

- Vigneshwara, 151, 153, 162, 163, 216, 217, 221, 249, 369, 572, 580, 631-2.
- Village headmen, 88-9; menials, 62.
- Villages, plan of, 325.
- Vina, the, 65.
- Vinata, 250.
- Vinayaka, 631.
- Viraja, the, 636.
- Viraktas, the, 122.
- Vira-seivas, the, 117, 122.
- Virgil, 430, 525 n.
- 'Virgin, gift of the,' 223.
- Virgin widows, 354, 355 n.
- Virtue, goddess of, 718, 720.
- Vishnavites, the, 24, 111 et seq., 541, 553; ceremonies of, 132, 650 n.; costume, 112; festivals of, 270 n., 278; initiatory rites, 118; intemperance of, 114; 'namam,' wearers of the, 109, 112, 119, 334; objects of veneration to, 114, 640-1; peculiar custom of, 349; priests, 127, 128, 132; priestesses, 133; religious beggars, 113; religious squabbles, 120; sacrifice ('pavadam') by, 114-6, 608; sectarian toleration of, 119; stigma attached to, 121, 122; sub-sects of, 122.
- Vishnu, 'avatars' or incarnations of, 74, 113, 121, 144, 145, 271, 426, 515, 616-8, 686; history and attributes of, 615-8; 98, 103, 111-4, 116, 119-22, 127-8, 133, 147, 168, 173, 197, 207, 219, 221, 223, 232, 234 n., 236-7, 240-3, 245, 248-50, 252-3, 256-8, 263-4, 266, 270-1, 286, 329, 387-8, 400-1, 412, 416, 478, 517, 525 n., 533-6, 539, 542-3, 545-7, 549, 551-4, 556, 564, 566, 581, 601-2, 612, 619, 624-5, 627, 629, 633, 636-7, 641, 648-53, 669, 682, 690, 701-6, 710, 713-5.
- Vishnu-bhaktas, sect of, 111 et seq.
- Vishnu-purana*, 537, 701, 706.
- Vishnu-Sarma, 436, 449.
- Visishtadwaita, doctrine of, 402 n.
- Visits, ceremonious, 331.
- Visvakarma, 714, 716.
- Viswamitra, 98, 619.
- Voderus, the, 117, 122.
- Voltaire, 193 n., 597, 612, 648.
- Vossius, 589.
- Vyasa, 109, 174.
- Wandering tribes, 65 et seq.
- Warfare, ancient and modern, 667 et seq.
- Washermen, 63.
- Washing, rules for, 241 et seq.
- Water, deification of, 549 et seq.; ordeal by, 717, 721.
- Water-drinking, 187.
- Wealth, owners of, 91; reckless squandering of, 92.
- Weaning ceremony, 156-8.
- Weapons, enchanted, 386-7, 389; modern, 682-4; old-fashioned, 682.
- Weavers, 81.
- Weighing, ordeal by, 718-9.
- Wellesley, Lord, 500 n.
- Wellington, Duke of, xi.
- Widowhood, condition and tokens of, 350 et seq.
- Widows, burning of, vii, 355 et seq., 605; children of, 361; contempt for, 352 et seq.; debarred from domestic ceremonies, 148; funeral ceremonies, their part in, 496; morality of, 309; mourning ceremonies of, 350 et seq., 491 et seq.; remarriage prohibited, 24, 40, 210, 212, 359; sad fate of, 354-5; virgin, 354, 355 n.
- Wilkins, Sir Charles, v, 435 n.
- Wilks, Colonel, x, xiv, xvi, 201 n.
- Wilson, Professor, xix.
- Wives, Hindu, 231, 338 et seq., 343 et seq.; of the gods, 133.
- Women, and child an, 94, 592 et seq., 699; ceremonies after confinement, 155 et seq.; chastity of, 313-4, 354; cosmetic used by, 335; dress and ornaments of, 340 et seq.; education of,