



Green Leaf Record

Senior Champion Dual-purpose Bull, Canadian National Exhibition, 1920.

PLASTER HILL HERD Dual-Purpose Shorthorns

Established 1859

HERD BULLS { Green Leaf Record 96115—Sire, Cressidas Hope (Imp.) 91426. Dam, Green Leaf 41st (Imp.) 103385. Senior Champion Dual-purpose Shorthorn bull, Canadian National Exhibition, 1920.
Commodore 130056—His two nearest dams average 12112. Reserve Junior Champion Dual-purpose bull at Canadian National Exhibition, 1920.

Herd numbers around forty head. Large, thick, heavy cows of excellent type, producing 8,000 to 12,000 lbs.

Present offering: Three young bulls from 9 to 12 months; also a few females of different ages. Herd tuberculin tested.

ROSS MARTINDALE

R.R. 3

Caledonia, Ont.

Dual-Purpose SHORTHORNS AT Sprucedale Stock Farm

The choice high-testing herd is headed by Drucilla's Robin, recently imported from the States and bred at Flintstone Farm. He is of exceptionally fine type and quality, and is out of high-testing stock. Many of the young things in the herd are sired by a son of Butterfly King, which has the distinction of having two of Canada's highest R.O.P. bulls at the top of his pedigree.

There is also a fine lot of Berkshires on this farm. The herd is noted for producing many winners at the leading exhibitions. If in need of Shorthorns or Berkshires, it will pay to visit Sprucedale Stock Farm.

Frank Teasdale, - Concord, Ont.

Reyburn Milking Shorthorns

Herd Headed by Victor 3rd, Imp., Grand Champion at Erie Show and Congress. Herd average over 9,500 lbs. milk per cow.
Choice cows, heifers and herd-heading sires for sale.

R. R. WHEATON

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THORNDAL, ONTARIO

Long-distance phone and telegraph.

MILKING SHORTHORNS

Young stock for sale, from Record of Performance cows, by imported sires.

G. L. SMITH, Credit Grange Farm

MEADOWVALE, ONTARIO

English Milking Shorthorns—I am now offering a number of choice heifers from good milking dams and sired by Gipsy King. The half dozen young bulls we have now on hand are also of this breeding and good prospects for real sires. The dams of these bulls are all good milkers.

DAVID A. PUGH, Claremont, Ont.

Hillview Dual-Purpose Shorthorns

Two bulls for sale from high-testing R.O.P. dams and sired by a heavy, thick-set bull with officially tested milking ancestry.

D. Z. GIBSON, Caledonia, Ont.

Morrison Shorthorns and Tamworths—FOR SALE—Seven dandy bulls from 10 to 13 months old, of Scotch breeding, and choice females of the deep-milking strain. Also choice Tamworths of both sexes from prize-winning and champion stock.

CHARLES CURRIE, Morrison, Ont.

all have more or less surplus of butter and cheese for export under normal conditions. The surplus in Sweden consists almost entirely of butter. The use of the "Rune," or Swedish national brand, is permitted when the creamery comes up to a certain standard. Switzerland exports cheese and condensed milk. While there is no falling off in the production of milk in Switzerland there is some decrease in manufactured products, for the reason that more milk is being used solely for the raising of calves in the Alpine districts. There has been an increasing demand for Swiss dairy cattle, and the raising of young cows for Germany, Russia and other European countries has taken the place of cheese-making and butter-making to some extent, and with the present demand for animals to replenish the herds of Europe it is likely this business will increase rather than decrease.

The dairying industry in Holland deserves special mention. In the writer's judgment the industry is better organized and more intensively carried on in parts of Holland than in any other country in the world, not excepting Denmark. The industry in Denmark has been more widely advertised and more frequently quoted, but anyone who has studied conditions in both countries will admit that Holland takes the lead in many respects. Co-operative creameries and cheese factories are the rule in some districts, and I would say that some of the buildings and equipment erected by the co-operative societies are the best of their kind in the world. The production of milk in limited areas is enormous, and the quantity of both butter and cheese available for export places Holland third in the list of exporting countries. When this fact is considered along with the further fact that the total area of Holland is only equal to that part of Ontario which would lie south-west of a line drawn from Southampton on Lake Huron to the city of Hamilton on Lake Ontario, it becomes all the more significant.

Two varieties of Dutch cheese, namely, Edam and Gouda, are well known. The former is a round cannon ball shape, and the latter is a flat, oval cheese of about ten pounds weight. Both varieties are rather firm, dry cheese, well adapted for shipment to warm climates, and on that account the surplus of Dutch cheese is generally well distributed throughout the world. A quantity of cheese of cheddar type is manufactured in Holland especially for the United Kingdom trade.

Dutch butter, the export of which is under strict Government control, has been chiefly exported to England and Germany. As in Denmark, the industry was interfered with by the war, but not to the same extent.

It remains to say a word or two about the dairying industry in New Zealand. There is probably no country in the world better suited for the dairying industry than New Zealand. The climate is equable, with no extremes of heat or cold. The cattle are reasonably free from disease. Very little winter feeding or housing, and none at all in some districts, is required. On the other hand the price of land for dairying has reached a very high figure, and transfers at from \$200 to \$500 per acre are quite common. These prices cover very little more than the land, as farm buildings such as we have in Canada are, in most cases, non-existent. Another drawback in New Zealand is the disagreeable conditions under which the work is carried on during the winter months, when the ground is almost continuously soaked with water.

There is yet a considerable area of land to be cleared from bush, and also a large acreage in sheep runs which will some day, in all probability, be converted into dairy farms. Sheep raising is not profitable on land costing as much as is now paid for dairy farms. Many holders acquired their sheep runs when the price of land was low, and are enabled to continue with the comparatively low investment, but when the land changes hands it is, as a rule, converted into dairy farms.

There are great possibilities of increased production in New Zealand. It is possible that some day the quantity of New Zealand cheese may exceed that produced in Canada, but at present the annual production is only about half as much as is produced in Canada. While New Zealand exports nearly 40,000,000 pounds of butter annually, her total production of butter is only about one-third of the quantity produced in Canada. The New Zealand exports of both butter and cheese show a very large increase for

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must necessarily increase when commodity prices decline. It is therefore in your interest to save every dollar possible when prices are high.

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English Dual-Purpose Shorthorns

We have some Grand Bulls, different ages. English bred. Ideal individuality. Combining milk and beef. Reasonable prices.

English Large Black Pigs

a breed of merit, hardy and thrifty. Write or call.

F. W. COCKSHUTT

Lynnore Stock Farm
Brantford, Ont.

Lochabar Stock Farm

Has for sale two PURE SCOTCH-BRED SHORTHORN BULLS and one Dual-purpose Bull out of a 60-lb.-a-day cow. Right good ones, and priced to sell. Can also spare a few females.

D. A. GRAHAM

R. R. No. 4

Parkhill, Ont.

MARDELLA DUAL-PURPOSE SHORTHORNS

Eight choice young bulls, 30 females, cows and heifers. All of good size, type and breeding. Herd headed by The Duke; dam gave 13,599 lbs. milk, 474 lbs. butter-fat. He is one of the greatest living combinations of beef, milk and Shorthorn character. All priced to sell. Write, call or phone.

Thomas Graham, Port Perry, R.R. 3, Ontario

Dual-Purpose Shorthorns

Am offering young stock from imp. and Canadian stock. Also some Dorset Horned Sheep. Priced right as I need room.

VALMER BARTLETT, Canfield, Ontario