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ed. Regularly 47, \$8.89, \$9.69,

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Germans on lower Vistula turned. Whole series of villages taken. Last Austrian fort threat-OE ened. East Prussia entered from south.

# TOWNS DESTROYED AND 20 DAMAGED BY ITALIAN EARTHQUAKE

TWELVE PAGES-FRIDAY MORNING JANUARY 15 1915-TWELVE PAGES

## Still Harping on Nickel HISS

MICKEL AND POLITICS.

Bittorial, Toronto News, Jan. 14.

In now said that Hon. Frank Cochis the protector of the International Company, and apparently is will-company, and apparently is will-company, and apparently is will-company inckel from Canada to fash-derman armament and equip German es for the destruction of Canadian British soldiers and sailors. The company is not satisfactory. We cannot trust the International Nickel Company, nor

his is not satisfactory. We cannot trust the International Nickel Company, nor ir. Cochrane; nor will the Canadian people or the people of the empire. Nor Mr. Hearst, when he appreciates the way in which that company has dodged billity to pay 3 per cent. of its five millions of profits (last year) into the provincessury, as per the law of the province.

We believe in national policy as to refining our nickel in Canada, but that in this hour of supreme peril is at best a secondary consideration. The real issue is, the light of our of ours, of which we have an absolute monopoly and which is feverably sought for by Germany, getting to a country where we have no means of controlling it thereafter? We must prohibit its getting into the States. England and Canada must buy the product if no other way can be found. But there is anotherway; it is a sovereign right of a country at wer to prohibit any of its products being uported. Sir Robert Borden, more than even Mr. Cochrane, is the man charged with this duty in the interests of the whole empire.

Canada today is in the position of a confessed aider and abettor of contraband saterial running the British blockade of Germany! Can Canada join in the protest British against the purchase of German ships interned in the United States by a latter country in order to ship material and supplies to Germany, directly or directly? Can we even assert the sanctity of Belgium's neutrality if we are so reless about our duty to the safety of the empire in regard to contraband?

Our belief is that Mr. Hearst will, after consultation with his new minister of thes, and his new attorney-general, and his new treasurer, wire the following to Sirbert Borden, Ottawa: 

"Do you think it wise to delegate the duty of Canada to prevent Ontario nickel getting to Germany to the International Nickel Company? That company has avoided, by means of the holding company dodge, its obligation to pay three per cent. of its profits to the treasury of Ontario and that my attorney-general, my minister of mines and my treasurer (who is in much need of money) join in

we hear that the Sudbury Board of Trade held a meeting the other light and seed a resolution, introduced by Mayor O'Connor and seconded by Postmaster science. The British war office and the sea lords of the admiralty will be quite assured when they learn that the Sudbury Board of Trade has solemnly resolved. We are not aware of any facts nor have we any reason for believing that the product of Canadian nickel matte is reaching Germany via the United States or any other neutral country since the commencement of the war.

A similar resolution on the subject of rubber should now be passed by the Akron.

But Mayor O'Connor and Postmaster Macleod, having searched all the American ships bound for Germany, still had time on their hands to have the board of trade resolute a little further. Hence that respected body declared itself in favor of refining nickel in Canada "if the same is economically practicable and can be done with-

Nor was this all. Guided by the worshipful mayor and the worthy postmaster. se board of trade placed itself on record as against even an export duty. "without first making a thoro investigation of the matter, as this board of trade and this community do not wish large industries, such as the Canadian Copper Company and the Mond Nickel Company jeopardized by misguided patriotism or rival inter-

It appears, however, that a "misguided patriot" offered an amend resolution which the nickel trust had entrusted to those bold navigators and inter-national trade experts, Mayor O'Connor and Postmaster Macleod. The name of this well-meaning but misguided patriot was James Purvis, and his resolution was to

Whereas it is a matter of serious concern to the entire Dominion of Canada that a metal so vital to the very life and existence of the British Empire should pass outside the Province of Ontario to be refined, where no adequate control can be had over the sale or purchase of the refined metal;

hereas it is the policy of the government of Canada and the government to to conserve Canada's raw material for Canadian manufacturers, giving work erefore, Be it resolved that it is in the best interest of the British Empire, in

the best interest of the Canadian people that our raw mineral, such as nickel and apper, be refined in the empire within a reasonable time; That this resolution be sent to the Ontario Associate Boards of Trade for dis-

The amendment was seconded by another misguided patriot, named J. F. Black The amendment was seconded by another misguided patriot, named J. F. Black, but after some discussion, was voted down and the O'Connor-Macleod resolution was adopted. The World, we hear, came in for a good deal of criticism, as did the wicked man who called on The Toronto Globe some time ago, urging that journal to oppose the contraband trade in nickel now going briskly on between Canada and Germany via the United States.

Our impression is that Mayor O'Connor is a brother-in-law of President Monell of the nickel trust, but as to that we may be mistaken. Possibly it is one of the oremen or bookkeepers employed about the place with whom he is connected by anguinity or affinity, as the case may be. That, however, is not important. He would not be mayor of Sudbury unless the nickel trust and its subsidiary corporations desired him to be. The town is largely owned by the people who own the trust, and the merchants who make up the board of trade can easily be thrown into a year-old Esther Greenberg, 748 Brock panic by the company's threat to close down the mines. A resolution passed by a avenue, was probably fatally wound-lot of the company's employes would be as convincing.

As to Postmaster Macleod, we venture to think that he will say or do nothing that is not acceptable to Ottawa. But the point is that a few men in Sudbury have no better information as to.

what becomes of our Canadian mickel, once it crosses the border, than have a

similar number of worthy citizens in Rimouski, P.Q., or Red Deer, Alta.

PROHIBIT THE EXPORTATION.

Guelph Herald. Jan. 13: Premier Hearst will be acting with public opinion if he prohibits the exportation of mickel from Ontario.

This important commodity of warfare is controlled by powerful combinations that are open to the suspicion that they are not animated by patrotism to the exclusion of money-making to the suspinion of the exclusion of money-making to the exportation of Canadian nickel ore and matte to the United States and our Ottawa Government's inaction in the exportation of Canadian nickel ore and matter to the United States and our Ottawa Government's inaction in the exportation of Canadian nickel ore and matter to the United States and our Ottawa Government's inaction in the exportation of Canadian nickel ore and matter to the United States and our Ottawa Government's inaction in the matter.

Do capitalists rule at Ottawa, as in the recent shipping protest they obviously seem to rule at Washington?

Why this culpable inactivity if the interests are not absolutely dictating. Do capitalists rule at Ottawa, as in the recent shipping protest they obviously seem to rule at Washington? Why this culpable inactivity if the interests are not absolutely dictating Canada's nickel policy?

making, and as nickel has an important usage in war it is easy enough to see that it should be contarios are not absolutely dictating the week that unnecessary in the seed the should be contarious and they enthusiastically agree with me in this matter as the seed that it should be contarious and they enthusiastically agree with me in this matter and they enthusiastically agree with me in this matter as the seed that the seed that it should be contarious and they enthusiastically agree with me in this matter as the seed that the seed that it should be contarious and they enthusiastically agree with me in this matter as the seed that the source of canada's nickel policy?

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Whole Series of Villages Captured at Points of Bayonets.

### ANOTHER FINE STROKE

Monster Guns Being Used by Germans in Warsaw District.

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World, PETROGRAD, Jan. 14.-Information mes from the army to the effect that the Germans are preparing another grand stroke in the district north of Warsaw. The Germans have brought up their 11-inch monsters to the Russian front, and on Tuesday began a general bombardment which lasted all night and the day following along the whole front from their arand rifles. That means an imminen attack, which probably is in course the first time includes in its phrasing "the whole front," what hitherto has been kept separate, namely, the right. the left banks of the Vistula, together as one front.

Several Villages Taken. Evidently the Germans have again sent in a considerable force north of the Vistula. The Russians have made a counter move in East Prussia, where a whole series of villages eastwards from Rosog, have been captured. German cavalry, with infantry supports, failed to check the progress of the Russians. One of the villages was strongly fortified and was defended for some time by the Germans, who were eventually only driven out at the point of the bayonet. The position in which this Russian force operating in East Prussia nof finds itself, seems to indicate that the German force guarding the Masurian Lakes at Boyen has been turned.

### **GIRL WAS STRUCK** BY STRAY BULLET

tally Wounded as

SHOOTING IN SCHOOL

Consumers' Gas Rifle Association Using Privilege Given Recently.

While playing with two other children in the rear of Kent School, Duf- 20,000 victims of the earthquake. ferin street, at 9 o'clock last night, 7hands of one of the members of the Consumers' Gas Rifle Association, who were holding a target practice in

the basement of the school. Permission to hold such rifle prac tices in the basements of the public

were Robert and Isabella Anderson, Theatre. 780 Brock avenue, aged 8 and 10. The

### GERMAN INFANTRY DRIVEN FROM REGION OF NIEUPORT

Allies Operating in the Yser District Have Been Advancing Quickly and Have Bombarded German Positions.

Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World.

LONDON, Jan. 14.—A Morning Post despatch from Amsterdam Thursday says: The allies operating in the region of the Yser have lately been advanding more quickly than before, especially north of Lombaerttzyde and Nieuport. They have bombarded heavily the German positions near Westende and Bains, acting in co-operation with British torpedo craft, which shelled German fortified positions along the coast. German batteries answered their fire and shelled one of the suburbs of Nieuport, from which it is clear that the German infantry has been completely driven back from the Nieuport region. The German fire did not cause much damage, but the Germans are showing increased activity with their aircraft.

### RUSSIANS NOW ARE ADVANCING UPON THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF AUSTRIANS IN BUKOWINA

LONDON, Jan. 14.—The Russians are advancing in two columns, one by way of Guru Huméra, and the other by way of Kimpleng, into southernmost Bukowina, according to advices reaching here today. The Russians now hold Valepuntna and are preparing to march thru Petztekamisch pass, the last Austrian stronghold in Bukowina.

## of delivery now. It is noticeable that the grand duke's bulletin, dated the last day of the Buston o

ndition of Larkhill Camp fa members of the fourth brigade, conspinal meningitis originated, will be

The Toronto World.

Salisbury. All artillery and cavalry are now billeted in towns, villages and

### GERMANS ADMINISTER TURKEY

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to ling to the German military establish-ATHENS, Jan. 14.—The administration of Turkey has virtually been taken over by the Germans. There are now 30.000 Germans most of them belong-

## TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND PERISHED IN EARTHQUAKE

Esther Greenberg May Be Fa- Injured May Increase Number of Victims to Fifty Thou- Canadian Proces Despatch. sand---Only One Hundred of Avezzano's Twelve Thousand Residents Survive Disaster.

> Canadian Press Despatch. LONDON, Jan. 15, 3.22 a.m.—Ac- zanno only 100 survive." cording to The Rome Tribuna it is

A despatch to The Morning Post from Rome says:

"In the Marsi, the region around Lake Fucino, at Avezzano, there are 20,000 victims of the earthquake."

Measure, from which no estimate can be obtained.

King Victor Emmanuel is on the scene at Avezzano, and 30,000 soldiers have been despatched to the various centres where the force of the disturbance was greatest.

British Government

LONDON COMEDIAN WAS Lionel MacKinder, a Favorite of the Gayety Theatre, Met

Death in Action. (By Marconi Wireless.) LONDON, Jan. 14.—News was re-

One's spirit fairly burns whenever one gives a moment's thought to the exportation of Canadian nickel ore and of education a week ago; this is the MacKinder, a favorite comedian with London audiences, has been killed at Attracted by Noise.

With the wounded child at the time the front. He had appeared with success in many plays at the Gayety

TO MINIMIZE DELAYS

MacKinder, a Favorite of Met Cavety Theatre, Met

Hats Are Sold. Notwithstanding the depressing

### TORONTO MAN OFFICER IN KITCHENER'S ARMY

Sgt. De Hart of Highlanders Has Been Given Commission.

Canadian Press Despatch.
LONDON, Ont., Jan. 14. — Sergt. Lewis de Hart of the 48th Highland Toronto, who left for Salisbury the first Canadian contingent, has re-ceived a commission in Kitchener's army, according to word received by his brother, Robert de Hart of this

**NEW ZEPPELIN AIRSHIP** MAKES A TRIAL FLIGHT

Craft May Soon Undertake Ser-vice on the North Sea.

Canadian Press Despatch. p.m.—A new Zeppelin airship left Friedrichshafen yesterday on a trial flight of an hour. After skirting Lake Constance the airship disappeared over the grand duchy of Baden, and later returned safely to its shed. Prior

KING VICTOR LEAVES FOR SCENE OF HAVOC

Canadian Press Despatch.

ROME, Jan. 14.—King Victor Em-

Cordial Relations With Britain Will Continue While Diplomats Confer.

PRINCIPLES ACCEPTED

Points Raised by Sir Edward Grey to Be Considered Further.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.-In a no delivered today by Ambassador Page at London, Secretary Bryan acknowlegded receipt of the preliminary re-

ply of the British Government to the "Of the 12,000 inhabitants of Avetreatment of neutral commerce by the British fleet. He expressed apprecia The estimates ran to..ight from 25,cording to The Rome Tribuna it is estimated that the victims of the estimated and injured, and yet there are several sections which undoubtedly felt the eartiquake in full measure, from which no estimate can object to of the friendly spirit in which the communication had been received and noted with satisfaction that the principles of international law set forth by the U. S. had been accepted. Following is a paraphrase of the

> "The friendly spirit in which the British Government received the American note of Dec. 28 is appreciated No doubt is entertained by us that the cordial relations between the governments will continue, pending diplomatic discussion. This government notes with pleasure that the principle Smart Men Know Where the Nobby of international law as set forth in the American note are accepted by his malesty's government. As the original note is being examined with care at some point in northern Ontario.
>
> Recruiting offices will be opened war conditions, most all Toronto men by the British Government with a view are keeping their by the British Government with a view to replying further, and in detail, it

water. It is impor-tant, however, that further answer at this time.

'It is the intention of this gover smart, for appear-ances count more "It is the intention of this government to consider in connection with the further reply of the British Gov-ernment the points raised by Sir Ed-ward Grey in connection with the pre-liminary answer."

In Avezzano Alone Probably Fifteen Thousand Lives Were Lost.

TOWNS ARE IN RUINS

GENEVA, via Paris, Jan. 14, 6.55 Score Completely Wiped Out Loss at Sora Was

> Canadian Press Daspatch.
>
> ROME, Jan. 14.—Demolished or partly demolished towns dot that part of Italy from Naples northward to Ferrara and crosswise the pening from the Tyrrhenian to the Adri Seas, over which the earthquake Wednesday passed. Thousands dead lie beneath the mounds of del which once were dwellings, ch and public institutions which cru

> In Avezzano and vicinity it is estimated that 15,000 perished and that the dead in Sora will total 1000.
>
> Twenty Towns Leveled.
>
> So far as is known about twenty

owns have been absolutely leveled hile an almost equal number su ins'thruout the day volunteers worked heroically endeavoring to extricate wounded or rescue the bodies of the dead. King Victor Emmanuel himself directed the work at Avezzano, where the piteous appeals of persons caught beneath wreckage could be plainly heard. It is estimated that in Avez-zano four thousand persons are buried

(Continued on Page 3, Column 2.)

### **MOBILIZE TROOPS** AT EIGHT POINTS

Preparations for Launching Third Contingent Well Under Way.

**NEW ONTARIO CAMP** 

Seven Cities Also Included -Recruiting Offices Will Be Many.

Canadian Press Despatch.

OTTAWA, Jan. 14.-Additional details of mobilization and recruiting in Ontario announced by the militia department, show that the mobilization of the third contingent will be at London, Guelph, Toronto, Hamilton Kingston, Ottawa and Belleville and

Recruiting offices will be opened at Thomas, Woodstock Chatham Stratwould seem premature for me to make ford, Galt, Toronto, Hamilton. Sud-further answer at this time. bury, North Bay. Sault Ste. Marie, Owen Sound, Barrie, Welland, Dundas, Owen Sound, Barrie, Welland, Dundas, Brantford, Brampton, Orillia, Dunnville Simcoe, Halleybury, Cobalt, Cannington, Hagersville, Orangeville, New Liskeard, Cochrane, Kingston, Ottawa, Belleville, Peterboro, Brockville, Lindsay, Smith's Falls, Port Hope, Cornwall, Cobourg, Picton, Napanee, Prescott and Alexandria.