

## London Advertiser

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[Entered at the London (Canada) Post-  
office as matter of the second class.]

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 24.

### THE NEW TARIFF BOARD.

The duties assigned to the proposed  
Tariff Commission are, broadly speak-  
ing, those of inquiry into the cost of  
production in Canada, particularly in  
comparison with the cost in competing  
countries. If the commissioners are  
equipped for this work, and are honest  
men, they will furnish a body of use-  
ful information. If they are partisans  
without any special qualifications,  
ready to serve private interests or up-  
hold certain fiscal theories, regardless  
of facts, they will be a mischief and  
menace to the country. An incompe-  
tent or corrupt board can be used  
to buttress every abuse of the tariff  
system. A competent and upright board  
can expose these abuses by merely  
eliciting facts. If such a board can be  
found it should be clothed with powers  
of inquiry into the capitalization of  
Canadian combines and mergers. It is  
useless to deny that the stock specu-  
lations of these corporations have been  
bearing upon the tariff question. Cana-  
dians might be surprised and shocked  
if they knew what dividends were being  
earned on the actual investments in  
some of the great industrial con-  
cerns, which take toll of consumers  
through the tariff and cover up the ex-  
tent of their profits by watering their  
capital.

### THE GOVERNMENT'S CLOSE CALL.

The scene in the House of Commons  
while the Government's fate hung in  
the balance was more entertaining  
than edifying. Cabinet ministers in a  
panic implored, conjoined, and coerced  
recalcitrant members and gave the  
public a glimpse of the naked machi-  
nery of parliamentary management  
and manipulation.

### AMERICAN FARMERS AND RECIPROCITY.

American farmers are uneasy be-  
cause the Canadian reciprocity agree-  
ment is still on the statute books of  
the United States. They cannot un-  
derstand Canada's refusal of so great a  
prize; they fear she will still seize it  
if it is not put beyond her reach. The  
vast quantity of unmarketable wheat  
in the Canadian West, too great for the  
storage facilities, has given them fresh  
shivers. "Can anybody question what  
would have been the situation in North  
Dakota and Northern Minnesota today  
if the duty on Canadian grain had  
been removed, as the Taft reciprocity  
measure proposed to remove it?" asks  
the Minneapolis Northwestern Agricul-  
turalist, adding: "Then the Canadian  
wheat and other grain, instead of hav-  
ing only the Fort William and Port  
Arthur outlets, would have poured  
south across the American boundary  
and glutted the cars on the Great  
Northern and Soo Railroads, demand-  
ing every car possible. Then how  
could our own farmers have gotten  
cars for their own grain? Then would  
the streets of Devils Lake, Grand  
Forks, Fargo and Crookston, and other  
cities and towns have been piled high  
with grain, unsalable and valueless, no  
matter what its grade."

"This farmers' journal grimly remarks  
that Canadian farmers, not American  
statesmen, are to be thanked for spar-  
ing the American farmers such a de-  
luge of competition. It has begun an  
agitation for the repeal of reciprocity.  
A formidable petition is to be pre-  
sented to Congress asking for 'instant  
and decisive action' to that end. If Canada  
once accepts the agreement 'it will be  
practically diplomatically impossible  
for Congress to repeal it until after  
some years of trial.' 'Every year of  
that trial,' says the Agriculturalist,  
'will cost Minnesota and the Dakotas  
\$50,000,000 on prices alone, besides  
many millions on land values and on  
immigration and development.'"

The American farmers were sincere  
in their dread of reciprocity, which is  
more than can be said for the Cana-  
dian politicians who tried to frighten  
Canadian farmers by the bogey of

American competition. The economic  
arguments were all on the side of the  
agreement from Canada's standpoint,  
but argument had little or nothing to  
do with the result in this country.

### THE EMPIRE IN FIGURES.

One of the numerous statistical ab-  
stracts issued by the British Govern-  
ment gives a comprehensive view of  
the British Empire. The growth of  
population in the British Empire out-  
side the British Isles is disclosed by  
the census returns:

Year.	Population.
1891 .....	307,474,000
1901 .....	343,789,000
1911 .....	371,102,000

The bulk of the population (314,955,000) is in India. Here are the figures for the dominions:

Canada .....	7,323,000
South Africa .....	5,958,000
Australia .....	4,449,000
New Zealand .....	1,008,000

Pages are also devoted to the value  
of imports from and exports to British  
India, the self-governing dominions,  
crown colonies, possessions and pro-  
tectorates. Summarizing the totals, it  
is found that in 1910 these several  
parts of the empire imported, with  
bullion and specie:

From—	
United Kingdom .....	£133,868,000
British possessions .....	64,968,000
Foreign countries .....	177,224,000

Total .....

To—	
United Kingdom .....	£195,003,000
British possessions .....	60,497,000
Foreign countries .....	185,977,000

Total .....

Considerably more than half the  
trade consisted, therefore, of inter-  
change between the different parts of  
the empire itself. Trade with the  
United Kingdom exceeded that with  
all foreign countries combined.

Tables showing the acres under  
wheat and the yield in bushels, are  
also of special value. The following  
figures are for a year ending in 1910,  
except those for the Union of South  
Africa, which have not been brought  
down later than 1909:

Acres.	Bushels.
India .....	29,794,000 371,645,000
Australia .....	7,371,000 95,262,000
New Zealand .....	321,000 8,273,000
Canada .....	9,257,000 125,991,000
South Africa .....	554,000 3,574,000

The Transvaal is by far the great-  
est gold-producing part of the empire.  
The value of its output in 1910 was  
no less than £31,973,000. Western  
Australia came next with £6,246,000.  
Following next were: Southern Rho-  
desia, £2,568,000; Victoria, £2,422,000;  
Canada, £2,101,787; and Queensland,  
£1,875,000.

The Lancaster bill proposed to do a  
right thing in a wrong way.

The Monetary Times says that "the  
canning business in Canada is practi-  
cally controlled by one company." Yes;  
and the company tried to hide the  
fact under the old flag at election time.

The spectacle of the Canadian Govern-  
ment beseeching the United States  
interstate commerce commission for  
facilities for the entrance of Canadian  
grain into the United States, is highly  
illuminating to Canadian elections.

Dr. Burrell, minister of agriculture,  
will stump against Hon. George Grah-  
am in South Renfrew, the riding of  
broken pledges. Hitherto Dr. Burrell  
has been considered a fair-minded and  
honorable man.

Troops will be ready to rush to Bel-  
fast when Churchill and Redmond  
speak there. Overseas Britons have  
been taught that the British Isles are  
the last country on earth in which the  
right of public assembly would have to  
be protected by bayonets. The North  
of Ireland is an irony.

"The grant to the University of  
Toronto has been increased from  
\$143,715 in 1904 to \$489,547 in 1911. A  
grant of \$12,000 is given also to  
Queen's University to aid in estab-  
lishing a faculty of education for the  
training of first-class and high school  
teachers."—Toronto Mail and Em-  
pire.

In addition, Queen's gets a large  
grant for its science department  
through the medium of the School of  
Mines. The Western gets only the  
cold shoulder. There is no reason for  
a grant to Kingston that does not ap-  
ply to London.

### THE LEPROSY OF NAAMAN!

[Contributed by a Conservative.]  
Now Borden was wroth, and said  
unto them, "Are not Bourassa and La-  
vergne, citizens of Quebec, greater than  
all the citizens of Ontario?" And his  
followers drew nigh unto him and said,  
"My father, if the Prophet of Lincoln  
made thee do some great thing,  
wouldst thou not have done it? How  
much rather then when he saith unto  
thee 'Wash, and be clean!'"

### AN UNFORTUNATE DISTINCTION.

[Toronto Globe.]  
Canada has the unfortunate distinc-  
tion of the highest death rate from  
mine accidents. This shows a lack of  
care or of supervision and the defect  
should be remedied.

### THE SYSTEM WANTED.

[Hamilton Herald.]  
What is wanted is a civil service  
system which will put it out of the  
power of any Government, Grit or  
Tory, to cut off the official heads of  
public servants in order to reward  
party workers for party services.

### THACKERAY'S LAST HOUSE BUT ONE.

[London Daily News.]  
The county council has not yet  
marked all Thackeray's many London  
houses. One of the little plaques is  
now to be placed on 36, Onslow Square,  
the last but one of his Kensington  
residences. He moved from here in  
1862 to the far more interesting house

in Palace Green, where he died, hav-  
ing just passed these words in the  
proof of "Denis Duval": "And my heart  
throbbeth with exquisite bliss." The  
Onslow Square house is rather dull,  
its sedateness, like most of the places  
in that bit of South Kensington.  
Thackeray spent seven years here, of  
which the fruit, rich and full and mel-  
low, was "The Newcomes," "The Vir-  
ginians" and "The Four Georges."  
Mrs. Ritchie gives us a glimpse of him  
in the Onslow Square days. "I used to  
look up from the avenue of old trees,"  
she says, "and see my father's head  
bending over his writing in the study  
window which was over the drawing-  
room." From here he went off with  
"The Four Georges" in his pocket on  
his triumphal American tour after the  
famous dinner given to him at the  
London Tavern, with Dickens in the  
chair. Dickens' after-dinner speech  
was reckoned a masterpiece, and  
him, No. 36, Onslow Square has no  
such interesting memory attached to  
it as the party to Charlotte Bronte,  
which belongs to Young street, the  
party that Thackeray fled to the club  
as soon as he could. "Esmond," "Pen-  
dennis," and "Vanity Fair" were all  
written at Young street.

### WHY SUPPRESS HECKLERS.

[Ottawa Free Press.]  
In a biography of Henry Labou-  
chere, the famous free-lance politi-  
cician and journalist of England who  
died the other day, it was stated that  
he liked to be heckled when address-  
ing an election meeting, and felt dis-  
appointed if he was not thus inter-  
rupted. He explained that the men  
wanted was to hear the men who  
held contrary views to his own rather  
than those who were with him, and  
whose votes would be cast for him.

Whatever may be the feeling of  
Canadian political speakers in this re-  
gard, there is no question that it is  
the opposite rule which invariably pre-  
vails at election meetings held in this  
country. Let a man in the audience  
at such a meeting express a ques-  
tion or express a comment contrary  
to the views of the speaker, and there  
are immediately cries of "Throw him  
out!" and uproar. The objector either  
subsidizes or he is removed by the  
force of the speaker. Surprise is expressed  
if a Conservative is seen attending a  
Liberal meeting and vice-versa.

### THE COOLEST OF THE COLD SPELL.

[Manitoba Free Press.]  
The suggestion of F. W. Thompson  
that an export duty should be levied  
on the higher grades of milling wheat  
is a little cool, even for this kind of  
weather.

### FEW HESITATE.

[Chicago Record-Herald.]  
Hardly any man puts off until to-  
morrow the foolish things he wishes  
to do today.

### JUST RICH.

[Detroit Free Press.]  
"Is he rich?"  
"Yes, he owns a fur overcoat."  
"But is he very rich?"  
"No, I don't think so. He can't af-  
ford a middleweight overcoat for mid-  
winter."

### 300 GRAND PIANOS WILL BE IN FLAMES.

Sacrifice to Modern Designs  
Will Be Made at Piano  
Dealers' Convention.

[Canadian Press.]  
Atlantic City, Jan. 23.—More than 300  
old square grand pianos will go up  
in smoke here during the convention of  
the National Piano Dealers' Association in  
May.

The instruments will be shipped from  
all parts of the country, placed in a heap  
and high on the edge of the Mend-  
ows and the torch applied.

### MINERS TO ASK TEN CENTS INCREASE.

No Recommendation To Be Offered as  
to Calling of a General  
Strike.

[Indianapolis Jan. 24.—Ten cents  
a ton increase in wages for bituminous  
coal miners was the general basis of  
demand upon which the scale committee  
of the convention of the Union of  
Miners of America worked today in  
preparing its report. It was expected  
the report would be submitted to the con-  
vention late today, preliminary to being  
offered at the miners' conference with  
the mine owners this afternoon.

No recommendation is to be made to  
the convention as to whether a national  
strike will be called in event the op-  
erators refuse to accede to the miners'  
demands, before April 1, it was under-  
stood.

The scale committee will leave it to  
the convention to determine if the miners'  
district organizations shall be per-  
mitted to sign wage contracts with their op-  
erators as rapidly as they can be nego-  
tiated.

### NOVEL PUNISHMENT FOR WIFE BEATER.

Ask Pardon at Wife's Feet and Seal  
Promise to Be Good With Kiss.

[Canadian Press.]  
Byronne, N. J., Jan. 24.—The courts  
here have adopted a new procedure for  
the reform and punishment of wife beat-  
ers. As tried in the case of Mrs. Frances  
Levend, who testified that her husband  
had beaten her several times, it provides  
that the husband must first kneel at the  
wife's feet and ask pardon. This done,  
he must express to the court his pen-  
itence and good intentions, finally  
sealing the compact by kissing his wife.

### HAYWOOD IN THE EAST FOR TEXTILE STRIKE.

Mill Workers at Lawrence, Mass., Plan  
Monster Parade to Note  
Labor Leader.

[Canadian Press.]  
Lawrence, Mass., Jan. 24.—When the  
various textile mills opened today  
there was a general slight increase in  
the number of operatives at work, al-  
though the mills were enabled to carry  
on operations only on a small propor-  
tion of the regular scale, because of  
about 20,000 employees who remain  
firm in their strike.

Military authorities today stated  
that the twelve companies of militia  
would not be decreased today or to-  
morrow, but would be kept here await-  
ing possible development.

Plans of the strikers today included  
a monster parade to welcome W. D.  
Haywood, the western labor leader,  
upon his arrival at noon, a mass meet-  
ing on the common in the afternoon  
with addresses by Leader Joseph J. Et-  
ter, of New York, and Mr. Haywood,  
and an executive session of the strik-  
ers' committee, to consider plans dis-  
cussed by Mr. Etter and representa-  
tives of the mill owners at a confer-  
ence held last night in Boston.

### A Few Lines of Most Anything

Since a "Milton for Manitoba" agi-  
tation has been started, the next an-  
nouncement will be of a "Hundred for  
Hamilton" Club.

These are the days when mother de-  
rives seventh-seventh dollars in dress-  
ing Genevieve for a dance every other  
night.

Speaking of open winters, whoever  
locks the gates of January must have  
thrown the key.

Sir James Whitney had better be-  
ware. There is a danger of that "ex-  
traordinary creature," Mr. Joseph Pels,  
becoming naturalized and joining the  
Ontario Opposition.

What may be expected of a Govern-  
ment that totters after being in power  
some five months?

Upon being asked as to the state of  
his health this week, Mr. Borden is  
reported to have replied: "Poorly, very  
poorly."

The "dark horse" operated success-  
fully in the contest for the warden-  
ship.

Stage scenery is like that of every-  
day life. It needs to be shifted occa-  
sionally to get better results.

Some women accomplish more with  
a few pins than most men can with  
yards of twine.

Caruso's income for phonograph re-  
cords alone is \$100,000, which will  
cause a renewed outbreak of ambition  
among the amateur tenors.

As They Usually Do.  
[Aylmer Express.]  
There are three mad dogs at liberty  
near the city hall, and the authorities are  
acting accordingly.

Just Barely Moving.  
[East Borneo Reformer.]  
Richard Davidson moved the Huf-  
man barn for Mr. Horton Draper last  
week. It looked like a St. Thomas  
traction car going down Talbot street.

Knigh Erer Smiff.  
[Ridgeway Dominion.]  
When the King desires to knight an  
Ontario journalist we hope he will not  
overlook Erer Smiff, of Bobcaygeon.

The Box-Stop Circuit.  
[Ailsa Craig Banner.]  
Melrose is going to have a real  
genuine baseball team this season.  
Enthusiasm is at fever-heat, and the  
prospects are good for securing the  
entirety. Possibly the half-  
hearted success of last year will have  
its good results, after all.

Why Mr. Resin?  
[Aylmer Express.]  
One day last week a couple of kids  
walked into Richards & Co.'s drug  
store, and walking up to Mr. Richards,  
said, "Say, mister, do you keep hand  
freer?" "Hand freer?" said Ted.  
"What is hand freer, that's a new one  
on me." If he was surprised before  
the answer surprised him still more.

"Why it's stuff you put on your hands  
so a strap won't hurt you," said the  
boy. Ted didn't have any, but if he  
demanded keeps up he will order a bar-  
rel at once.

### HOMESTEADERS KILLED BY FUMES OF GAS.

Two Men Found Dead in a  
House Near Nokomis Town,  
Saskatchewan.

[Canadian Press.]  
Winnipeg, Man., Jan. 21.—A dis-  
patch from Nokomis, Sask., states that  
Fred Anderson and Stanley Hains-  
worth were found dead on Monday at  
Anderson's home near that place.  
Death was the result of gas fumes.  
Particulars as to the men have not  
been received, but it is supposed they  
were homesteaders.

### TORONTO SUNDAY SKATING.

The Lord's Day Alliance May Endeav-  
or to Stop It.

[Canadian Press.]  
Toronto, Jan. 24.—There are  
rumors in police circles that now that  
the Lord's Day Alliance has succeed-  
ed in closing the slides at the city  
parks on Sunday they will extend  
their operations to prevent ice-boating  
and skating on the bay on Sun-  
day. An inquiry at the office of the al-  
liance elicited the remark of Rev. Mr.  
Rochester, that there was no reason  
to expect that they would take such  
action. He did not say, however, that  
there was not a possibility of an effort  
being made to stop skating on the  
various sheets of ice in and adjacent  
to the city, and the police are of the  
opinion that both ice-boating and  
skating can be stopped in event of a  
demand being made.

### KILLED BY EXPLOSION.

Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 24.—Two men  
are reported to have been killed and  
several injured in a dynamite explo-  
sion this morning on the barge canal  
contract, one mile west of Newark.

### DON'T LET THAT COUGH ROB YOU OF SLEEP.

You probably know all too well  
how it goes. Just as you doze off,  
the tickling starts in your throat. A gentle  
cough, still asleep. A harder cough, and  
then another. First thing you know,  
you're wide awake, coughing your head  
off.

A few nights of that and you're so  
worn out you weakened that the cough  
takes a tight grip on you.

Let it weary endure it?  
No—Dr. Co's Syrup of Linseed, Licor-  
ice and Chlorodyne will soothe that  
exasperating tickling, loosen the phlegm  
and cure the inflammation of the mem-  
branes. It not only stops the cough  
quickly, allowing you to get sound, re-  
freshing sleep, but it goes to the root of  
the trouble and drives out the cold com-  
pletely. Children willingly take Dr.  
Co's Syrup of Linseed, Licorice and  
Chlorodyne, because it tastes so good.  
Your Druggist has it or can quickly get  
it for you in 25c. and 50c. bottles. The  
National Drug & Chemical Co. of  
Canada, Limited.

### J. T. BUTTREY WAS ELECTED WARDEN.

A Dark Horse Won the Plum  
of the Middlesex County  
Council.

ELECTION WAS KEEN.

R. W. Jackson Was Compelled to  
Break a Tie Vote—Personnel of  
New Council.

Joseph T. Buttery, reeve of Strath-  
roy, a Liberal, was yesterday after-  
noon chosen warden of Middlesex  
county council for 1912, after a re-  
markably close contest, in which  
Reeve Robert Jackson, of London  
Township, was called upon to cast the  
deciding vote.

Mr. Buttery was a "dark horse" in  
the "running, although for some time  
he has been vaguing quietly. Previous  
to the organization session of yester-  
day he had written to his fellow mem-  
bers of the council and had been prom-  
ised support.

The successful candidate was made  
the unanimous choice of the Liberal  
caucus previous to the first meeting of  
the council, although the names of J.  
C. McDonald, John McGugan and  
others were mentioned prominently.

The Conservatives, who are in the  
majority in the council by 17 to 15,  
chose Mr. A. K. Hodgins, of Biddulph  
Township, as their candidate for the  
wardenship, and showed the keenest  
disappointment at his defeat.

The Voting.  
There was an even division of the  
house on the first ballot, the vote  
standing 16 to 16. Those who stood  
for Mr. Buttery were Councilors  
Jackson, Linden, McDonald, Morgan,  
Kennell, McGugan, Mozier, Buttery,  
Beach, Hardy, McDougall, Graham,  
McTaggart, Blaikie, Laidlaw, and  
Switzer, while Mr. Hodgins' support-  
ers were Noyes, Barter, Roberts, Hod-  
gins, Hawkeshaw, Ulen, Murdy,  
Fitzgerald, Banks, Boyes, Munro, Ben-  
stead, Toohill, Topping, Curry and  
Mair.

County Clerk Robson, who was in  
charge then read from the statutes to  
show that the reeve of the municipali-  
ty, having the largest qualified as-  
sessment according to the latest official  
return, should have the casting vote.  
London Township being undoubtedly  
in the lead with over \$7,000,000, the  
matter was left in the hands of Reeve  
Robert Jackson, who did not appar-  
ently entirely misinterpret the situation.

Mr. Buttery Named.  
Another vote was asked for, but the  
rules were explicit, so Mr. Jackson was  
compelled to solve the question. After  
some deliberation and consultation  
with Mr. Hodgins, who sits beside him  
in the council he named Mr. Buttery  
warden.

He then took the oath of office, and  
was installed with the usual ceremony.  
Mr. Buttery, although a new man in  
the council as compared with some of  
the other aspirants to the wardenship,  
has a record of five years as repre-  
sentative of his constituents. During  
his first two terms he served as town-  
ship councillor, but since that time he  
has been reeve in the county council.

He is a temperance man, and has  
won at the polls when the liquor traffic  
was made an issue.

The New Council.  
The new council is made up of the  
following: Municipality, Reeve, Deputy,  
Aldermen, A. Topping, Deputy,  
Aldermen, K. Hodgins, J. C. McDonald,  
Caradoc, Henry Hardy, J. W. Beach,  
Delaware, John Switzer, Deputy,  
Donchester, Richard Banks, Frank Boyes,  
Elkridge, J. C. McGugan, Deputy,  
Lobo, John McGugan, Deputy,  
London, Robert Jackson, Jas. Barter,  
McGillivray, W. T. Ulen, Deputy,  
Metcalfe, William Toohill, Deputy,  
Mose, D. D. Graham, Deputy,  
Nisour, J. C. Fitzgerald, Deputy,  
Westminster, W. Laidlaw, John Mair,  
Williams, E. J. C. McDonald, Deputy,  
Winnipeg, J. T. Buttery, Deputy,  
Strathroy, J. T. Buttery, Deputy,  
Parkhill, J. T. Buttery, Deputy,  
Donchester, J. T. Buttery, Deputy,  
Glencoe, J. T. Buttery, Deputy,  
Newbury, Stephen Penzell, Deputy,  
Wardsville, A. G. Linden, Deputy.

### "Its Delicious Drawing Qualities"

Are manifested in millions of Teapots daily

## "SALADA"

THE TEA OF STERLING WORTH

BLACK, MIXED or GREEN—Sealed Packets Only  
FREE Sample Mailed on Enquiry Address: "SALADA," Toronto

### POSITION WILL BE ABOLISHED

That of Relieving Principal in  
Schools Is No Longer  
Necessary.

TIMES HAVE CHANGED

Introduction of Domestic Science, Etc.,  
Gives the Principals More Time  
To Go Around the Schools.

The position of relieving principal  
in the public schools will be abol-  
ished, and the present occupant, Mr. Geo.  
F. Copeland, appointed to a permanent  
position on the staff. At the meeting  
of No. 1 committee of the board of  
education, held Tuesday evening, it  
was decided to do away with the po-  
sition.

"There was a necessity for it be-  
fore manual training and domestic  
science