To the foregoing defensive and retaliative weapons might be added provisions in respect to depreciated currencies, marking of goods, etc., but it may be said that the sections already quoted are the principal ones.

The practical difficulties in administering the fixed valuation section is that it can only apply to those goods which have an ad valorem rate of duty for, in entering goods which have a specific rate, the Customs value cannot affect the ordinary tariff rate.

The dumping clause suffers from the friction which can arise over differences of opinion as to the home market price. It also has the disadvantage of one brief wording seeking to cover all cases. It is of course, a question of policy whether the Department should be given broad powers the application of which may counteract the tariff schedules as established by Parliament.

It is also well to bear in mind that mass production, and the policy frequently found among manufacturers of selling for export at lower than domestic prices, may create difficulties of administration. Also, that Canada has a three thousand mile belt, East and West, of populated territory, and, as this belt is rarely more than 300 miles wide, the growing season is nearly

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