

#### ARTICLE IV

##### Designation

Each Contracting Party shall have the right to designate, by diplomatic note, an airline or airlines to operate the agreed services on the routes specified in this Agreement for that Contracting Party and to withdraw a designation or to substitute another airline for one previously designated.

#### ARTICLE V

##### Authorization

1. Following receipt of a notice of designation or of substitution pursuant to Article IV of this Agreement, the aeronautical authorities of the other Contracting Party shall, consistent with the laws and regulations of that Contracting Party, issue without delay to the airline or airlines so designated the required authorizations to operate the agreed services for which that airline has been designated.
2. Upon receipt of such authorizations, the designated airline may begin at any time to operate the agreed services, in whole or in part, provided that the airline complies with the provisions of this Agreement.

#### ARTICLE VI

##### Withholding, Revocation and Limitation of Authorization

1. The aeronautical authorities of each Contracting Party shall have the right to withhold the authorizations referred to in Article V of this Agreement with respect to an airline designated by the other Contracting Party, and to revoke, suspend or impose conditions on such authorizations, temporarily or permanently:
  - (a) in the event of failure by such airline to qualify under the laws and regulations normally applied by the aeronautical authorities of the Contracting Party granting the rights;
  - (b) in the event of failure by such airline to comply with the laws and regulations of the Contracting Party granting the rights;
  - (c) in the event that they are not satisfied that substantial ownership and effective control of the airline are vested in the Contracting Party designating the airline or its nationals; and
  - (d) in the event the airline otherwise fails to operate in accordance with the conditions prescribed under this Agreement.
2. Unless immediate action is essential to prevent infringement of the laws and regulations referred to above or unless safety or security requires action in accordance with the provisions of Articles VIII or IX, the rights enumerated in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be exercised only after consultations between the aeronautical authorities in conformity with Article XX of this Agreement.