

MILITARY SPENDING IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

| Country | Military Budget As % of GDP (1993) | Military Spending As % of Health & Education Spending (1986-92) | Armed Forces Per 1,000 People (1993) | Total Deaths Due To Conflict (1993) | Arms Imports as % of Total Imports (1993) | ODA Inflow as % of GNP (1992) |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 136 Turkey | 2.6 | 47 | 8.3 | 3,000 | 3.3 | 0 |
| 137 Turkmenistan | 3.8 | N/A | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | N/A |
| 138 Uganda | 2.7 | 153 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 |
| 139 Ukraine | 7.2 | N/A | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | N/A |
| 140 United Arab Emirates | 5.2 | 200 | 25.5 | 0 | 2.0 | N/A |
| 141 Uruguay | 1.9 | 82 | 8.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 |
| 142 Uzbekistan | 2.8 | N/A | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | N/A |
| 143 Vanuatu | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| 144 Venezuela | 1.7 | 20 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 145 Viet Nam | 1.7 | N/A | 7.9 | 0 | 0.3 | N/A |
| 146 Western Samoa | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| 147 Yemen | 4.9 | 81 | 6.0 | 0 | 1.3 | 4 |
| 148 Zaire | 3.0 | 140 | 1.2 | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| 149 Zambia (a) (f) | 1.5 | 63 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 |
| 150 Zimbabwe (d) | 3.8 | 210 | 4.3 | 0 | N/A | 12 |

Sources (except as noted):

(1)(3) The International Institute for Strategic Studies, "The Military Balance, 1994-95", Brassey's (U.K.) Limited, London, October 1994

(2)(6) UNICEF, "The State of the World's Children, 1995", Oxford University Press, Oxford, U.K., 1995

(4) Stockholm International Peace Research Institute "Yearbook", Stockholm, 1994

(5) U.S. Arms Control & Disarmament Agency, "World Military Expenditures & Arms Transfers 1993-94", Washington DC, February 1995

Notes:

(a) The military budget was not available, so actual or estimated expenditures for 1993 were used.

(b) Data for spending as a share of GDP and armed forces per 1,000 persons are from U.S. Arms Control & Disarmament Agency.

(c) Health spending estimates are not available, so military spending is shown as a % of education spending only.

(d) Education spending estimates are not available, so military spending is shown as a % of health spending only.

(e) CPE estimates of military spending as a percentage of health and education are based on UNICEF data for health and education and U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency data for military spending.

(f) Data on military spending as a % of health and education spending are from UNDP "Human Development Report 1994" and are for 1990-91.

(g) Although the country was engaged in a major armed conflict in 1993, there is no reliable death count.

(h) Conflict deaths are for the first six months of 1993.

(i) For most of 1993, the UN estimates 1,000 war-related deaths per day including victims of war-induced starvation or disease.