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(SEMI-WEEKLY.)

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BULLETIN CO., Ltd., DUNCAN MARSHALL

Manager.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1908.

PARLIAMENTARY REFORM

be taken in the next four years toward the destruction of the representative character of the national

or the pursuit of his profession. duct election campaigns on the aver- their claim.

Primarily this is bad business for the members, but ultimately it must tricts lying beyond the walking distbecome bad business for the country ance limit also. If Parliamentary duties debar

constituencies. The wealthy man who desires membership merely for its meated by this wholesome feeling it sectial distinction is a good-for-nothing; will take some unusual aggravation or both sides permeated by this wholesome feeling it government laboratories at Washington have been conducting experiments.

WIFE'S NOTES ROUSED HAINES. loafer at Otte wa, useless alike to the some unusual aggravation or people who send him there and the ation to disturb the inter-communal with the humble but plentiful com-

they want solved for them. Such men law not the time to waste in attending eight-month sessions.

The remedy is in the hands of both the voters and of Parliament. The people nobly exercised their share of power last Monday in ridding the House of a large proportion of the attendant circumstances for eyid-money last Monday in ridding the House of a large proportion of the attendant circumstances for eyid-money have wasted its time and their money in debates which had their money in debates which had cittles no purpose or an improper pursual property of the time to waste in attendant or power last seems likely to become what to do with it.

Extracts from some of the other letality, however cold it be. The snow-fall in winter is unusually light, and for the same of the cattle munching the snow to get the grass are saved a trip to the nearly with a time of the latest volume from the pen of Rev. Dr. Men bound in the attendant circumstances for eyid-money in debates which had their money in debates which had clearly the same time the interview has been into fiction. The story, however, is of the combine horse are almost, many of them to be other, for there is just as much "fun" for the snow with it.

Extracts from some of the other letalic in winter is unusually light, and the cattle munching the snow to get the grass are saved a trip to the nearly with a time that the fifth Avenue for a dink, and met Billy Annis in there wolume represents the contrary Buttish papers are admitted. With it.

Extracts from some of the other letalic in winter is unusually light, and for the snow to get the cattle munching the snow to get the cattle munching the snow to get the save are in the cattle form of the cattle munching the snow to get the save are a damited on the cattle munching the snow to get the save are in the cattle munching the snow to get the save are saved a trip to the near the cattle munching the snow there, and the cattle munching the snow there are saved a trip to the enter the save are saved a trip to the small in

about with rules and regulations minions are at least outspoken, and to the closing chapter, is to portray Then we went over to - and stayed country may be used to the utmost

impossible, neither would likely have shown.

come to mean to the members somefirst street gailway system in the British public men. This surely is It was printed and published by the thing entirely different than it was prairie country outside Winnipeg. a desirable end, and if it is attained Calgary Herald in thoroughly workintended to mean and something alThis may well be the cause of some in any material degree by the Eminan-like fashion. together different from what it should mean. The time is not so long gone more. Street railway systems are not to him a step toward the assurance of when three months or four sufficed to built to boast about. They cost European peace, which is the peace complete the sesional duties. But money. They are not built unless and of the world. not in time. Now six months are way. The Edmonton radial system until it is expected they will pay their nearer the usual period, and the last is the concrete declaration of Edmonmeeting of the members dragged ton ratepayers that they believe the

member should be a man of some of Edmonton had not believed that for the Federal House. settled occupation in the country, and there was a tomorrow, and a splendid that the sessional indemnity should one, they would not have put their; The Toronto News' cartoonist reprereward him for the time he is absent money into the road. This is their sents Sir Wilfrid Laurier feeding the

absolutely from doing anything but While the interurban traffic was a belated. attending sessions and fighting com- powerful argument for the Edmonton-

Strathcona system there was also need

dependant on the men or the questions which at the moment most influence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At least, it was insisted, we should reduction it carvies, and men to whom the salary attaching to the position would be an attraction.

Neither of these classes are qualified to properly represent Canadian constituencies. The wealthy man who desires membership merely for the social distinction in the men or the questions which at the moment most influence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At least, it was insisted, we should reduct to study the professor and over \$100 worth of stuff carriers and bronching distinction in carvies, and men to whom the salary attaching to the position would be an attraction.

Neither of these classes are qualified to properly represent Canadian constituencies. The wealthy man who desires membership merely for its membership merely for its membership merely for its membership merely for its which study and the moment most in agitation to stem their inroads. At take to subject to study of the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take story of stall the professor in the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take story of stall the professor in the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take to subject to of stall the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take to the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take the fluence public journals and public men began agitation to stem their inroads. At take to subject to off in a suit case. Wilson was not stell east, it was insisted, we should require the united off in a suit case. Wilson was not seen around clists from which constituences are a public journals and public men began agitation to stem their introduction of stall art companies and their fluence

THE STREET RAILWAY STAGE.

The community of Edmonton and Strathcona has reached the street railway stage of development. While the system is built, owned and operate by Edmonton it is built to serve ated by Edmonton it is built to serve at the Emperor has find and the Sinformation is hung in arrangement possible only to one who lived among the Indians when they were Indians, and who devoted an lot of cigarettes. I went into the —'s for a while this evening, and he called both themselves and their ways. The student of Indian life will value the consequences this may involve them at and the snow light, but give them at and the wather is mild and the wathe both, and had a twin city system been votion he could scarcely have better whose attention is arrested by the "

sitated the undertaking. The enterprise against France and Russia is not like- cern in the original western people ment they expect to make in the im- of the suspicion in which all things est is added to the book by the fact German are regarded by a section of that it is the production of Alberta, The Edmonton radial railway is the the British press and one school of both in contents and workmanship.

CURRENT COMMENT

After the elections; the libel suits.

make it necessary. The intention construction. It was not built for tothe Provincial elections yet elected friends at Terrebonne. was and ought still to be that the day, but for tomorrow. If the people Mr. R. S. Lake by only 35 majority

from the management of his business way of announcing that the metropolis contents of a bag labelled "revenue" of the great territory lying beyond the to a flock of ducks among which are might hold its paws, while the little But what opportunity has a man to conduct a business or to build up to conduct a business or to build up sists in these two cities on the banks "Hudson Bay Railway," and "Free of fat seemed to scan the crowd surrounding him and thoroughly enjoy a profession in the breathing spaces between eight month sessions of Parbetween eight month sessions eight mon liament? From the four months of all assurances that they intend to the year left he must find time to conleave nothing undone to make good to do the work. On the whole this scramble to get to the pig. ordered its duct election campaigns on the average of one year in four. As an illustration: Parliament met in November last and sat until June: when the their elaim. The advent of the street car marks are of one year in four. As an illustration: Parliament met in Novem's last and sat until June; when the members reached home they plunged into an election campaign; another November began Sunday. If this session began and lasted as long, then for a straight year and a half the ession began and lasted as long, then business centre, and that other areas the equivocation of Mr. Borden and for a straight year and a half the hitherto unavailable for residential his supporters failed to detract attenmembers would have been debarred purposes must be devoted to such use. tion. The admission is frank, though

the relief of those of our own good ently respectable also. If Parliamentary duties debar members from conducting privations the members from conducting privations the substiness then men who have business then men who have business interests will soon be found wanting among candidates for Parliament. Nicessarily then we would have to zecept as candidates those who have to assess; men who have wealth and desire parliament to have wealth and desire parliament to have wealth and desire parliament to the relief of those of our own good people who have been worrying about the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp woods has resulted naturally in an invasion of the Cenadian woods during among candidates those who have no proposed plane to the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp woods has resulted naturally in an invasion of the Cenadian woods during among candidates those who had no business to attend to. Such men are found to find the range rest than such people who have been worrying about the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp woods has resulted naturally in an invasion of the Cenadian woods during great suspicions and looked in William on the jump, specially in winter later would suffer a jet in the range rest than such people who have been worrying about the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp woods has resulted naturally in an invasion of the Cenadian woods during great suspicions and looked in William on the jump, specially in winter later would suffer a jet in the range rest than such people who have were \$55 an month. Now, nobody pays for the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp woods has resulted naturally in an invasion of the Cenadian woods during great suspicions and looked in William on the jump, specially in winter later would under the range rest than such people who have were \$55 for a c\$40, and some only pay in the depletion of our forests. The exhaustion of the United States pulp people who have seed

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which will focus attention on public business and trip up the man who tries to head off that business for the purpose of talking slander or irreleving the whole German foreign and trip the whole German foreign are into Hansard.

The interview is held to have checking chapter, is to portray the characteristics, habits and conditions of life of the Crees in the early days of the last century. Funcy marely supplies the frame work on the closing chapter, is to portray the characteristics, habits and conditions of life of the Crees in the early days of the last century. Funcy marely supplies the frame work on the closing chapter, is to portray the characteristics, habits and conditions of life of the Crees in the early days of the last century. It's almost five o'clock can't, and I am going to turn in for the lested during the summer and during the winter while the weather is mild any of the characteristics. It's almost five o'clock can't, and I am going to turn in for the lested during the summer and during the winter while the weather is mild any of the characteristics. It's almost five o'clock can't, and I am going to turn in for the lested during the winter while the weather is mild any of the characteristics. It's almost five o'clock can't, and I am going to turn in for the lested during the water while the weather is mild any of the characteristics. It's almost five o'clock can't, and I am going to turn in for the lested during the water while the water while the weather is mild. which this information is hung in ar-

the system is built, owned and operated by Edmonton it is built to serve consequences this may involve. Design and all the student of Indian life will value the picture none the less because fancy with to attract investments. It has been involved to attract investments. It has been involved to attract investments. It has been involved to attract investments. both cities, operates exclusively in Splendid courage, and unflinching desketches the background, while some impossible, neither would likely have shown.

The Duke of Abruzzi is to realized every year by cattle-owners in the subject with which the author some time. It is the growth and the unpromising there are at least possis really deals. The closing chanter and Unless the new Parliament improves on the old one in the economy of time and the progress of public busi
The provided and industrial companies of the two cities which form the progress of public busi
The provided and industrial companies of the two cities which form the conditions of the two cities which form the economy of time and the progress of public busi
The provided and industrial companies of the country in the subject with which the author that the subject with which the author the subject with which the author that the subject with which the subject with the su

munity that have justified and necessitated the undertaking. The enterprise against France and Russia is not liked and who understand the authority of the develop- is at once an evidence of the progress that the progress is an instance. Many ranchers were shown by counsel for the brothers. The only men who fared thousand head of horses.

New Orleans.

Many other letters of a similar nature were shown by counsel for the brothers. The following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the develop- the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those who had have put in the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were those were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were the same of the following letter from Captain Hains well were the same of the following letter from they have made and of the developit will help to sweep away one cause the man who speaks of them. Interto his wife was also exhibited purportfor their animals. ing to show the mildness of his letters to

member of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expected nor desired to give up his whole time and attention to public duties. The indemnity he receives is not calculated as remuneration for his doing so. This was not the thought of the framers of Confederation nor is there in the circumstences anything to make it necessary. The intention of the intention of the construction. It was not built for to
make it necessary. The intention of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more. He is not expectation of take and nothing more in the ered to take been prepared to

The spectators were set screaming with laughter—the female section of them at least, who were more excited over the unwonted sight than the male on his hind legs and hold up his front

BANK CLERK WAS BURGLAR. Pleaded Guilty to a Number of

Counsel for Brother Makes Public Let-

"Saturday, February 29, 1908. "United States Army Transport Crook. "Dearest Little Girl.—We will pull out

Mr. Shay said the defence would have prepared to fight against it.

in Western Canada, from the pen of Peregeine P. Acland appears in a re-cent issue of the Toronto Globe.

"March 6. "March be weather is mild and the snow light, but give them at

The only way in which ranching can be made to survive is by making The Duke of Abruzzi is to realized years by real are several big horse outfits, some of

well were those who had hay put up One cowboy of my acquaintance who had just started for himself with land declared by the Government agria small bunch of cattle previous to that winter, found the following ing. There is, therefore, a likelihood of in about twenty minutes for Guam, and I am writing you my last letter until we of 1905 owned two hundred head found ready having grazing leases are mostly only and the summer of 1905 owned two hundred head found ready having grazing leases are mostly only and acquire them. man-like fashion.

PET PIG CAUSES JAM.

Four Months' Old Porker Attracts
Crowd in Montreal.

Montreal, Nov. 3—The most remarkable because so unique and unexpected—was:

We have only been here forty-five hours, and are getting off sooner than we expected. I spent the day with an old friend of mine. Mr. . . . We drove out to Poli and then had lunch. Well, able sight of the year—remarkable because so unique and unexpected—was:

I am writing you my last letter until we get to Manila. Everything is running is survived. Another who in the summer of 1905 owned two hundred head found himself in the spring of 1907 with but sixty-three head. This was a setoack from which it would take years to recover. This last rancher was of the opinion that had he possessed a stack of twenty-five tons of hay to tide his cattle over the worst weeks he would not have suffered a loss of more than twenty head at most. The hay would have cost him perhaps \$150. The savancher soon learns where the cattle go It is not intended that the Canadian member of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian and nothing more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian member of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian member of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian member of parliament should be that and nothing more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian street railway system before the people of any other western city outside Winding more. He is not expect
It is not intended that the Canadian street railway system before the people of any other western city outside Winding in cattle, 120 head, would have been equal to about street. Presumably Mr. Howell would be nearly to pay and sends a cowthen the babies for Dad, and lots of love and kisses for you all. He thinks of you all the rendy to pay no rata for the babies of the time.

Your devoted husband.

Writnessed on the arrival of the Fort Covington train at Bonaventure staryou in my arms pass once, anyway. Kiss then been equal to about \$3,500, but have cost him pernaps \$150. The savyou in my arms pass once, anyway. Kiss in girl for the present, I wish I could take Covington train at Bonaventure staryou in my arms pass once, anyway, and sends a cowthen the babies for Dad, and lots of love and kisses for you all. He thinks of you all whether the cattle go that any price. It is necessary to antici- When the cattle are inside these enor pate a chance of disaster and to be mous fields their welfare can be better

Division of the Land. Another of the features of the new ranching is the subdivision of ranches into fields for the betterment of the rass. On some ranches in Nebraska hand. Devastation by prairie fires of ind some other of the western cattlegrowing states leased ranches are divided into two fields. Into one the IN WESTERN CANADA divided into two fields. Into one the around their little principalities. and into the other in winter. By this Conditions Under Which it May Survive—Big Outfits Given, But Cowboys are Beginning shrldu rrdlm boys are Beginning Their Own Emthe whole ranch gets six months' com-

An interesting article on ranching where some of the big ranches still recarried still further in North Dakota, smaller ranches, and leases are supplant-

maining are cut into half a dozen to Canada. But we must not say that fields, whereby much labor in round-

of the galloping cow-pony on the virgin prairie and the shrill cries of the proper seasons of the year the gin prairie and the shrill cries of the cowboys can drive them thither, and punchers driving hundreds of fat, herd them for a short while till they scared cattle before them will soon have been heard for the last time. American ingenuity has come to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the relief of these of core with the relief of these of core with the solution of the pulp wood problem. The solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the respectable work at all. The solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the pulp wood problem across the line, and incidentally to the solution of the wrong trade," said is doubtful if any berding would be a doleful old cowman. "Soon we won't be able to get work at all. Way back as a lasting pleasure to him to have been heard for the across their friendship to its a lasting pleasure to him to have been heard for the across their five or three years it is doubtful if any berding would be that once one secures their friendship to the across the intention of the pulp wood problem.

We learned the wrong trade," said is doubtful if any berding would have hearly friendship to the across the incident time. The wood of the wrong trade," said to be the wrong trade, "Soon we also the across the line, and the wrong trade," said to be the wrong trade," said to be the wrong trade, "Soon we across the line, and the wrong trade," said to be the wrong trade, "Soon we across the line, and the wrong trade," said to be the wrong trade, "Soon we western Ontario were \$65 a month. Now, nobody pays ner of letting the range rest than such

ed a livelihood where now stand prosperous cities and comfortable homesteads? Is there no middle way between the cattle ranch stocked with ten, twenty, or thirty thousand head

pose. It is for Parliament to follow the lead by hedging its deliberations. The lead by hedging its deliberations to the Emperor's dopurpose, apparent from the first page dinner, so we heard about the last piece. When the lead by hedging its deliberations to the compromise be effected moderate-sized establishments. They fear whereby the natural advantages of the soon there will not be enough large.

oncerns left to give them all employ ment, and this is a further spur inciting them to the investing of their dollars in cattle. Till they possess herds big enough to require all their attention they let their cattle run with their employers

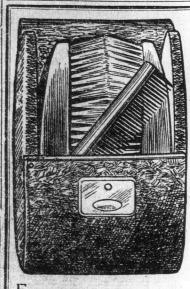
The Cowboy Becomes an Inventor. When one cowboy is pointed out to you as owning \$5,000 worth of cattle and other as having \$3,000 worth, and three or four others all working on the same ranch as having small herds, and you are told that th yearly reducing the number of their change is gradually being effected. There are probably not more than thirty big "cow outfits" left in the Canadian west, exclusive of British Co-

these having as many as three or four Some Big Ones Left

Some ranches have recently acquired superintended than when they are roam

ing at will over the unfenced prairie. If winter feeding is necessary an elaboration the country is to a considerable exten

Not a One-day Job.



FOR any man a Travelling Set is necessity. This set is especially suitable for gift purposes at this season . It contains gar purposes at this season. It contains a pear of genuine Ebony Military Brushes, with sterling shields for engraving. Com-plete with comb in real morocco leather folding case. The price is \$5.00

RYRIE BROS. LIMITED 134-136-138 Yonge St.

TORONTO

FIRST PARL OF

Members Walked, Rode, Car and Sixteen Years Ago to

With the incoming of the 1 ial effort to bring the mind t sideration of that chapter of history which marked the the section of the country. then known as Canada West, C. M. Block, in the Winnipe

The steps leading to the nrent from part of a unit into fledged law-making constituen interesting as well as the co which surrounded the evolution The second Pitt, who among foresaw something of the imp into the British House of Comm

the colony enlarged scope and ple, representative institutions. ssential feat me of the hill vision of the colony into Up lower Cenada The bill became law on Mar 1791, and provided for each of th vinces so fermed, a legislature ing of an appointed council, elective House of Assembly, become effective before I The date upon which the instruction reached Sir Alfried Clark, actin ernor in Carleton's absence land, was Nov. 11. Clark i

prociamation dated Nov. new law became effective on 1 Family Served the Empire. Among those who served and the home land, to the exto give Canada to England ur was Captain John Graves commander of H.M.S. Pembrok the brave captain had left w son and namesake four years time of his father's death. Simcoe spent the winter at in forced inaction from two the fact that a majority of the were not present and therefore could not be sworn in; as well dditional fact that the regin which it was intended to mak colonel, the "Queen's Rangers," sible for him to assume the rar these reasons it was June, 1792, Simcoe left Quebec, reaching Kin

early in July, and there he a devoted himself to organizing t ernments of Upper Canada. The First Council. The first legislative council ed of Wm. Osgoode, Wm. Rober Peter Russell and Alexander all of whom had been appoin England, although Robertson came to Canada, Simcoe appo complete the council, John Mi Kingston, Robert Hamilton, of gara, and Richard Dunean, of Plat, Jacques Baby, of Detroit home government. Detroit the ernment of Canada until 1796.

state of mind of the scattere eligible to vote among the 10,000 lation of Upper Canada, as the must have been their feelings news reached them that on 16 the proclamation had been and that soon they would he portunity of holding the first el and of appointing men of their choosing to frame the laws of chosen land.

The First Session. The meetings of the council from July 8 to the 21st and th tenant-Governor took the oath o on the 8th. Osgoode Russell and on the 9th and Grant on the The time from the 10th to the into counties and districts to 1 for the members of the House sembly and these divisions were largely upon the basis of the exi military divisions.

As Miss Carnochan, the in gable historical enthusiast of N writing at that time, said: "The vexed question as to the first ment house may yet be settled. far it is wise not to assert to fidently, since no less than five have been mentioned as deserv honor, 'Navy hall,' 'The Indian cil house,' 'The Parliament 'Fort Niagara,' and 'Gover house near the present court his Since parliament met here durin years, it is quite likely that than one of these can claim

It is a matter of record in the hives, however, that the preparator fitting up the House for the picious occasion cost the con £116 5s., about \$565.00. The first election would not been complete without the usua iment, a bye-election, Dorland, from Prince Edward who being a Quaker, and not able to take the oath, necessitat first bye-election. representative for Gleng

John Macdonell, was elected spe

of the first house Results of the Session. The results of the twenty-eig ession compare favorably with of the sister province which was months later, on was rejected (for the taxation spirits) and eight were passed. first one settled once for all wha ority would be paramount in O courts, established English La final. Other bills provided f v jury, for the recovery of c.bts, for restricting the com of millers to one-twelfth of the ground for their customers. was made for the erecting of a each of the four districts as legislation for the regulation

reights and measures, to prev cidents by fire, and for regulating ourt of common pleas. The men, mostly plain farme country shopkeepers, who had ed during the early fall their iness matters by preparat The vigorous winter, so that