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BRANTFORD DAILY COURIER.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR.

THE COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA, TUESDAY, DEC. 24, 1918.

TWO CENTS

GO-ORDINATE ALLIED FOOD SUP

UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC

Ukranians Formulate Demands to Present to the Peace Conference

By BEATRICE BASKERVILLE ienna, Dec. 23.—Basil Paneyko editor of Idoloi the leading Ruthenian newspaper, and Gregor Syderen-ko, formerly Minister of Railways in the Ukraine, are here on their way to Paris to learn the attitude of the representatives of the allies toward the Ukraine Republic.

They had a preliminary conference at Jassy on Nov. 18 with representa-tives of America, Great Britain and France, which had no definite result and in Paris they hope to clarify some of the problems that face their

Ukrainian Claims Conflict In a talk with the correspondent Mr. Syderenko disclosed some of the extraordinary conditions prevailing in Eastern Europe, particularly in the Ukraine, Podolia and Bukowin's Ruthenians, the leading element of the population in the Ukraine, not only claim three-fourths of Galicia with Lemberg and the other choice areas, but they also demand the in-corporation of North-eastern Hungary and Northern Bukowina into the Ruthenian district, thus conflict ing with the claims of the Poles, the Magyars and the Roumanians.

Should the Ruthenians succeed in obtaining the territory they seek the Ukraine Republic would have a total population of 45,000,000, of whom 38,000,000 would be Ruthenians, 3,-000,000 Jews and the remainder Poles and Great Russians.

This republic would enjoy the rich-

st district of the former Russian wealth, some of the largest sugar refineries in the world, and other choice industrial plants.
Would Emancipate the Jews

Sea and including Kieff and Odessa.

M. Syderenko says the republic would be willing to emancipate the

racy since the fifteenth century. In appropriating any part of it now the republic would take upon its shoulders responsibility for racial as well as for class conflicts Another element of confusion, he

says, is the presence in the Ukraine of 15,000 German troops, well of 15,000 German troops, well equipped and armed. The troops are hated by the people, irrespective of class or race

Bolshevists Halted at Border The situation is further compli-cated by continual frontier fighting between the Ruthenian militia and Russian Bolshevists who are striv-ing to enter the country and over throw the republic, then setting up a Soviet rule in Kieff and Odessa on the Moscow model. The peasant

population of the country is solidly opposed to Bolshevism.

Before returning home M.M. Paneyko and Sydernko expect to visi Washington, where they hope for diplomatic help in disentangling the skein of racial and class conflicts, skein of racial and class conflicts, and to adjust the antagonisms of centuries which have involved the



"CHRISTMAS" KEOGH TRIES WILL COL A BOGUS CHECK TOO MANY

Noted Holiday Swindler is in Toils at Pittsburg, And His Canadian Dou ble Rejoices at the

By Courier Leased Wire.

NEW. YORK, Dec. 24.—The most interesting news item which came to at least one man in New York was the news that "Christmas". Koegh, the notorious holiday swindler, had tried to pass one bogus check too many, and was in jail at Pittsburgh. That man was Alexander F. McCauley, the Canadian mining man, whose mistaken identification as Koegh cost him his liberty, his health, and a small fortune.

McCauley, who is in this city on business, called at the office of Terence J. McManus, the attorney through whom he sued three New York firms for sums aggregating more than \$1,000,000 because of their identification of him as the swind-

"This is the one man in the world I want to meet," said McCauley. "I am going to Cleveland for Christmas, but after that I am going to Pittsburgh to look this fellow Koegh over. I want to see for myself just how strong the resemblance is. At the same time I extend a cordial invitation to those persons who positively identified me as Koegh to go with me and look us over together.

Aerial Transportation Line Planned in U.S.

by Courier Leased Wire tion Company of New York, Phila- atlantic flight.

lantic City as the main station. by Easter

It is proposed to start operating Atlantic City, Dec. 24.—Captain lines early in the spring. The ma-A. W. Briggs, formerly of the R. chines to be used are designed by F.C., has been retained as super- J. J. Roney, who is now engaged in visor of transportation for the pro- a similar undertaking for the Govjected lines of the Aero Transporta- ernment for the proposed trans-

The company proposes aerial in the country, it is said, will be country to New York, Philadelphia established between this city and philadelphia. It is expected that

Jews, and it would expect to benefit the Ruthenian peasants by throwing open to them the areas of the Polish landed nobility. Much of this land has been held by the Pollsh aristor. PENETRIATING ESTHONIA In white and gold. The substitution of the dinner to be given by Premier Lloyd George for the banquet which was to have been given at Lancaster House on Sunday night means that it will be a much smaller and more intricate gathering.

By Courier Leased Wire.

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 23.—The Bolsheviki are making considerable progress with their penetration of Esthonian territory, the official statement of the Esthonian republic for Monday shows. They have taken Dorpat, about twenty miles west of Lake Peipus, and have forced the Esthonians back on the Wesenberg front, northwest of Lake Peipus. The German forces in this region are continuing to fall back upon Riga. The text of the statement reads:

"The Bolsheviki have taken Dorpat. Our troops are retreating on the Wesenberg front. German troops are marching towards Fellin, en route to Riga."

President Will Eat Christmas Dinner Out of a

VISIT TO ENGLAND

Will Leave France on Thursday For His Trip to London

By Courier Leased Wire Paris, Dec .24.—President Wilson's plan for visiting American army headquarters at Chaument and then proceeding to England are now com-plete. He will leave Paris late to-morrow night and will not return until Nw Year's Day. His movement while he is with the army, which were at first entirely in the hands of the troops and eating from a mess kill with the soldiers about him. He will have formal dinner with General Pershing and his officers later. After reviewing the troops, the President will deliver an address.

Leaving Chaumont later on Christ-

Major Henry Cameron Conserva-tive, and John W. Widdifield, repre-senting the United Farmers of On-for the Legislature seat at Beaverton for the Legislature seat for North Ontario to succeed the late Hon. W. H. Hoyle.

Booths Will be Open Until Seven P.M. on Election Day

With four dissenting voices, the city council last night ratified the by-law to extend the polling hours until 7 p.m. The city solicitor addressed the council on his recent trip to Toronto in, connection with the case.

AMERICAN SENATE OPENS ITS CHRISTMAS RECESS

Revenue Bill Passed Last N ight, Prior to Adjournment -Will Raise Ten Billion Dollars in Two

By Courier Leased Wire.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24.—Having passed the war revenue bill, fixing for next year and for 1920, the senate today began its Christmas recess.

The revenue bill, reduced to raise about 6,000,000,000 dollars next year and \$4,000,000,000 in 1920, was passed last night by the senate without a record vote. The measure which had been before the senate since December 14, and which was revised materially by the senate finance committee now goes to conference. Senate conferees were appointed last night. The conference committee, however, will not meet until January 2. Although the bill as passed by the senate is much changed from the form in which it was enacted by the house before the armistice was signed, it was predicted by leaders of both houses today that the differences will be compromise without great difficulty. The bill as passed by the house would have raised \$8,200,-000,000 by taxation next year. The reduction and the inclusion of rates for 1920 were recommended by Secretary McAdoo after the signing of the armistice.

Major Generel Rhodes Improved After Fall

By Courier Leased Wire Paris, Dec. 24.—The condition of hurled down heavily. General habitants to find labor to till the soil. Major-General Charles Rhodes, who Rhodes was taken to the hospital was injured in the fall of an aero- at Louvres and is now in the Am-

The pilot, hampered by the dense were flying from Treves, German fog, lost his bearings and was try to Calais. The machine fell 1,90 ing to avoid landing in the heart of eet.

LAUNCH MOVEMENT FOR UNIFICATION OF RUSSIA

By Courier Leased Wire.

PARIS, Monday, Dec. 23.—Prince George Lvoff and Vladimir N. Kokovosoff both former Russian premiers, are among the prominent Russians who have arrived in Paris to assist the movement of unifying Russia and restoring order there with entente aid. The Russians here representing many parties have apparently reconciled their political differences and are working toward a common end. Neutrals arriving in Paris from Petrograd, which city they left early in December, say that food conditions there are constantly growing worse, and that the position of foreigners is especially hard, since all the neutral legations have been overthrown. Neutral caretakers in charge of embassies and legations are unable to obtain food, and will probably be forced to leave.

Eight-Hour Day and Four Hours on Saturday, Pro- ANOTHER posal Favored by Unions in Old Land-Forty-Sev en Hours May be Compromise

ing at which it was decided that corty-seven hour week without any reduction in existing wages constituted a reasonable attempt to readjust working conditions. An agreement was entered into between the employers and the men providing that the unions should make all effort to insure that in the unsettled state through which the country has massed the greates.

the employers recently held a meet

unions an a count of the ballots with the Sinn Fein movement. He show it was accepted 286,545 to was released later through government amensty.

Will Retain Complete Control of Relief Work in Europe

CONFERENCE HELD

Hoover and Others Conferred With Wilson on Situation

By Courier Leased Wire

Paris, Monday, Dec. 23. - (By the Associated Press) -Herbert C. Hoover, American food administrator and Edward N. Hurley chairman of the American shipping board called late to-day. Mr. Hoover's was in connection with the problem of prorisioning sections of Europe where great food shortage exists or is threathe country by German troops or by the city when his machine was exhaustion or the inability of the in-

Suggestions that relief work in plane at Louvres, northeast of Paris, Monday afternoon, showed great improvement during the night. In the accident the pilot of the machine, who was a British who was killed in the tall of their probable that the wild of such that the orthogonal committee have come from some Entente countries, but it now seems assured that the orthogonal plans of the administration in the machine, who was a British who, was killed in the tall of their probable that the wild of such large

the ministry he has already created for the relief of devastated portions of Belgium and Frence.

PADEREWSKI TO FOUND NEW GOVT

Polish Musician to Promote Allied Interests in His **Native Land**

By Courier Leased Wire Copenhagen, Dec. 24—Ignace Jan aderewski, the famous Polish piant and prominent in the work of Polish rehabilitation, arrived here to-day on board a British cruiser that had been placed at his disposal by the British Government. The cruiser continued her voyage for Danzig (the former port of outlet of Poland on he Baltic) with M. Paderewski and the British military attache here, Col. Wade on board.

The Berlingske Tidende expresses sellef that Paderweski's mission is found a new Polish government der Entente auspices.

Prop. John MacNeill Elected to Parliament in the Dublin Election

HAD HUGE MAJORITY

Dublin, Monday, Dec. 23 .- The country has passed the greatest Dublin, Monday, Dec. 23.—The blue output should be mained. It was agreed also that to-day by the election of Prof. John MacNeill of Dublin University.

Dublin's representative in partial contents of early consideration and the votes as Prof. Conway, the Nation

> Prof. MacNeill, although he took no part in the Irish rebellion of 1916 was courtmartialed and sentenced to penal servitude for his association

The contains will include the contained of the contained To One And All, A Merry Christmas And A Happy New Year