

**Legend**

- ★ Information/communication technologies
- Life sciences/biotechnology
- Advanced manufacturing
- ▲ Resource technologies
- Regional concentrations or clusters
- Cities

*"In a world of global competition, sources of competitive advantage are becoming increasingly localized and true competitive advantage is found within our communities."*

*Professor Michael Porter, Harvard University*

# Canada's R&D clusters

**Provincial R&D expenditures by performing sectors in 1998**

- Governments
- Private sector
- Higher education

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001

