

the Thames and on the Grand River. From Caughnawaga expert canoeists are got for the far north by explorers, and some who were taken by Mackenzie to the distant West remained there, and their descendants form a tribe, known as Michael's Band, living about the Jasper Pass in the Rocky Mountains. The writer painted these portraits at the Brantford Reserve in 1907. Hardly any of the old type of Iroquois remain, so long have they been in contact with the white race.

47 TOO CLOUDY—Chief of the Oneidas.

48 FISH CARRIER—Chief of the Cayugas.

Vide: Alexander T. Chamberlain—Ethnology of the Aborigines. British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1897. Colden—History of the Five Indian Nations of Canada. Lewis H. Morgan—League of the Iroquois. Horatio Hale—The Iroquois Book of Rites. Dr. Boyle—Ontario Archaeological Reports.