BIG PROBLEMS WHICH AUSTRALIA IS FACING

Premier Hughes Outlines Work For Proposed New Laboratory Organization in the ferro-chrome, ferro-tungsten, ferro Commonwealth---What Science Can Do. ro-titanium, ferro-nickel.

A few days before leaving for The following, said Mr. Hughes, London, England, Premier Hughes, were some of the problems awaiting of Australia, attended a conference solution of distinguished scientists, looking Eradication of vegetable pests

of his remarks, he said: "I have grass, poison plans, etc

the word of John Milton 'I see a codlin months, etc. free and virile people widely spread to tanning through her far-hung heritage; I see her a great nation, with out- in sheep, cattle and horses. ent; her feet lapped by the waters ing and classifying meat for ex of two oceans, standing erect and port.

tries commercially profitable, mak- gelatine, etc. could make rural life pleasant as well sorption of water from tanks and than before. as profitable. Science could devel-dams op great mineral wealth, of which Utilization and purification of they intended sinking British ships inafter all only the rich outcrop had artesian water for irrigation pur- discriminately, the British authorities been exploited. It could with poses was termed refuse into shining gold; es and indigenous grasses. lead the manufacturer into pastures by solving for him problems that seemed insoluble. It would open up a thousand new avenues for paper making. capital and labor. And, lastly, science thus familiarized to the peo- izers from the atmosphere. ple would help them to clear thinking; to the rejection of shams; to the atmosphere healthier and better lives: to a saner

and wider outlook on life.

to the establishment of a new ta- such as brickly pear, Bathurst burr bolatory scheme for adoption by Nagorra burr, California thistle the Commonwealth. In the course Darling pea, St. John's wort, onior

a profound conviction in the destiny Eradication of animal and insec of this great country. Its future is pests, such as rabbits, flies, tick, mosbright with promise. To paraphrase quitoes, white ants, mice, locusts,

puissant nation mowing her mighty Liquids for branding sheep and couth, her fertile lands smiling with cattle that will be harmless to skins green pastures and waving corn. Preparation of skins for market flocks and herds innumerable, and a and removal of wool and hair, prior

Maintenance of high class types stretched arms encircling a contin- Scientific method of killing, dress-

gazing with clear and friendly eyes Possibility of establishing carbonupon a world which has no cause to izing works for the removal of burr fear her, and which she does not and grass seed from wool

Utlization and recovery of by "Science could make rural indus- products from blood, bones, glue,

its magic wand turn heaps of what Cultivation of Australian saltbrush-trying to do that same thing

and by utilization of by-products Re-establishment of salsolaceous the vigilance of the British navy had make that which was unprofitable plants on alkaline soils in dry dis-prevented their succeeding in the work profitable. Science would tricts, with and without artesian measure desired. The logic of that

> Cultivation of medincinal plants. Manuacture of nitrogenous fertil- with the renewed campaign. It i

Manufacture of nitric acid from

Created by

The Sun Life of Canada

PROGRESSIVE business methods, backed by forty-five years of fair-dealing, have achieved for the Sun Life of

Assurances of over \$34,000,000 issued and paid for in cash; Total Assurances in Force of over \$250,000,000; Total Payments to Policyholders since organization

of more than \$52,600,000; Assets in excess of \$74,000,000; a Cash Income of

nearly \$16,000,000 and an Undistributed Net Surplus of over \$7,500,000-all are

Their achievement maintains the established prestige of the Sun Life of Canada as

A Leader Among the Life Companies of the Empire

The following substantial and uniform increases registered during the past year

\$ 74,326,423

15,972,672

7,545,591

7,129,479

34,873,851

257,404,160

INCOME

\$ 48,210.78

319,987.05

1,528,054.09

5,717,492.23

15,972,672.31

The Company's Growth

\$64,187,656

6,503,794

ASSETS

\$ 96,461.95

1,411,004.33

5,365,770.53

21,309,384.82

74,326,423.78

high-water marks in the annals of Canadian life assurance.

clearly demonstrate the strength of the Company's position:-

Canada during 1915 records that are new in the Canadian

New Records

life assurance field.

Assets as at December 31st.

Surplus Distributed to Policyholders

Net Surplus as at December 31st. . . . Total Payments to Policyholders

Assurances Issued and Paid for in Cash

ALEX. BRYDEN

T. B. MACAULAY, F. I. A., F. A. S.,

Reduction of losses of coal in coalmining, recovery and utilization of by-products of coal and coke indus-

Recovery of zinc from its ores, Manufacture of calcium carbide. Manufacture of alkalies. Production by electric furnace of

Recovery of sulphuric acid, arsenic, etc., from minerals.

Production of aluminum and its

British Naval Experts Quite Confident Submarine Blockade Will Never Succeed in Starving England.

LONDON, Mar. 23 .- With two weeks of the new German submarine campaign against Great Britain already past, it is asserted on high authority that, so far, it has proved an utter failure. Since March 1, when the Germans were supposed to have entered upon their fresh activities in British waters, the actual number of ships ing the desert bloom like a rose; it Prevention of evaporation and ab- torpedoed has been relatively fewer

> When the Germans announced tha since the war began, and that only argument is proved, the Times' correspondent's informant said to-day. Cultivation of fibre plants, for by the fact that the Germans have been unable to make any headway not denied that a flock of German sub-

> 1. The fact is, they have come into Production of potash salts for ag- the North Sea, but the most of their activity has been in sowing mines,

do on a gigantic scale. The British

In connection with the failure of the new German submarine war, it is recalled here that exactly the same situation exists now in Germany as warfare when the difference of views of Admiral von Tirpitz and Chancellor, von Bethmann-Hollweg resulted in the admiral's contracting and ill ness which was supposed to be diplomatic. Von Tirpitz is now reported ill once more. It is thought that the Chancellor's opposition, to some degree at least, may account for the apparent lull in the submarine campaign against merchant vessels, althought reports that Germany has ference to America is not credited nere. In any case, the British naval She was bringing some mail matter, in the ability of the navy to prevent She went back again to Carbonea such decimation of British ships as Captain Persius and other German But if she had to prophets predicted would reduce the British to starvation within two

marines has been let loose since Mar. you allow that young man to kiss you Daughter-"Why, Ma!"

Mother-"Oh, you needn't 'why ma, me. One side of his nose powdered and one side of yours isn't

INCREASE

123,724 (14.3%)

2,706,512 (8.4%) 39,104,325 (17.9%)

FREDERICK G. COPE

\$ 1,064,350.00

7,930,878.77

34,754,840.25

95, 290, 894.71

257,404,160.42

MANAGER NEWFOUNDLAND DIVISION

ST. JOHN'S, NFLD.

\$10,138,767 (15.8%)

THE NICKEL---MONDAY AND TUESDAY

The Broadway Star-Feature Co. presents,

FLORIDA ENCHANTMENT "

A farcial fantasy in five parts, by Archibald Clavering Gunter, with Sidney Drew, Edith Story and Charles Kent in the title role "THE CHOIR BOYS."—A dramatic offering that will appeal to all who are fond of human interest stories.

"THE SHADOW AND THE SHADE."-A two part social drama. This production is a vivid, impressive and powerful dramatization of love and intrigue. Full of action and of exquisite photography.

Performances Throughout the LENTEN SEASON for the City RELIEF Fund.

THE F.P.U. while this mine-strewing has been

Come listen and I'll tell you what,

in the earlier phase of the submarine Its watching all the merchants, its creeping at their door; The F. P. U. is ruling, and will for

> The Union here in Bay de Verde, its Ve have our little Union Store and

to it we'll hold fast. Mr. Soper came for to take stock, so all the people know, And its said he brought here with him a heavy fall of snow.

The people felt dissatisfied, when the the train, she got hung up, John Lockyer joined the Prospero, all

He took the train in Trinity and went He hired the S. S. Mary and

When the Mary came here the weather it was fine. We landed all the cattle feed and like

wise all the line and the work its very hard.

Now just imagine when your done

you'll get five cents a yard. When the 'Mary' did come down she left some goods behind

Which meant a ride to Carbonear fo he weather it was sociable, so al

They weren't caught upon the shore in any of the snow.

one rubbers now, there : !! the black ones, white and red. Some men don't approve of them

they like the leather boot instead On ice they are not comfortable, the boys all say that, Especially the latest style with th

Now to conclude my song I have

a few words more,

hope now that ye won't give up trading with the Union Store. The prices are reasonable, and some

and I hope that all will keep their bills for discount in the Fall. "OBITER DICTUM." Bay de Verde, Feb. 22, 1916.

Newfoundlanders Favourites with

have come across, and little frost. Of course the people think it is very

When you write let me know if Father get the money I left for him. We are doing our shooting now every fine morning. We go on a train to a town called Irvine; just outside this town we go shooting on the range. I am getting a crack shot now. When I come home I will be able to shoot a deer alright, but I hope I will have the privilege of getting a few Turks or Germans for my hand.

THE CRESCENT PICTURE PALACE.

"HOUOR THY FATHER"

JUST RETRIBUTION"

A Lubin Drama with Armi Howley, Earl, Earl Metcalfe, and Kempton Greene.

A Vitagraph Comedy, featuring Wally Ban

GOOD MUSIC AND EFFECTS. A COMFORTABLE AND WELL VENTILATED THEATR

COOPERS, ATTENTION!

We are Sole Agents for the BEST BARREL HEATER in the Country. We have them now ready for delivery.

R. CALLAHAN, Water St.

NOTICE!

All Local Councils, in the District of Twillingate, will please send their district assessments of Five Cents per member, to Fred. House, jr., District Treasurer, Twillingate.

W. B. JENNINGS, D.C.

after the dinner, and lots of beer and cigaretts. The Scotch lassies are wonderfully taken up with the

riends, especially the young ladies of Rattling Brook. Give my best respects to Rye, tell him I hope he's earning lots of money, also give my respects to the boys of Rattling

Brook, and all the family. I'll now close by wishing you and ather and all the family a prosper-

Your loving son, and Mrs. John White of Rattling Brook, N.D.B., and is a member of

flavor is ECLIPSE, which we sell at

The TEA with

strength and

45c. lb. ROYAL PALACE

BAKING POWDER 20c. per lb. Small Tins 5 cts.

SCOTCH OATMEAL, PATNA RICE, JACOBS' BISCUITS, HARTLEYS' JAMS, 1s. and 2s.

Scotch Lassies Newton Park Schoel, January 19, 1916. Dear Mother,-Just a few lines to

et you know I received your letter, which is the first I have received since I enlisted. We are having a fine time here in Scotland, these Scotch people are very nice people, and Scotland is a very fine country. We haven't had any snow since I I have seen colder days in summer home than the weather is here now. cold but I think its only summer compared with the winter we get home. When I think of January month I can hardly realize where I am or what has happened.

The Scotch people here got up a big dinner for us the other night, for

all of us Newfoundlanders. We had.

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S. H. EWING,