

- Ramilles, battle of, 262.  
 Reform Bill of 1832, 330-332; second Reform Bill, 346, 347; third Reform Bill, 350.  
 Revolution of 1688, 246, 247.  
 Richard I (Cœur de Lion), character of, 56, 57; the Third Crusade, 57; Richard imprisoned, 57, 58; released by English people, 58; builds Saucy Castle, 58; killed in combat, 58, 59.  
 Richard II, 96-108; poll-tax, 96, 97; state of the peasants, 97, 98; Tyler's Rebellion, 98, 99; position of the church, 99, 100; papal supremacy disputed, 100, 101; Statute of Præmunire, 101; John Wycliffe, 101, 102; Geoffrey Chaucer, 103, 104; deposition and murder of Richard, 104, 105, 106.  
 Richard III, 118-121; murder of princes, 118; Henry Tudor gains the fealty of the people, 118, 119; Bosworth Field, 118, 119; death of Richard, 119.  
 Right, Petition of, 207, 208.  
 Rights, Declaration of, 248; Bill of, 249.  
 Romans, in Britain, 1-8.  
 Romilly, Sir Samuel, 328-330.  
 Roses, Wars of the, cause of, 116, 117.  
 Roundheads, 215.  
 Rousseau, 308.  
 Roxburgh Castle, 84.  
 Runnymede, Magna Charta signed at, 63.  
 Russell, Lord John, 331.  
 Ryswick, treaty of, 255.  
 St. Bartholomew, massacre of, 168.  
 St. Dominic, 70.  
 St. Vincent, Cape, battle of, 313.  
 Salisbury, Lord, 364.  
 Saucy Castle, 58.  
 Saxons, their conquest of Britain, 9; first settlement, 11; their kingdoms, 11; Christianity among them, 12, 13, 14; their rule restored in England, 26, 27; bow to Norman rule, 33; welded with Normans, 51.  
 Scotland, origin of the name, 74; the territory of, 74, 75; Alexander III and his heir, 75; proposed marriage to Prince of Wales, 75; Edward asked to choose king of Scotland, 75, 76; Scotland defies Edward, 76; Sir William Wallace, 77-79; battle of Falkirk, death of Wallace, 79; Robert Bruce, 79, 80; advance of Edward's army, 81; Scots regain their castles under Edward II, 82, 84; Roxburgh Castle, Linlithgow, 84; battle of Bannockburn, Independence of Scotland, 85, 86; David II, 106; Neville's Cross, 106; state of Scotland in time of Richard II, 107; in time of Henry VIII, battles of Flodden Field and Solway Moss, 146, 147; Somerset's attitude to Scotland, projected marriage of Mary and Edward VI, 147, 148; Mary Queen of Scots, 162-165; Babington's plot and death of Mary, 177, 178; united with England in monarchy, 194; attempt to introduce English Prayer-book, 212, 213; solemn league and covenant, 218; Prince Charles in Scotland, 222, 223; religious persecution in Scotland, 230; rising in Scotland, 241; William and Mary declared king and queen, 249; state of Scotland, 249-251; union of Scotland and England, 264-266; Jacobite rebellion, 271, 272.  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 325.  
 Scutage, 51.  
 Sedgemoor, battle of, 241.  
 Senlac, battle of, *see* Hastings.  
 Septennial Act, 272.  
 Settlement, Act of, 259.  
 Seven Years' War, 282-289; in America, 282-287; in India, 287-289.