

- Anka, Paul, Canadian singer and songwriter, 220*i*, 224
 Arcand, Denys, Canadian film director, 233
 Arcticnet, 113
 Arden, Roy, Canadian artist, 243
 Arktikum, Museum and Arctic Science Centre, Rovaniemi, 241
 Arniat, Igloolik women's film collective, 234
 Auvinen, Mauri, Finnish javelin coach, 167
 Atwood, Margaret, Canadian poet, novelist, literary critic, essayist, and environmental activist, 135, 137, 138*i*, 141, 143*i*
 Avingaq, Susan, Canadian film-maker, 119
 Ayranto, Arvo, Finnish-Canadian cross-country skier, 162
- Bahr, Andy, Sámi reindeer herder, 128
 Barbeau, Manon, Canadian film-maker, 119
 Bassford, Harold (Skip), President Emeritus of the University of the Fraser Valley, 148
 Battarbee, Keith, Chair of Nordic Association for Canadian Studies, 241
 Beaulieu, Michel S., Associate Professor, Department of History, Lakehead University; member of editorial board of this volume, 7, 9, 11, 13, 21, 23, 23*i*, 36–41, 71, 221, 247
 beaver
 Canadian, *Castor canadensis*, 27, 197, 197*i*
 European, *Castor fiber*, 197, 197*i*
- Bennett, R.B., Prime Minister of Canada 1930–1935, 45
 Berg, Tommy, Captain of icebreaker MSV *Fennica*, 115
 Berghäll, Joonas, Finnish film-maker, 235
 Bertolucci, Giuseppe, Italian film director, 233
 Best, Allan, Lieutenant-Colonel, Canadian Armed Forces, 134, 134*i*, 145, 146
 Bieber, Justin, Canadian singer and songwriter, 220*i*, 224, 225, 225*i*
 Bielke, Sten, patron of Pehr Kalm, 26
 Binder, Lloyd, Canadian reindeer herder, 126, 128, 129
 Bjorn, Ken, Finnish-Canadian Paralympic swimmer, 164
 Blair, F.C., Secretary, Department of Immigration and Colonization, 55
 Blais, Marie-Claire, Canadian novelist, poet, and playwright, 136
 Bombardier, Joseph Armand, inventor, founder of Bombardier, 122
 Bowerman, Bill, American track and field coach; co-founder of Nike, 166
 Brooks, Kaarina, immigrant story, 78–84
 Brossard, Nicole, Canadian poet and novelist, 141
 Bruvall, Shaundra, Canadian ringette player, 178*i*
 Bubl , Michael, Canadian singer, 225
- business links
 Agnico Eagle Finland, 7, 9, 11, 13, 199, 205–207, 206*i*–207*i*
 Agnico Eagle Mines Limited, 205, 208
 Arctia Ltd., 112, 113, 115, 247
 Bombardier, 119, 121, 121*i*, 122, 122*i*
 FinnMin, Finnish Mining Association, 206, 209
 First Quantum Minerals Ltd., 208
 forestry, 7, 9, 11, 13, 51, 129, 161, 185, 186–191, 192–196, 198–199, 200
 INCO, International Nickel Company of Canada, 58, 88, 89, 90, 101, 102, 200, 201, 204
 Laatuvaunu Oy, 121
 Laivateollisuus, 125
 Martech Polar Consulting Ltd., 112–115
 Mining Association of Canada, 206, 208, 209
 Molok Ltd., 212
 Nokia, 194, 223
 Wihuri, Winpak, 210–211
- Cameron, James, Canadian-American film-maker, 235
 Campbell, Maria, Canadian author, playwright, broadcaster, film-maker, and Elder, 141
 Canada and Finland as bilingual nations, 131, 132–134
 English and French experiences of being Canadian, 137
 Finnish and Swedish experiences of being Finnish, 63, 137, 155
 French Canada, 17, 18, 27, 44, 86, 122, 132, 133, 136, 137, 186
 Swedish-speaking Finland, 17, 63, 132–134