

THE YORK GLEANER,
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to any address in Canada, at
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JAS. H. CROCKET, PROPRIETOR.

The York Gleaner.

FREDERICTON, N. B. SEPTEMBER 26, 1883.

VOL. III, NO. 38.

GLEANER JOB PRINT
Book and Job Printing of Every Description
Executed at this office, with neatness
and dispatch.
ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.
JAS. H. CROCKET, PROPRIETOR.

ONE BARREL
Pure Montserrat
LIME JUICE
10 Gross Diamond Dye,
1 GROSS BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS,
1 GROSS FELLOWS' COMPOUND SYRUP,
1 GROSS BEEF, IRON & WINE,
250 Lbs. Wyeth's Fluid Extract, Elvins & Co.

TOILET ARTICLES.
PURE BAY RUM,
PIERIE & LUBINS PERFUMES,
Cosmetic, Sponges,
FLORIDA WATER,
JUST RECEIVED AT
WILEY'S
Drug Store,
Opposite Normal School,
QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON.
Fredericton, August 15, 1883.

IRON. OAKUM.
BOILER PLATES

RECEIVED and in store, Ex. Barque "Paramatta," and "S. S. 'Hibernian' and 'Caspian'—
17,722 Bars Refined and Spike Iron,
250 Bundles Pacing and Hinges, various sizes and gauges,
210 Bundles Navy and Hand Picked Oakum,
310 Bundles No. 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18 Sheet Iron,
310 Bundles No. 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18 Sheet Iron,
310 Bundles No. 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18 Sheet Iron.

I. & F. BURPEE & CO.

230 Boiler Plates, Best B. R. and B. B. and Lowmors,
Boiler Tubes and Rivets, 400 Lbs. Steel Sheet Steel,
47 Lbs. Cast Steel, 150 Steel Plate Plates,
27 Bars and 15 Pairs Steel Machine Steel, 15-16 to 3 Inch,
TO ARRIVE PER "PHOENIX" FROM ANTWERP: 25 Casks Sheet Zinc, Nos. 6 to 10.

SLED SHOE STEEL.
SHEET ZINC. SHEET IRON.

CELESTIAL CITY BILLIARD HALL,
QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON.

SOHNOK
BEER,
GINGER
ALE,
CHOICE
HAVANA
CIGARS,
Etc.

HOWARD & CRANGLE, Prop's.

THIS SPACE IS RESERVED FOR
JOHN OWENS, GROCER,
Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

LATEST ARRIVALS.
NEW SPRING GOODS
EX. "BUENOS AYRES" VIA HALIFAX.
SCOTCH TWEEDS, BANNOCKBURNS,
CHEVIOTS, WORSTED COATINGS,
CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF
Gents' Spring and Summer Suitings,
AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
T. G. O'CONNOR.
N. B.—First-Class Quality, First-Class Work; Lowest "Hard-Pan" Prices. T. G. O'C. April 11.



TO MILL OWNERS.

DUNBAR'S IMPROVED SHINGLE MILL,
Patent applied for 1883 for the Dominion.

WE have great pleasure in being able to announce to the Lumber Manufacturers that we can now
furnish them with the best Shingle Mill made. For excellence of work, capacity of doing work
and convenience in work it stands far in advance of any other. We would respectfully refer you to R. A. ESTY, West End Lumber Mill, Fredericton, and WILLIAM SCARLE, Stanley, York Co., who are
now running these mills.

Fredericton, April 11th, 1882.

McCa lane, Thompson & Anderson.

QUEEN HOTEL,
Fredericton, N. B.

J. A. Edwards,
PROPRIETOR.

FINE SAMPLE ROOMS IN CONNECTION.
—ALSO—
A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.

320 Coaches at trains and boats.
Aug. 25, 1882.

Barker House,
RETIRED AND NEWLY FURNISHED.

Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

F. B. COLEMAN, Prop.

Fredericton, March 25, 1883.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
HARVEY STATION, York Co.

Warm Work, Steel Shovels, Horse Shoeing, Etc.
promptly done at moderate rates.
Feb. 2, 1885.

Spring and Summer.
Thos. Stanger

Imperial Hall,
THE CHEAPEST PLACE
IN THE CITY

SCOTCH AND CANADIAN
Tweeds
FOR SPRING AND SUMMER WEAR.
Ever Imported into this City.

DIAGONALS
IN BLACK, BLUE, GREY, BROWN, ETC.

WEST OF ENGLAND
Tweeds, Doekskins and
Broadcloths.

Furnishing Goods, Etc.

JUST RECEIVED
A large and well assorted stock of
HATS AND CAPS.

THOS. STANGER.
Opp. Post Office, Fredericton, N. B.

OWEN SHARKEY
HAS NOW ON HAND,
A Full Stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY
DRY GOODS!

Ladies' Dress Goods
In Great Variety. Mantles, Hats, Hose, Cor-
sets, Gloves and Parasols.

Tweeds, Cloths, Doekskins, Worsted Coat-
ings, Shirts, Skirting, Hats, Caps,
Collars, Ties, Braces, Furnish-
ing Goods, Underclothing.

A LARGE STOCK OF
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Equal to Custom Made. Good Material, Suits from

\$5.00 to \$25.00.

Get Your House in Order!
Landing this day for
ELY PERKINS:
Brooms, Pails, Scrubbing, Store and Shoe
Brushes, Closets Limes, etc.
For sale at lowest rates.
Fredericton, April 25, 1883.

OWEN SHARKEY,
Fredericton, May 30, 1883.

D. PATTON,
WHOLESALE

WINE
AND
SPIRIT
MERCHANT,
Saint John, N. B.

C. H. THOMAS & CO'S.
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST SHIRT IN THE MARKET.
Linen Fronts and Collars, Sizes 14 to 17. The best Unbleached Shirt yet. At
Fredericton, June 27.

GENTS' FURNISHERS.

75 Cents and \$1.00.

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Will place on their coun-
ters on
MONDAY, AUG. 13,
ALL
REMNANTS

That have accumulated
during the last Six
Months in

Dress Goods,
Silks,
Tweeds,
Flannels,
Shirtings,
Prints,
Grey and White
Cottons,

FOR CASH.

DEVER BROTHERS

Bibles, at Hall's Book Store.
College Books, at Hall's Book Store.
School Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Sunday School Libraries, at Hall's Book Store.
Bible History, at Hall's Book Store.
Text Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Latin and Greek, at Hall's Book Store.
All kinds of Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Sheet Music, at Hall's Book Store.
Music Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Church Services, at Hall's Book Store.
Church Hymns, at Hall's Book Store.
Psalms, at Hall's Book Store.
Service of Song, at Hall's Book Store.
Hymnal, at Hall's Book Store.
Psalms of David, at Hall's Book Store.
Dulcimer, at Hall's Book Store.
Account Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Time Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Birth Day Cards, at Hall's Book Store.
Drawing Paper, at Hall's Book Store.
Parchment, at Hall's Book Store.
Writing Desks, at Hall's Book Store.
Work Boxes, at Hall's Book Store.
Jewel Cases, at Hall's Book Store.
Albums, at Hall's Book Store.
Hair Brushes, at Hall's Book Store.
Gold Pens, at Hall's Book Store.
Reading Glasses, at Hall's Book Store.
Hymnal, at Hall's Book Store.
Marking Ink, at Hall's Book Store.
Card Cases, at Hall's Book Store.
Savoy Books, at Hall's Book Store.
Pianos, at Hall's Book Store.
Accordians, at Hall's Book Store.
Fifes, at Hall's Book Store.
Tuning Forks, at Hall's Book Store.
Room Paper, at Hall's Book Store.
Gift Paper, at Hall's Book Store.
Bronze Paper, at Hall's Book Store.
Green Paper, at Hall's Book Store.
Bookbinding, at Hall's Book Store.
Lawn Tennis, at Hall's Book Store.
Croquet, at Hall's Book Store.
Liquid Slatting, at Hall's Book Store.

Gold and Silver Watches
Fine Gold Jewelry,
Gold Plated Jewelry
Solid Silver Ware,
Electro Plated Ware, Clocks,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses,

Jas. D. Fowler's
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REMNANT SALE.

Extra Inducements

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Psalms, at Hall's Book Store.
Service of Song, at Hall's Book Store.
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Sir Leonard on the Finances.

The Finance Minister has been inter-
viewed and the remorseless reporter has
published what he said on some subjects
of importance, although probably not
precisely in the way he said it.

The Globe's demand that for the pur-
pose of redeeming the five per cent.
bonds which mature in 1884, bonds bear-
ing less than four per cent. interest should
be put on the market has had effect.

The Finance Minister says that the bal-
ance will be raised by an issue of bonds
bearing 3 1/2 per cent. interest. This rate
is quite enough. Our credit should now
be as good in the English market as the
credit of the United States.

But it may well be doubted whether
prudence and sound policy did not require
that those bonds should be placed on the
market this year. Money is now very
abundant and cheap. The world is at
peace and although there is talk of
troubles in Asia and in Eastern Europe
elsewhere this does not affect the
money market so much. Besides, Canada
has had in the year ending June 30th a
larger revenue and a larger surplus than
it is likely to have next year, and a
declining revenue is not calculated to
increase the market price of our debentures.
The payments on account of the
bonds could be so distributed over
the year as to be of no great consequence.
Sir Leonard is as ready to boast of any-
thing that occurs while he is Minister as
he is to blame and condemn everything
that is done when he is not in office. He
is reported to have said that a falling
revenue is just what he expected. He
pretended that the fall had been caused
by the reduction of the taxation, and by
the reduction of imports which has been
caused by the increase of manufactures. There
has been no reduction of taxation since
1882, nor has there been any great in-
crease of manufactures unless in some
kinds of cottons. He admits that there
was over importation and seems to claim
some credit for having prevented import-
ation being more excessive. When im-
portation fell so low in 1879-80 he pre-
tended that he and his N. P. caused it, and
he boasted greatly of their success. When
imports increased in 1881 and 1882 he
boasted even still more loudly assert-
ing that the increase was caused by the
increased prosperity of the country, and
that this was due to himself and the N. P.
Now importations are not so large, pro-
portioned to the population as they were
to be, and he, instead of admitting
that the consumption of goods has de-
creased because the purchasing power of
the people has been reduced, pretends
to think that credit for the reduction
should be given to the N. P., and that the
people should be grateful because so much
less will be "taken out of them" in the
way of taxation when they purchase less
for want of means to purchase more.

The expenditures, the Finance Minister
says, can be reduced. In some instances
they can, but in many cases the increases
are of a permanent character. Material
reduction will be difficult, if not impos-
sible, with a Tory Government in power.

(Cincinnati Enquirer.)
Vanderbilt's Great Wealth.

"Can you tell me," I asked, "where
Vanderbilt's money—I mean the old
man's money—is now invested?"

"He has \$45,000,000 in government
bonds left. He has \$20,000,000 in Lake
Shore and New York Central, probably
most of it in Lake Shore. He has \$10,
000,000 in North-Western stock and
bonds. He has stock in the Red Line
and other freight companies. He has
something in Michigan Central. I esti-
mate his wealth at from \$150,000,000 to
\$200,000,000."

"Here is the report of the Central up
to one year ago. It had only 4,500 stock-
holders in 1880. Two years later it had
7,500. That shows that Vanderbilt had
sold his long line of stock, whatever he
may say, and that a larger public had
got hold of them. Again, the funded
debt of the New York Central ten years
ago was only \$27,000,000; last year it was
\$120,000,000. Here you can read in the
official report the figures. Again, the
fuel charges on the New York Central,
by which I mean interest on the bonds,
were only \$2,000,000 a year, and last year
they were \$5,500,000, which that road has
to earn before anybody can get a divid-
end on its stock. At the same time, as
you can see by following my finger, the
net earnings of the New York Central
Railroad are not as large by \$2,000,000 as
they were nine years ago. They reached
the highest point in 1880. They were
just the same in 1882 that they were in
1873."

Said I, "Why do you turn so particular-
ly to the Central stock?"

"Because it has led all the properties
in the United States, certainly in this
stock market, for years past. It has been
paying 8 per cent. dividends. It is the
backbone of the New York stock market.
It has paid over 7,000,000 a year in divid-
ends in eleven years, making \$77,000,
000 a year in dividends in eleven years.
When it tumbles 30 per cent. it is for
reasons which are general to the whole
stock list."

"Have Vanderbilt's sons no influence
to fight this stock to where it was?"

"They have lost money trying to stem
the tide in the stock market. Every one
of Vanderbilt's strong supporters who has
stood in the way of this current of liquid-
ation has been hurt badly. Mr. Van-
derbilt's oldest son, Cornelius, is a very
worthy man. He attends the prayer-
meetings in the New York Central Depot
every Sunday afternoon, and he started
that branch of the Christian Association
which meets there. Wm. K. Vanderbilt,
the next son, is the President of the
Nickel-Plate Road and in the Executive
Board of the Central, but he knows
enough to see that the smaller fortunes
of himself and family could be swept
away on the tide of things at present.
The fact is that as great as the increase
of our country is in population and pro-
duction, it has not grown as fast as com-
petition. The increase is being per-
petually discounted by new carrying cor-
porations. Next year the entire way
business of the New York Central will be
divided up by an active young rival."

FREDERICTON
Queen Street,
JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUB ROOMS.
THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
he is prepared to execute all sorts of
Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
Fence Stones and Posts.
JOHN MOORE
Fredericton, Sept. 1.

American Humour.

HOW A LITTLE QUESTION OF GRAMMAR WAS
SETTLED WITHIN THREE MINUTES.

A few days ago a flash young man from
an eastern college arrived at Tombstone,
Arizona, and registered his name at the
principal hotel. A socially inclined per-
son in a blue shirt and wide-rimmed hat,
who chanced to be in the office, good-
naturedly answered every question and
volunteered a vast amount of interesting
information about Arizona in general and
Tombstone in particular.

"Do you see them hills?" asked the
Tombstoner, pointing through one of the
office windows.

"Well, them hills is choke full of pay
dirt."

The young man from the east looked
shocked.

"My dear sir," he said promptly but
kindly, "you should say those hills are
not them hills is."

The Tombstoner was silent for a mo-
ment. He looked the young man from
the east critically over as if he was esti-
mating the size of coffin he would wear.
Then drawing out an ivory stocked seven
shooter of elaborate style and finish, he
said in a soft, mild, musical tone of voice
that sounded like a wild brook coursing
over its pebbles—

"My gentle un-
tenderfoot from the land of the rising
sun, this here's a pint you and me dis-
agree on, and we might as well have it
settled right now. I haven't looked in a
grammar lately, but I say 'them hills is'
is correct, and I'm going to stand by that
opinion while I have got a shot left. I'll
give you just three minutes to think
calmly over the subject, for you probably
spoke in haste the first time, and then
I'll hear your decision."

The young man from