

not associated with evidences of contact with civilization, and accompanied with chipped stone arrowpoints and other things which indicate that they were made prior to such contact. Sev-

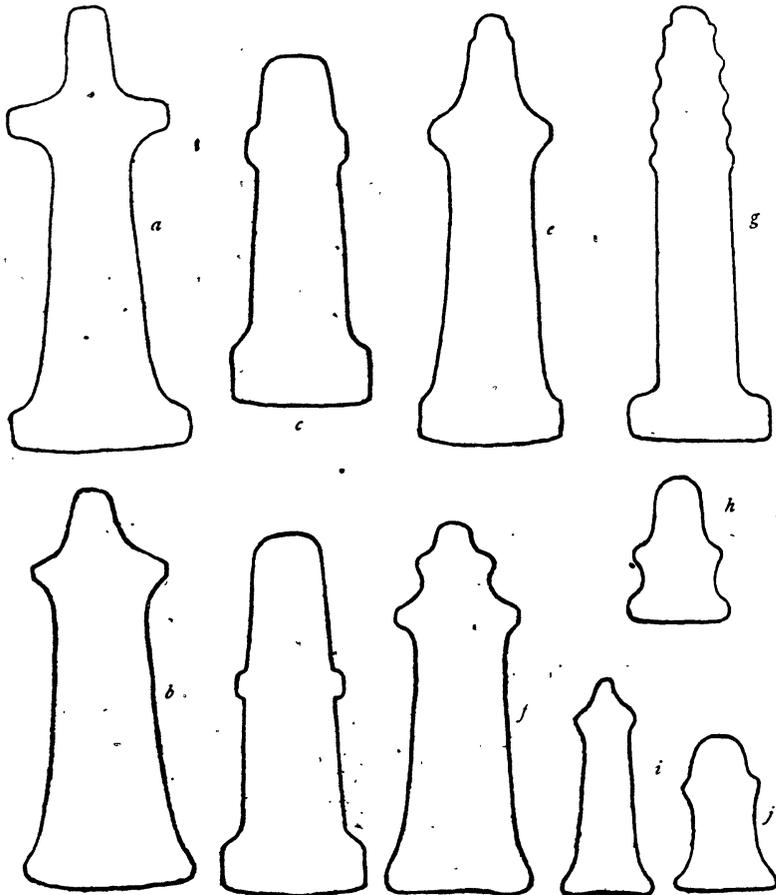


FIG. 19.—Forms of hammers or pestles from Alaska. *a*, Prince of Wales island, No. E-53; *b*, Sitka, No. E-21; *c*, Yakutat, No. E-64; *d*, Chilcat, No. E-44; *e*, Chilcat, No. E-35; *f*, Sitka, No. 19-70; *g*, Chilcat, No. 19-88; *h*, Fort Wrangel, No. E-20; *i*, Sitka, No. 19-73; *j*, Auk, No. 19-74. (One-fourth nat.)

eral were found in a shell-heap in the delta of Fraser river, at considerable depth below many undisturbed shell-layers, over which was a stump of a Douglas fir more than six feet in diameter.

The curious handles of the Alaskan type—resembling those of