

forest—Park-like prairie—Kootonais Indians, chief's son—Grand Quête Lake, missing companion—Grand Quête River—Improvement in vegetation—Plunge of two loaded horses—Use of a horse—Starvation among natives—Female horse-dealer—Extensive and interesting view—March through wet bush—Kootonais River Traverse—Peculiar canoe—Kootonais village—Food of natives—Mr. and Mrs. Charlo—Natural pit—Burning woods—Kullespelm Lake—Pend' d'Oreille River—Pend' d'Oreille Indians—Card-playing—Results of education—Native dress—Fresh horses—Supper or No supper?—Mr. McDonald from Colvile—Excellent breakfast—Ludicrous accident—Fort Colvile—Fine farm—Chaudière Indians—Peechee—Departure from Colvile—Chaudière Falls—Grand Coulée—Okanangan—Murder of Mr. Black—Scarcity of wood—Isles des Pierres Rapides—Sault du Prêtre—Rattlesnakes—Snake River—Walla Walla—Rev. Mr. Manger—McKenzie's and Ross's Heads—Prairie fowl—Snake Indians—Basaltic rocks—Cayuse chief in love—Les Chutes, past and present—Petites Dalles—Long Narrows—Hair Seals—Mission of Whaspeum—Aquatic forest—Cascades—Pillar Rock—Arrival at Vancouver

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## CHAPTER IV.

## FROM VANCOUVER TO SITKA.

Departure from Vancouver—The Willamette—Wappatoo Island—The Cowlitz—Variety of races in batteau—Cowlitz farm—Enormous trees—The Checuylis—Natural mounds—Fort Nisqually—Embarkation on Beaver Steamer—Frazer's River—Feveda, superior fuel—Wooding and watering—Comouc fleet—Quakeolth chief—Johnston's Straits—Dense fog—Quakeolth fleet—Trading—Food, &c., of Quakeolths—Native pronunciation of English—Manners of natives generally—Dishonesty and treachery of natives—Shushady Harbor—Trading with Newettes—Hinquay shells—Humming-birds—Canoeing alone with a native chief—Native blankets, canoes, &c.—Indignant harangues of a chief—Dense fog, danger of ship-wreck—Shark—Calvert's Island—Sir Alexander McKenzie—Fort McLaughlin—Ballabolla Indians—Large canoe—Lip-piece—Power of chiefs—Fort Simpson—Ingenuity of natives, Northwest Arrowsmith—Small-pox—Fort Stikine—The Secatquonays—Humanity of female chief—Condition of slaves—Messrs. Shakes and Quatkay—Hanege Joe—Stephens' Passage—Fort Taco—Abundance of deer—Big horn sheep and mountain goat—Taco River—Lynn's Canal—Anake Indians—Arrival at Sitka

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## CHAPTER V.

## FROM SITKA TO VANCOUVER.

Sitka—Trade—Fur seals, &c.—Count Baranoff—Northern discovery—Departure from Sitka—Glaciers and floating ice—Fort Stikine—Fort Simpson—Indian fight about potatoes—Sebastamen—Fort McLaughlin—Gigantic sea-weed—Newettes, names of chiefs—Quakeolth fleet—Native jealousy—Johnston's Straits—Dense fog—Catalogue of dangers and disasters—Abundance of herring spawn—Influence of white fist on savages—Nisqually—Captain Berkeley, Juan de Fuca and Admiral Fonte—Steam, its physical and moral power—Condition of slaves—Rev. Mr. Demers—Arrival at Vancouver—A stranger—Vancouver—Willamette Settlement, position and condition—Civilization of natives

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