of 1866, 395-7; demand for customs union with U. S., 296, 298-9, 456; attempt to secure reciprocity in return for fishing privileges, 461; imperial preference plans, 527-8, 533-4, 571-4; tariff negotiations in Europe, 518-22, 535-

9,

m.

of,

300-

14,

54.

ail-

ap-

66;

68; liffiTaschereau, Archbishop, 478-9,

491 Thompson, John S. D., 506 Thornton, Sir Edward, 498, 499 Tilley, S. L., 418, 520

Tilloch, Gertrude, mother of A. T. Galt, 6
Times, London, 304, 307, 319, 345-6

Toronto and Guelph Railway, 96 Torrance, Amy Gordon, Lady Galt, 156, 576 Torrance, Elliott, 156 Torrance, John, 64, 69, 88, 153,

Trent Affair, 312-3, 316-7, 320-1,

Tupper, Sir Charles, mission to England re Intercolonial Raii-way, 244, 250; 365; 376; 401; 415; 418, 420, 428; alliance with Macdonald, 431; mission to England to hold Nova Scotia in the Union, 433-5; opposes independence, 448-9; tar-iff negotiations, 535; views on imperial federation, 533; succeeds Galt as High Commissioner, 547

Ultramontanism, triumph in Europe, 471-5; doctrine of papal infallibility adopted, 474; rise of ultramontanism in Quebec, 475-7; Guibord case, 476; interference in politics, 477 seq.; Catholic Programme, 477-8; condemnation of Catholic Liberals, 479-81; aims of the hierarchy, 480; Macdonald's analysis of situation, 482-3; formation of Protestant Defence Association, 484; Galt's opposition, 484, 488-9; and its effect, 485-6; defeat of Ultramontanism in Charlevoix election, 491; condemnation by Rome of clerical interference in politics, 492

United Kingdom, military claims after War of 1812, 9-10, 13-14; last years of the old Colonial System, 58-9, 148-52; annexationist attitude toward Great Britain, 154; interference in Clergy Reserves matter, 180; federation memorials of 1858, 239-44; indifference to federation question, 246-53; and consequent postponement, 254; attitude toward United States in Civil War, 301-22; development of colonial autonomy, 324 seq.; in internal affairs, 326-6; in tariff matters, 326-