re already so well known need be said of their re-will sustained remitation an 'able defender of Tory order of things, but as the taining of Kevlews, will tention of the literary and cond, of the literary and cond, celebrated for the utiness which its articles come of the principal litural Athens, is an equally in moderate keform porty terly occupies a neutral-is devoted to continental

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z south ther the delivery of the fish copes rannon be had tre of those are suppresent our and the Lababargh of at \$7, connected as it is

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s to be addressed (post

addition to his former assurtment of Hurda tices among which are

Hassorted from 64 to 8d. Lose Nails, Do 1 1-2 to pades, I'able knives and pon kones Mis Oyster s, Londor Mixed do. fine has abou Thread ara kestieres Biass nails of Hall Plate locks, Cof. Loke Curtain Pine and ies, sauft incia, Braun ine sheekhibee chee ocks French inche, Irea Lo, Dest Tea-irays and ... re stor tacks, Brass e. d l'affora Do. Plated spure, les, House bothe, Britania and Belis, frink Handler d. I'm. Belle; wind erews Hatchete Marking Lone ses, Geraen Boes, Pump nices, do Seissens, Pront ulde, Girth Web, Frime rn isty hes, l'etent shet Soules, Potter and Wine imp Ovens, from Pois s, Timed Iron, Tes Kes. dec.

11.50 d Dipt Candles, do sonp, Glass asserted from 7X9 ran's London, W. P. Hate. r, 20 kegeGun Ponder, apht Peas Pearl Berley. Starch, Cordage from 6 hes Wil on hearth Rugs, Books, Linen Bed-uck Checks, Britannia Hand mdr.tl Ginghams, Ves

will be disposed on very or each orother approved

ution.

on purchasing a Note of Shillings, payable on the it, as I have not received

ROBERT ROSS. h September, 1 34.

Miws Atandard. D. EVERY TRUESDAY,

E N. SMITH. P PURECRIPTION. clusive of postage, payable

r Antertristes ver 12 fines 3d per fine, 12 lines Id per line

at without the number of in fied in writing, will be to ing must be to writing IGENT'S.

JOSPIN READ, ESQ.
ADAM D. SMEMERY, ESQ.
Mr. SPATTORNOLGHER.
Mr. SPATTORNOLGHER.
Bil. GILBERT RUGGIES
Mr. W. CAVPRILL
AMIA ROWN. E.

WEEKLY ALMANAC

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ACCOUNT OF THE GLOBE

INFERIOR STRATIFIED OR NON-FOSSILIFEROUS

stances that we have met with have been cha-

racterised by the presence of organic remains,

but we now enter upon the examination of a

class of rocks which were formed at a period

when, as far as our knowledge extends, nei-

ther animal nor vegetable life existed on the

onding on the vast abves,

of the most abundant minerals in nature, and tion at defiance.

stitute for that useful article. Indeed, in

some parts of the world it is still used in

place of glass. It is soft, and may be scratch-

ed with the nail Its usual colours are

invokes, "With mighty wings outs: read,

Hitherto the hardest and most compact sub-

Volume 2, Number 13. QUID VERUM ATQUE DECENS CURO ET ROGO. Thursday, December 18, 1834.

SAINT ANDREWS

STANDARD,

NEW-BRUNSWICK.

poranous with rocks amongst which the occur, his room, as the agreement had not been of which hornblende constitutes the principal complied with and so matters stood for a engradient.—Mica Slate is essentially comtine, until Lennan, displeased at the treatposed of mice and quartz, and forms exteu- ment he had received, determined to sell our sive tracts of country, as well as thin beds in- his right and leave the place; Mr. Joseph cluded amongst other rocks .- Eurite is prin- Walton finally became the proprietor, and

of the substance called compact felspar with Magistrates than most other persons, It is generally subordinate to gness or mica came to an arrangement with them; made slate, and does not appear to constitute any some improvements, obtained a Lease for

globe-a period antecedent to that when the extensive tracts of county.

Primitive Limestone.—This is an important rock, and is easily known from other brief history of this lamous transaction and it Divine Spirit, which Milton so sublimely insestine, by containing no organic remains, speaks volumes for the "prudence and dis-To it belong those various kinds of statuary cretion" of those who managed this public This group, and that which follows, have marble so valuable in the fine arts. An ac trust: One fact however seems fully estab long gone under the name of, primitive or count of the varieties of the marble is incom- lished, viz. That if this valuable public proprimary rocks, because, from their occurring parible with our limits. It is found in seveperty has not afforded either the profit or the
lowest in the series of rocks, and also from ral parts of Scotland; but the finest is the their containing no organic remains, they Parian marble, of which the famous statue, have done, it has not cost any of the "public are supposed to have been first in the order the Venus de Medici, is formed. It is almoney" collected from other sources, of formation. Before describing them, it will most incapable of decay. A question here I hope this improvement will not be lost he necessary to give an account of four substances which eater largely into their costble have been produced? It is a carbonate
jealousy of those who would sooner retard ble have been produced? It is a carbonate jealousy of those who would sooner retard position, namely, Quertz, Felspar, Mica, and Hornblende.

Quartz, or silica, is a crystalline substance of various colours. Our generally in appearance something like white glass. It scratches glass, strikes fire with steel, and is sometimes nearly transparent. It presents itself almost pure in the form of rock crystal, is the varieties of flint, agate, chalcedon, and siliceous sand. It is a negative, oxide, its base is called silice.

ble have been produced? It is a carbonate jealousy of those who would sooner retard public accommodation and improvement, than pact texture, subjected to great heat. Now, carbonate when heated, gives out its acid but the acid is still present, in the marble.—

Sir J. Hall has thrown considerable light upon this obscure subject. He subjected common carbonate of lime to heat, under a high pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which pressure, that the immediate public accommodation and improvement, than their neighbours should be benefit those persons of wishing to benefit those persons on this obscure subject. He subjected common carbonate of lime to heat, under a high pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which pressure, which is every respect was idea.

netallic oxide, its base is called sine a substance which in every respect was identific world is ignored by sorbid motives, or hostile teelings. Humphry Davy for its decomposition. Quartz fore justified in inferring, that, under a high toward any man. Should no other person is very extensively used in the arts. When pressure in the bowels of the earth, nature combined with soda, it forms glass, and, with abimina, porcelain and pottery ware.

Gneiss is composed of quartz, felspar, mica tion seems to engross all attention, and most Felspar is another crystalline stone, which and hornblende, with an occasional mixture likely matters of import would be lost sight of displays various colours, and attracts the of other minerals. It occupies very consi- if brought before the public at this time. light. It principally consists of a mixture of detable tracts of country, and we are informsandy and clave wastter. Lime and potash ed by professor Jameson, that all the useful

are also present, any oxide of iron occasion- metals, except mercury, occar in this rock. ally colours it of a reddish hue. Its colours Protogine may be arranged with gneiss, as are usually white, red, and grey. It is softer they are very nearly similar, and both are than quartz, but harder than glass, and there- closely allied to granite. These are the most that of Bornwall, from its fire quality, to a they are far from being the whole of them, considerable extent. Some beautiful varieties and transitions of the one tolerable good Events Heducation, as an Apties of it are employed in jewellery. It is one into the other are endless, and set classifica-

enters largely into the composition of a num.

We cannot enumerate the various situations where these rocks are to be found.— Mica is very common, and easily recognised. It also consists principally of flint and surface, and they always occur with constant clay, with a little magnesia and oxide of iron. general characters, so that we may suppose It is of a lamellar or leafy texture, pnd easily them all to have resulted from common caussplits into thin layers or plates, which are es, and these of a chemical nature, since the transparent, and highly elastic. Before the present mineralogical characteristic of the invention of glass, it was employed as a sub mass is confusedly crystalline.

40/00

COMMUNICATION. FOR THE STANDARD.

brown and light grey, but sometimes it is Some time since I took the liberty to call connexions would be taken as an apprentice black. Those shining specks and small thin pates observed in sand and various other the attention of the public, through the medisubstances are mica. It is sometimes, but um of the Standard, to the erection of a market house, public room &c. &c., since which HOURS from the time he leaves his mea-Horablende is another plentiful mineral. I have heard it roundly asserted, that I was sure. an i of a dark green colour, an interested person, and had proposed a plan approaching to black. Its constituents are which, if carried into effect, would materially alumina silex, magnesia, and a considerable enhance the value of property belonging to proportion of the black exide of iron, from injects. Now Sir, so tar from that being the The subscriber has just received from New York, a supply of Fresh Oysters, which it derives its dark colour. Whinstone case, I declare that I do not possess one foot is composed of this mineral and felspar. of any kind of property in the vicinity of the The individual rocks of the interior stratifie, proposed erection, and that it can only bene series are not so easily distinguished as those fit me in common with the public. Having which lie above them, they are so confusedly said this much by way of preface, I will enmixed up with each other. The strata very deavour to give you and the public as correct seldom exhibit one species of rock extending a history of the way in which the present over a large tract of country, except, perhaps, building was erected, as I can, and the claim the elay slate. Clay State contains a consi- which in my opinion they have to it, as well derable portion of argillacous matter. It is as to the site on which it stands; but writing disposed in layers, which are easily split into wholly from memory 1 may not be correct as thin slabs. In calour it varies from a grevish to dates, otherwise I presume the facts stated

white to a deep blue or black. Extensive will not be denied beds of it occur in Scotland and Cornwall, as | Some twenty or thirty years ago, the Mawell as in other parts of the globe. It is used to gistrates of this county applied for, and oba great extent as a roofing for houses. The best tained a grant of a public landing to the east slates for this purpose tound in Scotland are ward of King street, then vacant, (expect those of Easdale, and some neighbouring is when employed for timber booms by the lands off the coast of Lorn, in Argyle, and in neighbouring gentry) for the purpose of build-Ballachulish, in Appin. The finest kinds of ing thereon a Market House and slip. In clay slate are used for writing on, and the order to carry this intention into effect, a pencils employed are a softer species of the number of persons in 1809 or 1810, entered rock. Those little metallic masses which we into subscription for the purpose of erecting discover in this and other slates, are iron py- a Market House, over which there was to be rites Pyrites are native compounds el metals a public room. The frame was contracted These slate are often so year for, raised, and the outside partly finished. like those of the grauwacke series as to be un- The funds being already expended, they distinguishable from them, which renders came to a "stand still," and not being able their origin very ambiguous. Chlorite Slate to agree on any plan by which they could is chiefly composed of a substance called chlo-tite, resembling mica, but softer, and of a the Mgistrates by consent of a part of those green colour. It is sometimes mixed with who had contributed their mite, came to the quartz, felspar, mica, and hornblenbe, in va- conclusion to rent the building as it stood, rious proportions. Talcose Slate is a rock to the late John Lennan, for 21 years, at 1s into which clay slate graduates, and not unfre- per annum on condition that he (the said l.encuently it passes into mica slate. Tale is a nan) should complete the building according substance similar to mica, or is rather a specific to the original intention, keep a market and keep a public room open at all times, when Quartz Rock .- Quartz we have already wanted for public purposes, and public meetdescribed. The rock composed of it vary in ings. Balls, Courts of Law &c. &c. were for about four weeks since, a Mouse coloured application. texture, sometimes apparently of a chemical, a time held in that room, and once I remeni- Horse Squire Dock, with one ear crippled

and others of a mechanical origin. but the Poll was opened there, for four of the Any person returning the same to the sub-It is abundant in Scotland, and in South most "able and discreet" to represent the scriber, or giving such information as will ber the Poll was opened there, for four of the Any person returning the same to the sub America humbold takes notice of a mass more. County in General Assembly, but from some lead to his recovery shall be suitably rowar- the Parish of St. Stephens. then 9500 feet in thickness. - Hornblende cause or other the Lease was not signed ac- ded. Under this head are incluse cording to the original agreement; Lennan

ded all those compounds, evidently contem- had possession, and at last refused the use of St. Andrews, Nov. 24th, 1834.

SHERIFF'S ADJOURNED SALE.

The sale of Aaren Town's, Land &c. in the Cape Ann Grant which was to have taken place on Saturday the 15th inst., and postponed for want of Bidders, will positively take place on Saturday the 27th day of December next at the Court House in St. Andrews between the hours of 12 and 4 o'clock.
COLLY CAMPBELL.

Sheriff of Charlotte. St. Andrews, Nov.

NEW GOODS.

The subscriber has received by recent ar rivals, and offers for sale very cheap, the following articles. 10 Pieces black & col'd Gros. de. Naples

75 do heavy dark col'd. print'd cottons 12 do Shawl patterns do

50 do Scotch Homespun, 20 do Silk Handkerchiefs, 6 4 green Baize,

6 do Bed Tick. 6 do fine grass Bleached Gotton,

50 do Brown Sheetinge,

20 do asst'd cotton Handkerchiefs,

100 pair Flannel Drawers, 3 doz. white Counterpanes,

40 Reams Letter paper, 10 Thousand Quills,

3 doz Boys cloth Caps, 50 Boxes Liverpool Mould Candles, 3 Hhds. Loaf Sugar,

10 Barrels Barley, to Kegs fine Mustard,

10 do Ginger, 6 Bags black Pepper, 2 doz. Coal Hods,

St. Andrews, Dec. 10, 1834.

13th November, 1834.

any article in his lines

August 35th, 1834.

Apprentice Wanted.

prentice to the PRINTING BUSINESS good re-

James Garret

LINES FALL FASHIONE.

and is prepared to attend to their orders for

Mr. Garret has employment on immediate

application for 3 or 4 additional hands, but

e but steady young men need apply.

New York OYSTERS.

Coals and Glass

Ex Isabella from Sunderland.

- EX ISABELIA HOST SUBGETAIN.

100 Chaldrons Wallsend house cost, 100 do.

Wallsend Smiths Coal. 23 lds. well assorted
Ware orderd expressly for the trade, for sale low
log-Cash. Wm. BABCOCK

ABRAHAM SNOW

Offers for sale by private burgain.

MANN'S HOTEL,

modation at the above Establishment;

BY THE STEAM-BOATS AND PACKETS

A few Centlemen can be accommodated with

GENTER, BOARD AND LODGING.

and will find the Proprietor desirous of contri-

STRAYED.

From the Pasture of Mr. D. D. Morrison-

Saint Andrews, October 28, 1834.

BAINT ANDREWS, NEW-BRENSWICK.

some Strigh and full set of HANNESS

St. Andrews, Nov. 27, 1834.

H. LONERGAN.

6 Hhds Molasses,

6 Hhds Halifax Porter, A quantity of sail and herring Twine,

3 Barrels Day-& Martin's Blacking. &c. &c. &c. WM. GARNETT.

22d. October, 1834.

NOTICE.

ferences will be required, as to character &c. THE Subtcribers, assignees on the es tate of the late firm of Ker & Campbell, of St. Andrews, Merchants, request a meeting of the Creditors of that firm at the office of James Rait Esq. on Thursday evening the 27th inst. at 5 o'clock P. M. when a report Desires to acquaint the Gentry and his Customers in general, that he has just receized the will be submitted and instructions regarding

future proceedings required. THOS WYER. JAS. RAIT.
JOHN RODGER St. Andrews, Nov. 20, 1834.

AUCTION.

A lad about 14 years old, of re pectable On Monday the 8th December, will be old by Public Auction in the dwelling occu Any Gentleman requiring extraordinary pied by Mrs. Jane Sharples, the whole of her despach, can have a suit finished in SIX household furniture consisting of

Tables, chairs, sofa, bedsteads, wash-stands,

carpets, Hearth Ruge, &c. &c. Also, China and Glass ware, 2 superior Chimney Glasses &c. &c. Kitchen and Cooking utensils, and a variety of other aricles,-Terms made known on the day of JAMES BOYD.

AUCTIONEER. The above Sale will take place on FRI. DAY the 12TH of DECR; instead of the day first advertised, as the ELECTION would

ALMANACKS. ALMANACK,

1895, Containing the usual variety of matter, - As-ONE MARE three years old, one MARE COET seven months old, with a neat handtronomical Calculations, Provincial Lists, Militia Officers, &c. &c. Is just published, and for sale at the Post Office.

FOR SALE.

200 ACRES of laud situated on the Fredericton Road three miles from Trues; this TRAVELLERS can procure superior accomland is not surpassed in quality or growth by any in the Country.

where a good Larder, and the choicest Wines Likewise 100 acres in the Parish of St. and Liquors are constantly provided. Every attention Rid to Ladies and Gentlemen going adjoining M'Lauchlans ferry. Likewise 100 acres on the Fredericton r ac

one mile from Connick's; there is a good Barn on the premises, the land cuts about 12 tons Hay annually this land with a little improvement is considered the making of as

good a Farm as any in the parish.

Also that two story House in the Town Also that two story House in the Town inhabitants of Saint John and its vicinity, Plat of St. Andrews occupied by Mr. Morthat she intends opening an Establishment rell, this stand is not excelled by any in for Young Ladies on the first of October.—

That commodious House owned and oc-Terms moderate.

WILLIAM ENLS. Ledge St. Suphras, 18th April, 1984.

Flour! Flour!!

GEO. FRED. CAMPBELL P. M.

SAINT ANDREWS MAIL --

Tuesday, at 10 a m. and

Tuesdays and Thursday

Mon. Wed. Frid.

Monday, 10a m. and by Steam Bosts.

Wed, and Fri

Just received per "Edward Preble" from New York via Eastport, 40 Barreis Best New York Superfine and 'Howard street" flour, Half barrels Buckwheat Flour; Tierces Rice.

ALSO: On Consignment, from St. John a few Firkins Cumberland Butter-which will be sold low for cash.

St Andrews Dec. 3, 1834.

St. John,

St. Stephen

The House Long occupied by Mrs Sharples, is To BE LET

from the 1st day of January, 1835. The situation is one of the most eligible in Saint Andrews, either for a private dwelling for the purposes of business.

For further particulars apply to GORDON GILCHRIST. 27th Nov. 1834/

CAUTION.

I forbid any person purchasing a Note of Hand in favour of Isaac Snodgrass, and indorsed by J. B. Brown, for Forty Pounds, payable on or about the 15th December next, as I have not received any Value for the same.

PHILIP C. MOULTON,
St. Andrews, 28th Nov. 1834.

Sale Postponed.

The sale of MR A. MOFFATS Property as advertised to take place on the 9th last. is POSTPONED until SATURDAY the 20th inst. then to take place at 11 o'clock A. M. of which more particular notice will be given W. McLEAN,

Du

10th Dec. 1834

T. TURNER,

Respectfully announces to the public that he has received in addition t his former Stock, a general assertment of BRITISE MERCHANDISE, among which may be ound the following articles :-White and Brown Cottons,

Printed Calico, Cotton, Worsted, Merino and silk Shawls, 4-4 and 6 4 Merinoes, Bombazetts, Scotch Plaid, Broad Cloths, Kerseymere, Carpeting, Green Baise, Satinets, Serges, Flannels, Casinet, Blankets, Stuff Damask; watered moreens, Cotton and linen bed ticks Jeans Moleskins Bobinet. Book jaconet and check Muslins Bobinet Quilling, Laces, Black and white lace Veils; Gauze do silk and Gauze Handkis

HABERDASHERY. Hosiery, gloves, Chamois Vests, Lambs wool and Guernsey Shirts, Lamp and Candle Wick, Ladies Gent's and Children's Beaver Hats and Bounets, Ladies & children's Shoes. Fools Cap & Letter Paper, Account a school Books, Slates are. Groceries, China, glass & Earthenware, Brass and Japan Candlesticks, Cutlery &c. &c.

St. Andrews, November 12, 1834.

NEW GOODS.

The Subscriber has received and effers for sale an extensive supply of goods, suitable for the season, on the most moderate terms, among which are

50 pieces superfine cloths, all colours, 10 do. double milled Cassimeres, 10 do. petersham and pilot cloths; 50 do Flannels all colours,

20 do. scotch homespun and stripes. 10 doz. striped shirts, 1 bale second cleths, 50 pieces Winter prints,

10 do, lustres, a new article. 100 do. gray calicos,

bales of slops assorted, 50 pieces Satinetts, 10 doz. worsted shawls.

10 do. very superior lambs wool hose, 6 pieces green baize, Paints, Oil and Putty, Wine and Brandy,

50 boxes soap, 10 boxes starch, 4 do. fig blue, 10 do. pipes, 10 bags black pepper,

And a great variety of other articles JAMES BOYD. St. Andrews, Nov. 20, 1834.

MRs. DE BERGUER begs to inform the

the town: the present occupied lease expires Those who may favor Mrs. De Berguer with 1st day of May next; this House unless sold their patronage, may rely on the most-unress will be leased to any person by making early mitting attention being paid to metit a con-application. — Mrs De Burgner wait instruct is the fellowing branches, riz History, Geography, Chronology, Compe tion, English Grammor, Writing, Arithmetic, plain and fancy Needlework-French and Drawing, if required,

For terms, apply to Mrs. De B. at Mrs. Hutchinson's Princese street, Sep. 27.