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ST. JOHN N. B., MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1914

Troops Worn Out By Ten Days Of Fearful Battle On The River Aisne; Weather, Too, Makes Lull in Combat

London Meanwhile Hears Ru-GERMANS ARE mors of Further Retreat Losing ground **Planned by Germans**

MEN DRENCHED TO SKIN DAY AND NIGHT

hey Are Camping in Water--Germans **Reported Suffering From Lack of** Food--Turning Movements on Both Flanks Tried--Allies Said to Have Improved Their Position

The battle of the Aisne, which has now raged in France for ten ays, continues. Both sides claim successes and favorable positions. The ten days of desperate battle, fierce artillery fire day and stead of gaining ground ever since they

ight, infantry charges in which the fighting has been hand to hand rallied their forces in the positions now occupied by them. nd cavalry onslaughts when opportunity offered have shown one re-The loss of ground ult-the soldiers of these nations engaged are becoming exhausted. slight, but it is sufficient to be a warn-

The human machine is weakening under the frightful demands made ipon it. Lulls in the battling are ascribed simply to utter fatigue. Another factor which has had a notable effect on the conduct of the operations has been the weather. 'An incessant cold rain has flood-d the valley of the Aisne. The river has overflowed its bank, roads

LABOR MEN OF Germans at Rheims Fail Deliberate Destruction of Famed Cathedral Which Was Housing Red Cross Workers — Terrific Hand to Hand Fighting

Desperate Efforts of The

Chalons-Sur-Marne, via Paris, Sept. 21—The Germans continued bombard-ing the buildings of Rheims yesterday and last night. The crumbling walls are all that are left of the thirteenth century cathedral, the most remarkable example that was left of early- Gothic archi tecture. In addition to the cathedral, the museum, the hospitals and the city hall, were partly destroyed. Several in-habitants of the city were killed. In spite of the bombardment and their repeated attacks upon it, the Germans have been unable to take Rheims, which they evidently desire so as to have com-mand of the railways leading to Chalrei ville, Verdun and Chalons. The allies have repulsed the German attacks and made several impetuous counter move-

Inde, vertain and character and the german attacks and have repulsed the German attacks and have repulsed the their infantry charged with magnificent bravery regardless of the terrible storm of shrapnel.
Back te Germany Through Ardennes and Luxemburg
London, Sept. 21—The military correspondent of the Daily News says:
"The Germans have been losing instead of gaining ground eversince they are forced to give ground, except on the heights of Brimont, which, dowing to the overwhelming fire of machine guns, the Germans recaptured.
Locked in Death.
At the same time, the French made

a fierce assault on the heights of La-Pompelle, which they carried ot the point of the bayonet. The struggle here was a desperate one and after the re-tirement of the Germans, Turcos were

Trades and Labor Congress Hears Addresses by City and Province Representatives -- Business of The **Opening Session**

HEARTY WELCOME IN ST. JOHN

IN CONVENTION HERE; GIVEN

EIGHT PAGES-ONE CENT

CANADA

With a large attendance of visiting delegates and a strong representation from St. John, the thirtieth annual convention of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada was formally opened in St. Andrew's Rink this morning dications are that the sessions will be most profitable and interesting.

convention rapidly settled down to business. The chair was occupied by James L. Sugrue, president of the New Bruns-wick Federation of Labor, and besides the labor representatives present on the platform were Mayor Frink, Commissioner Potts and Hon. J. E. Wilson, each of whom gave an address. A fine programme has been arranged for the con-gress by the local committee paying attention to the social side as well as the business phases of the gathering. The congress seems to have adopted as business phases of the gathering. The congress seems to have adopted as their "convention hymn" the British battle song "It's a Long Way to Tipperary" a chorus of which was heartily sung this morning. Committees were appointed and credentials registered. A resolution of sympathetic interest was ordered sent to Montreal to the Theatrical Workers and the statement of the statemen

rotective Union now on strike and fraternal greetings were extended to othe bodies in sessi

James C. Watters, dominion president, occupied the chair after the conven-tion was opened, and beside him were Vice-President Fred Bancroft; Secretary-Donahue, of Butte, Mo.

Very attractive souvenirs of the congress were distributed by the local committee who have been very busy making arrangements and who are de-serving of praise for the success of their endeavors. The committee is com-posed of J. G. Montague, Bayard Stillwell, J. L. Sugrue, Fred Hyatt, J. Kemp, J. B. Smith, Fred Ring, John O'Brien, Edw. Beck, Fred Ramsey, Edw. Mc-Cincil Large McCirc Dee Durgers and William Haused Ginnis, James McGirr, Chas, Dummer, and William Howard,

cludes a ride about the city in cars The chairman then introduced Comchartered for the occasion, and a visit ssioner Potts, who expressed his symto the reversing falls. This evening a pathy with the labor cause, referring to his election to office as the exponent of The convertions has been the weather. An incessant ool rain has food rain has been the valley of the Aine. The river has overflowed its bank, road if could see have, and if weather and the course its has have have and the set of the start and the set of the hanquet and dance will be held for the tax-reform, in which, he said, he

ste turning movements on both flanks.

The Anglo-French left wing is exerting every ounce of strength to turn the ink of the German General Von Kluck, who is reported as having received avy reinforcements, while the German left, according to a cautiously worded acement in Berlin, is making equally strenuous efforts to outflank rench right resting on Verdun.

Under ordinary weather conditions, the Anglo-French task would be the ster for the reason that Verdun, heavily fortified, must fall before the French sht can be seriously threatened; but on the German right the heavy rains re made such a morass of the valley of the Oise that the allies are hardly

tural course until the German front natural course until the German front rth of Soissons has been driven back. The high ground between Noyon and auny has been heavily fortified by General Von Kluck and dominates the hale valley of the Oise.

ERMAN GUNS ON CEMENT FOUNDATION

That the Germans chose their present defensive position deliberately is dicated by the fact that their heavy artillery rests on cement foundations hich must have taken time to construct. Also the cement had to be allowed me to set.

Some reports received in London declared that the reason for the desperate erman counter attacks on Rheims is found in a movement of the allies which las virtually isolated Rheims from Laon, a town thirty miles to the northest. If this is true, all of General Von Kluck's marvelous strategy in protectg his sorely pressed left flank, will have proven futile.

More or less definite rumors continue to circulate in London to the effect at the Germans are preparing a great retreat from France on their own border rtifications.

Rheims, where the ruins of the famous cathedral are still smoking, is likely prove an object of controversy long after the military forces now in the id have ceased to contend for its possession. The Germans say they the cathe

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Only a Little But Warning As

To What to Expect

LIKELY TO CONTINUE RETREAT

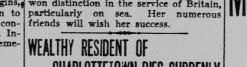
London, Sept. 21-A Reuter despatch

London, Sept. 21—A Reuter despatch from Petrograd via Rome says the Rus-sians who are pursuing the Austrians along the river San, have captured Dubiecko, seventy-five miles west of Lemberg, and have crossed the river de-spite an attempt made by the Austrians to prevent them. They captured several hetteries some transports and arms, and

BURIED YESTERDAY



been accepted as nurse with the Cana-dian expeditionary force. She will leave



pitter etterened, ha ålready secured i secured i secure de la secure d



