

lake, across the lake to the mouth of Drunken River; thence westwardly to a point on Lake Manitoba half way between Oak Point and the mouth of Swan Creek; thence across Lake Manitoba in a line due west to its western shore; thence in a straight line to the crossing of the rapids on the Assiniboine; thence due south to the International boundary line; and thence eastwardly by the same line to the place of beginning; to have and to hold the same to her said Majesty the Queen and her successors for ever; and Her Majesty the Queen hereby undertakes to lay aside for the sole and exclusive use of the Indians the following tracts of land, that is to say:

"For the use of the Indians belonging to the band of which Henry Prince, otherwise called Mi koo-ke-new is the chief, so much of the land on both sides of the Red River, beginning at the south line of St. Peter's Parish, as will furnish 160 acres for each family of five, or in that proportion for any larger or smaller families; and for the use of the Indians of whom Na sha-ke penais, Nana-wanan, Re-we-tay-ash, and Wa-ko-wush are the chiefs, so much land on the Rosseau River as will furnish 160 acres for each family of five, or in that proportion for larger or smaller families, beginning from the mouth of the river; and for the use of the Indians of whom Ka-ke-ka-penais is the chief, so much land on the Winnipeg river above Fort Alexander as will give 160 acres for each family of five, or in that proportion for larger or smaller families, beginning at a distance of a mile or so above the fort; and for the use of the Indians of whom Oo-za-we-kwun is chief so much land on the south and east side of the Assiniboine about 20 miles above the portage, as will furnish 160 acres for each family of five, or in that proportion for larger or smaller families; reserving also a further tract enclosing said reserve to comprise an equivalent to 25 square miles of equal breadth to be laid out round the reserve; it being understood, however, that if at the date of the execution of this treaty there are any settlers within the bounds of any lands reserved by any band, Her Majesty reserves the right to deal with such settlers as she shall deem just, so as not to diminish the extent of land allotted to the Indians.

"And with a view to show the satisfaction of Her Majesty with the behavior and good conduct of her Indians parties to this treaty, she hereby through her commissioner makes them a present of \$3 for each Indian, man, woman and child, belonging to the bands here represented.

"And further, Her Majesty agrees to maintain a school in each reserve hereby made whenever the Indians of the reserve should desire it.

"Within the boundary of Indian reserves until otherwise enacted by the proper legislative authority, no intoxicating liquor shall be allowed to be introduced or sold, and all laws now in force or hereafter to be enacted to preserve her Majesty's Indian subjects inhabiting the reserves or residing elsewhere, from the evil influence of the use of intoxicating liquors, shall be strictly enforced.

"Her Majesty's Commissioner shall, as soon as possible after the execution of this treaty, cause to be taken an accurate census of all the Indians inhabiting the district above described, distributing them in families; and shall in every year ensuing the date hereof, at some period during the month of July in each year, to be duly notified to the Indians and at or near their respective reserves, pay to each Indian family of five persons the sum of \$15 Cana-

dian currency, or in like proportion for a larger or smaller family—such payments to be made in such articles as the Indians shall require, of blankets, clothing, prints, (assorted colors), twine or traps, at the current cash prices in Montreal or otherwise, if Her Majesty shall deem the same desirable in the interest of her Indian people in cash.

"And the undersigned chiefs do hereby bind and pledge themselves and their people strictly to observe this treaty and maintain perpetual peace between themselves and Her Majesty's white subjects, and not to interfere with the property or in any way molest the persons of Her Majesty's white or other subjects.

(Signed),

Adams G. Archibald, Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba and the North West Territories; James McKay, P.L.C.; A. G. Irvine, Major; Abraham Cowley; Donald Gunn, M. L. C.; Thomas Howard, P. S.; Henry Cochrane, James McCorrister, George McCorrister, E. Alice Archibald, Henri Bou-thillier.

Wemyss M. Simpson, Indian Commissioner.

Mis-koo-ke-new or Red Eagle (Henry Prince); Ka-ke-ka-penais or Bird for ever (William Pennefather); Na-sha-ke-penais, or Flying down Bird; Na na wa-nanan, or Centre of Bird's Tail; Ke-we-tay-ash, or Flying Round; Wa-ke-wush or Whippoorwill; Oo-za-we-kwun or Yellow Quill.

DEMOCRACY has been upheld by its advocates as the only system under which justice can be had for the poor. Its development in the United States is not exactly favorable to that view; on the contrary, it oppresses the working man far more severely than the worst despotism, always excepting the *Manchester School*, who loudly proclaim to the world that they are his best friends, and use him pretty much in the same way as their Yankee cousins. The following extract will throw some light on what liberty means in that happy and glorious land lauded by Dilke, Goldwin Smith and Sir Stafford Northcote, known as the United States:—

"Our present tariff duties are purposely made obscure, so the people will not know exactly how much they are taxed. There are duties *ad valorem* and duties specific, duties by the square rod and the square inch frequently combined together on the same article. A gentleman previously engaged in commerce, who understands the subject, has taken the trouble to compute for the *Cincinnati Enquirer* what the duties are upon a few leading articles. Look at the list:—

#### THE POOR MAN IS TAXED.

On his salt.....	108 per cent.
On his pepper.....	140 " "
On his rice.....	85 " "
On his soap.....	70 " "
On his starch.....	50 " "
On his candles.....	40 " "
On the sheets of his bed....	55 " "
On the blanket that covers him.....	240 " "
On the carpet he buys.....	80 " "
On his window curtains.....	80 " "
On his knives and forks.....	26 " "
On his window glass.....	55 " "
On his water pitcher.....	40 " "
On the hat he wears.....	40 " "
On his stockings.....	75 " "

On a dress of silk for his wife.	60 " "
On a dress of woolen.....	100 " "
On a shawl.....	200 " "
On a handkerchief.....	35 " "

#### AND THE RICH MAN

On his bonds..... NOTHING.

#### THE FARMER MAN IS TAXED.

On his hoe and spade each....	40 per cent.
On his horse shoes.....	67 " "
On his plow.....	45 " "
On his chains.....	100 " "
On his harness.....	35 " "
On a hand saw.....	75 " "
On a penknife.....	50 " "
On a dinner can.....	35 " "
On an iron hooped band.....	60 " "

#### AND THE BONDHOLDER

On his bonds..... NOTHING.

Could ingenuity go further in singling out those persons the least able to bear taxes for oppressive imposition? The necessities of life are taxed the highest.—*Albany Argus*.

#### NEWS OF THE WEEK.

The most important news from England is the reported appointment of the Marquis of Lorne, as successor to the Earl of Mayo in the Viceroyalty of India.

It is with great regret we hear of the continued illness of our beloved Sovereign.

A riot broke out between the police and the mob in Dublin on the 3rd instant; severe fighting, as far as batons, clubs, stones and fists were concerned, resulted in the usual average of broken heads. Paddy has been "spilin' for a fight" for some time.

The English republicans have issued a programme and it is singularly modest considering that it has emanated from the *Whitechapel gutter snipes*, the *raff* of London, four-fifths of whom never did or meant to do an honest day's work in the course of their lives. This republican committee of England as much represent the public opinion thereof as did the renowned "Tooley street Tailors."

LONDON, Sept. 6.—The republican committee of England to-day issued the programme of the party which it claims to represent. It embraces the following principles:—The application of the principle of federation to the Kingdom, the abolition of titles and privileges, the suppression of monopolies, the abolition of standing armies and compulsory education. The State to provide work for those laborers who are able to work and sustenance for those who are incapacitated from work. The nationalization of the land, popular legislation and the diffusion of republican principles.

If our backwoods farmers could catch hold of those advocates of Communism they would be likely to teach them a practical lesson on the difference between *meum* and *teum*.

Renforth's body had reached Gatehead where it was received by a large concourse of people.

Sixty-nine miners were killed by a colliary explosion at Wigan.

During the month of August 18,000 emi-