

CHAPTER VI.

DIFFICULTIES WITH THE BARBARY POWERS.—ENGLAND AND FRANCE AT WAR.

Bonaparte's Career and Influence, 112; Obsequiousness of Englishmen, 113; Beginning of Jefferson's Administration; the National Capital, 114; Jefferson's Policy; political Proscription, 115; the Navy reduced, 116; Captain Bainbridge, the Dey of Algiers, and the Sultan, 117; Insolence and Exactions of the Barbary Rulers, 118; American Navy in the Mediterranean Sea and its Operations, 119-120; Bombardment of Tripoli, 121; Destruction of the *Philadelphia*, 122; Destruction of the *Intrepid*; Honors to Commodore Preble, 123; Commodore Barron's Squadron in the Mediterranean, 124; Eaton's Expedition in Northern Africa; Respect of the Barbary Powers for the American Flag, 125; Bonaparte and his Relations with England, 126; a French Invasion of England threatened, 127; a Struggle for political Supremacy; Bonaparte proclaimed Emperor, 128; Napoleon's Berlin Decree, 129.

CHAPTER VII.

EVENTS WEST OF THE ALLEGHANIES.—SEARCH AND IMPRESSMENT.

Organization of new States, 130; Americans disturbed by the Retrocession of Louisiana to France, 131; the secret Designs of the latter, 132; Jefferson's Letter and Bonaparte's Necessity; Purchase of Louisiana, 133; Events connected with the Purchase of Louisiana, 134; the Duel of Hamilton and Burr; the Acts of Burr's political Associates, 135; his ambitious Schemes; Blennerhassett and Wilkinson, 136; Burr's Operations, Trial for Treason, and Exile, 137; American commercial Thrift and British Jealousy, 138; British Perfidy defended by British Writers, 139; Unpleasant foreign Relations, 140; Memorial of Merchants concerning British Depredations, 141; Impressment of American Seamen and Right of Search, 142; diplomatic Correspondence on the Subject, 143; cruel Treatment of American Seamen, 144; farther diplomatic Action, 145, 146; national Independence and Honor in Peril, 147; Minister extraordinary sent to England, 148.

CHAPTER VIII.

SEARCH AND IMPRESSMENT.—EMBARGO.—PARTY SPIRIT.

Negotiations concerning the Impressment of American Seamen, 149; a Treaty agreed to, but not ratified; War on the Administration, 150, 151; The Continental System of Napoleon, 152; Aggressions on American Commerce and Neutrality by France and England, 153; Napoleon's Milan Decree and its Effects, 154; the Navy and the Gun-boat Policy, 155; British Cruisers in American Waters, 156; the Affair of the *Chesapeake*, 157; the Outrage resented, 158; Action of the American Government, 159; Action of the British Government, 160; fruitless Mission of a British Envoy, 161; political Complexion of the Tenth Congress; an Embargo established, 162; its Effects; Party Spirit violently aroused, 163; the Embargo vehemently denounced, 164; the British exact Tribute from neutral Nations, 165; Dangers of national Vanity, 166.

CHAPTER IX.

WAR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN THREATENED.

Provisions for strengthening the American Navy, 167; Gun-boats; Opposition to a Navy, 168; British opposition to the Orders in Council, 169; Napoleon's Blow at American Commerce; Modification of the Orders in Council, 170; Actions concerning the Embargo, 171; Disunionists in New England, 172, 173; Embargo or War the proclaimed Alternative, 174; Cotton supposed to be the King of Commerce, 175; Just Arrangements for settling the Difficulties with Great Britain, 176; the British Government repudiates the Acts of its Agent, 177; an offensive British Minister sent to America, 278; the French Decrees and British Orders in Council, 179; England and France refuse to be just, 180; Outrage by a British Cruiser, 181; Method of signaling, 182, 183; Action between the *President* and *Little Bel*, 184; Testimony concerning the Affair, 185; Commodore Rodgers assailed and vindicated, 186.

CHAPTER X.

HOSTILITIES OF THE INDIANS IN THE NORTHWEST.

The Indiana Territory and Governor Harrison, 187; British Emissaries among the Indians, 188; Tecumtha and his Brother the Prophet, 189; Indian Confederation proposed; Harrison denounces the Prophet, 190; the Mission of Joseph Barron, 191; Tecumtha before Harrison at Vincennes, 192; roving Plunderers; Tecumtha alarmed, 193; Preparations for fighting the Indians, 194; Harrison marches up the Wabash with Troops; Deputation of friendly Indians, 195; Visit of the Author to the Region of threatened Hostilities, 196-200; Harrison approaches the Prophet's Town; the Indians alarmed, 201; Harrison's Encampment near the Tippecanoe, 202; the Prophet's Teaching, 203; Battle of Tippecanoe, 204, 205; The Prophet disgraced, 206; Actors in the Battle of Tippecanoe, 207; Author's Visit to the Battle-ground, 208, 209.

CHAPTER XI.

A WAR SPIRIT AROUSED.—DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN.

The Twelfth Congress and its Composition, 210; the President's feeble War-trumpet, 211; Charges against Great Britain, 212; Action of the Committee on Foreign Relations, 213; Alarm on Account of the Slaves, 214; Randolph and Calhoun in Congress, 215; Policy of the Federalists, 216; Patriotism of some of their Leaders, 217; Debate concerning the Navy, 218; the President compelled to adopt War Measures, 219; a British Emissary in New England, 220; his Revelations and Rewards, 221; Action of the British Ministry on the Subject, 222; a new Embargo Act, 223; delusive Hopes of Justice, 224; a preliminary War Measure, 225; Report on the Causes of and Reasons for War, 226; Action of Congress on the Subject, 227; Declaration of War, 228; Protest of the Minority in Congress against the Measure, 229; Organization of a Peace Party, 230; Measures for carrying on the War, 231; public Acts in opposition to the War, 232.

The British Reger Frontiers, 234; 238-240; Fulton's experiments concerning the Revoction of the Subject of Slavery, 249, 250

Canada to be invaded, 253; Author's regular and voluminous Papers captured, 254 in 1812, 260; Hull's War, 264, 265; Dismal, 268, 269; E

Alarming Facts and Invasion, 274; Syn Horne at Brownstown, 278; the Mar Disaffection of the tacking Detroit, 284 render, and refuses, surrenders the Fort, Incidents of the Surrender, and public Character, 295; the

The Author's Journey to the Localities at Amherst of Detroit, 301; Chiles, 303; an Indian Raid, notions of War and the Savages—Bravery of the Massacre, 311; Mrs. L on Fort Wayne, 314; 316; Fort Harrison be

The Nation aroused—England Head of Kentucky Volunteers, 324; Fort Wayne commands the Northwest Re-enforcements gathered through the Wilderness, Author's Visit to the Theatre, Indians in the Illinois Country Soldiers, 337.

Harrison cheerfully meets Army—the Western Reserve of Colonel Wadsworth, 344; Services of friendly near the Mississinewa, 344 the Maumee Rapids, 350; Winchester arrives with Frenchtown, 355; Winchester of the British Con Massacre, 359; Author's 361, 362; Harrison unjust