

Place-nomenclature.

Champlain, Mount.—Proposed in 1901 (Bull. N.H.S.N.B. IV, 321) as an alternative for Bald Mountain on the Kings-Queens Boundary—and again in connection with the Champlain Tercentenary at St. John, June 24, 1904 (St. John newspapers of June 23, 24). It first appears upon White's map of 1906.

Champlain, Village.—Name applied in July, 1905, at the suggestion of the present author, to a hamlet of summer houses below St. Stephen, nearly opposite DeMonts, in Calais.

Charlo.—*Little Charleau* in 1799 in Land Memorials. Charleau is said to be a not uncommon Acadian form of Charles.

Chatham.—According to tradition, as I learned from Mr. William Innes, of Bartibog, through Rev. Father Morrissey, Chatham village received its name in honour of the younger Pitt, Earl of Chatham. The name was suggested by Mr. Francis Peabody, a prominent resident, and replaced the earlier name, *The Spruce Tree*, so-called for a great spruce that stood on the present site of Ritchie's store on Water Street.

Chenire, Lake.—See under *Miscou*.

Chiputneticook.—On Sproule's map of 1786 as Cheputnatecook. In Harris' Field-book of 1797 survey of the river as "River *Chiputnaticook* (called by the natives *Chibuitcook*)," seeming to show that he took the former from some other source (such as his instructions), and the latter directly from the Indians. The Indian names of these lakes are discussed in *Boundaries Monograph*, 265.

Clair.—P. 1900. So named from its principal village, which was named for Peter Clair, a former prominent resident, whose descendants are numerous in the vicinity.

Clearwater.—One of the best of our descriptive place-names, occurring several times. No doubt the name is suggested not so much by the colour of the water in the stream itself, as by the striking contrast of the clear water entering a more turbid stream, a feature I have noticed on the Sevogle. In the same way, I think, the names Green River, and Grog Brook (*Upsalquitch*) were suggested by the colour contrast their waters present to those of the streams they enter.

Cleurstic.—*Clusostick* on Sproule's map of 1786; and the same on D. Campbell's of 1799. This form is nearer the original Indian (*Kullooosisk*) than the modern form.

Coldbrook.—Originally Colebrooke, a settlement established before 1843, and named, no doubt, for the then Governor, Sir William Colebrooke.

Colebrooke.—Former name of Grand Falls. An old newspaper item says Colebrooke and Edmundston were named about the same time (1848), one for the outgoing and the other for the incoming Governor.

Cootes Hill, or Headline.—A Protestant Irish settlement, very likely named for the Irish baronet of that name.