

AT BLOOD  
IFIER

es' Cleans,  
Enriches

ature's own remedy,  
A.B.S., the famous  
the blood puri-  
it keeps the whole  
brilliant.

bles the Skin  
to stomach to digest  
the bowels move  
over the strain on  
leading powers on  
"Fruit a-tives"  
all waste matter and  
B.A.S. 1915.

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Book—Honor List  
Counsellor, E. S.  
Orr, Howard  
Lowe, Kew L. E.  
George Dempster,  
en Nelson, John  
Reneca Allender,  
Elyo Rock, Norma  
Laurie Schut-  
Noble Postle,  
Vera Francis,  
Jessie Brad-  
Bertie in, Bertie  
Lake Stren-  
Burnham, Hazel  
Godwin, Harold  
Pass List—  
Clement, Lloyd  
Harlan, Elmer Gale,  
Gummett, Sarah  
Edwards, Ruby  
Hart, Harold Buck,  
Margaret, Hutton,  
Marian, Moffat, Cecil  
Brian, George Lake  
Phillips Axford, Cecil  
Ardie Bruce Kin-  
er, Willie Chamber-  
Greenholm Daw-  
George French,  
Jasen, Charlie Gale-  
arence Harp, Ver-  
on Hoyt, Roy Ken-  
Donald Kerry,  
Jack Marguis,  
Annie Moore, Jack  
ery, Olive Perry,  
Patterson, Alice  
Bridwell, Bernice  
Smookler, David  
Geoffrey Welsh,

Hon. Arthur Villiers  
on the Canadians

The Honorable Arthur Villiers, sec-  
retary of the Earl of Jersey, writing  
to his Montreal friend, says:—

"Expeditionary Force,  
7th May, 1915.  
You will be surprised to get a let-  
ter from me, but I have been up near  
Paris and I cannot refrain from writ-  
ing you what absolute heroes the Cana-  
dian soldiers are.

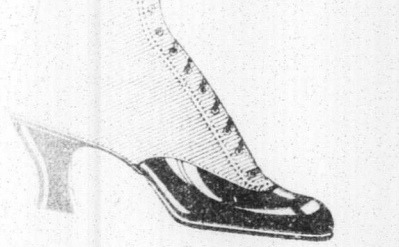
"The first battle of Ypres,  
when the Germans were held up,  
was due to the Canadians to whom  
I owe much for the Canadians to  
themselves in such a hopeless  
struggle. If it had not been for the  
courage of the Canadians  
there would have been a bad disaster  
to the British. I think no troops  
in the world are more trying posi-  
tively and more gallant than the  
Canadian soldiers who have done  
so much for the Allies. I am glad  
to hear that you honor the Cana-  
dians in your name for them  
and I am sure you will be remembered  
for ever. I do hope  
you will see the other side of the At-  
lantic and see what they have done.

"There is a fellow in my regiment  
who is a brother in the Canadian  
army and the Canadian brother-  
hood. He told me that he  
and his corporals crucified to  
the bayonets, and for some  
of the Germans be-  
lieve that the wounded and  
the Germans—they treat the  
wounded as if they were  
not even their customary  
when dealing with the Cana-  
dians. I slept in a room with two  
of the Red Cross sergeants and  
they were very kind. One after-  
noon they helped them to  
take four hundred wounded out  
of the trench which the Germans were  
occupying. One of our sergeants was  
carrying a wounded man and  
the officers went to bury him  
and while a parson attached to  
the Canadian Brigade read the serv-  
ice, big shells dropped close by  
and he was with dust, but the  
parson went on as if he was in  
his own church. I have  
not seen him since September but  
I hope nothing and gone through  
what I have compared to anyone in the  
world."

Bennett & Bowden  
Builders and Contractors

Are you considering building a  
new farm building, or having  
your buildings repaired, phone or  
write us. Your enquiries promptly  
attended to.

RELL PHONES 777 OR 1611  
Residences: 2 or 4 Colborne Street



Coles' Shoes

You feel like celebrating in COLES' SHOES. You feel as though you had declared your independence from shoes that hurt.

The New Styles Ready

ALL PRICES  
All ready and waiting for you to put on. Come early and get choice offerings.

COLES' SHOE COMPANY  
Brantford's "Better" Shoe Store  
Both Phones 122 Colborne Street  
474

Milady's Mirror

Fruit and Vegetables Beauty.

Fruit is indeed the keynote of spring diet which shall help to improve the complexion. Apples, raw and cooked, baked or as sauce; any of the whole some citrus family, in itself a whole pharmacopoeia of goodness; the lemon, the orange and the grapefruit—these eaten lavishly and freely are indeed health and beauty at any time of the year, as well as the springtime. Then, to augment all of this, such things as spring onions, chives and parsley are helpful, with crisp salads of romaine, endive or escarole, always with plenty of lemon juice and olive oil. These things, not forgetting plenty of water, taken between meals should obviate all necessity for physic. Internal medicines are not as essential as exercise, proper diet, rest, water drinking. All of these, as said above, will help to secure that improved and regenerated complexion so much desired when winter is a thing of the past.

Then it must not be overlooked that a course of facial treatment is well worth its cost and very necessary if such a course is taken in reputable establishments, where knowledge and long experience have resulted in really helpful methods. Personal advice as to proper local as well as constitutional treatment is given, and the patient is sure of benefit from such a course. When later on that pretty chaparral, that dainty dress, are donned the wearer shall look into her mirror and have nothing to regret as she scrutinizes her reflection, for her complexion will be as fresh and as flawless as her costume, and the ensemble will be entirely satisfactory.

Beware of Headaches.

Headaches are much more serious in their hidden possibilities than most persons believe, and they work havoc with facial beauty.

Middle ear disease, mucus and pus in the upper part of the nose, nasal discharges, fevers of various sorts, brain troubles, distempers such as tuberculosis, joint infections, or gout, eye disorders, tonsillitis, gastric crisis, constipation, dysentery, pneumonia and almost the whole roster of human maladies may be preceded or accompanied by headaches.

Further be it remembered that slovenly breathing, overeating, poor ventilation, lack of exercise and an indoor life all have their accompanying headaches.

There are different methods in the treatment of headaches. Each depends upon the source. Deep breathing and simple rations, sleep in the open air and muscular sport in the open may cure safely, if not quickly. Charcoal, olive oil, milk of magnesia and fruits eliminate the frontal throbs that come from constipation. A few bases, and alkaline mineral water, a short diet with green vegetables may cure the headache of glaucoma. Rational gymnastics, physical culture, graduated exercises in the fresh air and a cold bath may cure the headache due to sleeplessness.

If a headache is persistent see a physician.

For Brittle Nails.

You can't make your hands look nice if your nails are very brittle, because they always break off and show rough, jagged edges. Brittle nails are often constitutional, or a sign of poor health. You can do a great deal toward curing them in the following way: Rub some pure cream or white vasoline all over the nails and well into the base at night. Once or twice a week apply a little olive oil, and never wash the hands in hard water or put them in strong soda water, for this aggravates the condition. The treatment described is a remedy for hang nails also, for it keeps the skin round the base of the nails pliable and soft.

To Alleviate Pain of Burns.

Burns on the hands and arms are of frequent occurrence to the housewife. Aside from the pain caused, they do not add to one's charms. In case of a burn at once apply linseed oil or sweet oil to the parts affected and then thickly cover with baking soda and bind with a soft linen cloth. In ordinary cases of burn this will shortly relieve the pain. Equal parts of linewater and linseed oil applied to the burn several times a day will keep it soft, allay pain and hasten healing.

Whitening the Skin.  
Regular applications of equal parts of lemon juice and glycerin after washing do wonders in whitening the skin and preventing the formation of discoloration marks upon the neck from the constant wearing of furs. The glycerin helps to keep the skin pleasantly soft, also preventing it from getting that harsh, dry, shriveled up appearance which is so conducive to the formation of wrinkles on face and neck.

Zinc Ointment For Red Nose.  
A red nose is often constitutional, or the sign of indigestion, but more often than not it is caused by a too thin skin. When the latter is the cause zinc ointment is a splendid remedy. You should apply it to the nose every night. You will find it does wonders in hardening the skin, and in this way the tendency to redness will gradually disappear.

Temperance workers at London, Ont., will erect a \$250,000 hotel and business block.

Odessa's Great Reception of Tsar

The Tsar has come and gone, and in this greatest city of Southern Russia the Ruler of all the Russians was accorded a magnificent reception writes the Odessa correspondent of the London Daily Chronicle.

Nicholas II drove through streets that were lined with troops and cheering multitudes. "Long live the Tsar! Long live Russia!" were the cries which everywhere greeted the Imperial cars.

Gone are the days of distrust and unrest evidently in Southern Russia. The workmen have made common cause in the present war with the classes. Never before has a Russian ruler received so splendid a public reception as that which Odessa accorded to our Allied Sovereign.

During his triumphal progress through the streets, the Tsar, flinging etiquette to the winds, stood up in his automobile with an uncovered head and bowed to the cheering multitude.

At the railway station, amongst the officials, both military and civil were the members of the Consular Corps, Mr. Roberts, the British Consul-General, expressed Britain's appreciation and admiration of the valiant Russian army, which had done so much to further the Allied cause. He hoped that the Tsar would long be spared to direct the destinies of the country.

The Tsar, who seemed much touched, replied in English. "In a soft, musical voice, with only the slightest trace of a foreign accent, he said: "I thank you very much for what you have said. We do not forget how much we in Russia owe to the brave English and French. We are now on the high road to victory and with the aid of our British and French Allies our common cause shall speedily triumph."

In the quadrangle of the Railway station the Tsar inspected the troops. It was no perfunctory ceremony. The Emperor, at a brisk pace walked along the entire front of the massed force, stopping to speak to a general or a private when he had something to say.

Meanwhile the hands rolled out the glorious National Anthem of Russia. But even more impressive was the roar of the soldiers shouting in unison, "Long live the Tsar! Long live the Tsar! Long live our Little Father!"

Then the Tsar made a speech to the officers and men. It was effective to a degree, yet without oratorical, embroidery such as the Kaiser Wilhelm would dearly love on a similar occasion. He reviewed the history of the present war and reminded them of Russia's glorious past, of the splendid deeds of the army in the present campaign. He said: "Do as your brothers have already done on the battlefields of East Prussia, Galicia and Bukovina. God will watch over you, and Russia will remember you."

A hush fell on that assembly of fighting men. Here and there a hand stole up to wipe away a future tear. Then the silence was dramatically broken. The soldiers gave vent to their enthusiasm and patriotism and, waving their caps in the air, cried, "Long live the Tsar! Long live our Little Father!"

COME AND SEE.  
Men's tar and patent Goodyear welt shoes, regular \$4.00, sale price \$2.49. Come and see for yourself. Coles Shoe Co., 122 Colborne Street.

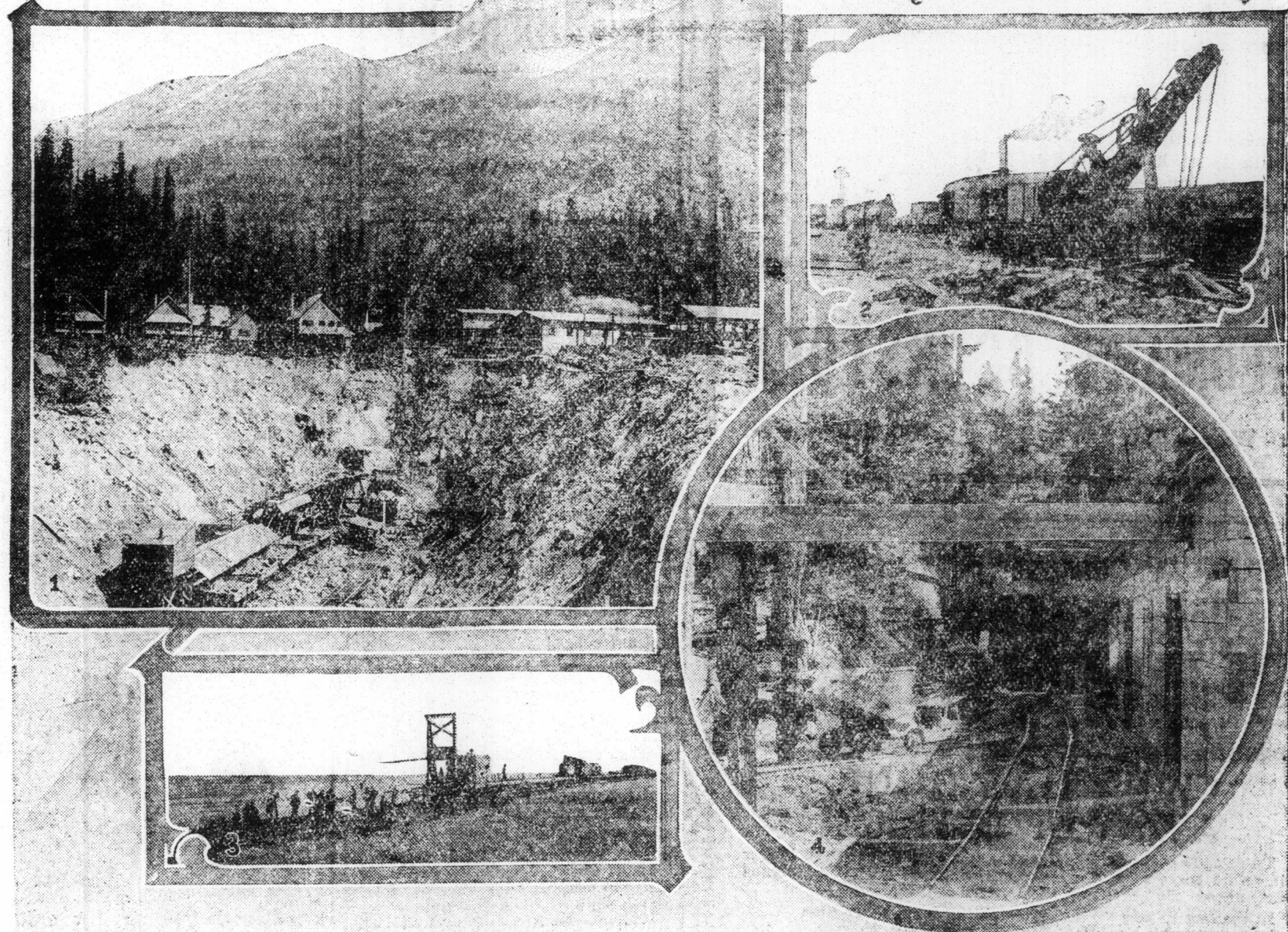
Old World Notes

A four legged chicken was hatched out a few days ago in the New Deer district. The legs were placed two on the right side and two on the left. They were all fully developed except the hind one on its left side. It lived for two days quite lively, and moved about by hopping on the right side hind leg.

A pledge signing campaign in which citizens were asked to abstain from intoxicating liquor during the war, was recently conducted in Glasgow. The total number of occupied houses within the city's area is 218,773 and the total population 1,008,487. From the 218,773 households, 67,188 signed schedules were returned, 67,119 being in favor of total abstinence during the war and 69 against. The total number of pledges received was 179,759, equal to fully one in six of the total population.

An interesting discovery was made last week on the farm of Keir, Belleville. In the course of cultivation in a field near by a clump of trees known as the Haircain, an ancient grave was discovered containing a perfect human skeleton and three urns. One of the urns was practically whole, but the other two were broken. The grave, which was about 4 feet long by 2-4 in width and depth, was composed of stout undressed slab stones. The find was examined by Dr. Alex. Low, a professor of Aberdeen University, who expressed the opinion that the remains were about 2000 years old. Nothing was found in the urns. Permission is being asked to remove the relics to the University Museum.

RAILWAY CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA.



(1) Western portal Roger Pass tunnel. (2) Steam shovel at work. (3) A C. P. R. track laying machine. (4) Pioneer Tunnel near Glacier.

Few people realize what a tremendous undertaking it is to construct a railway or tunnel a mountain. It is the heaviest kind of work as every foot is fought for, and often costs heavily in life, to say nothing of the labor and the money. In the early history of the Canadian Pacific the engineers were often called upon to thread wildernesses never trod by white men. Much arduous work is entailed in the location of the proposed line. After this preliminary work, probably occupying months in order to secure the easiest grades by the shortest cuts, has been accomplished, gangs of workmen are sent usually employed in grading consists of steam shovels (one of which is seen here at work) weighing from 30 to 90 tons; locomotives from 20 to 140 tons; cars for transportation of materials in excavation of cuttings; Lidgerwood unloaders, car plows and spreaders. Special plants have to be put down for bridge construction and tunnelling. One of the greatest engineering works ever attempted in America is the tunnelling of Mount Sir Donald near Glacier. The entrance to the pioneer bore of this great undertaking is here shown. The work has been proceeding now over twelve months and great headway is being made. This tunnel will be five miles long, and when completed it will do away with the many snowsheds in this district. Not only will it reduce the periods of the year. When the grading is completed the track layer comes along and after it has been properly ballasted by crushed rock it is ready for the regular passenger and freight service.

The Canadian Pacific engineers spent two years seeking a location, and finally decided on the Roger Pass. According to the United States Commerce Reports, this tunnel will be the longest on the American continent. Constructed at a cost of ten million dollars will shorten the route four miles and materially reduce the grades.

The minister of Kilevich has prepared a minister roll of Sons of the Manse who have answered their King's and country's call to arms. The results detailed are of a remarkable and gratifying character. They were brought to the notice of his Majesty and the place of honor in the volume is given to a letter addressed to the author, in which it is said: "The King was interested to hear you had compiled a roll of the Sons of the Manse of the Church of Scotland who are now serving in the army and navy, from which it appears that about 90 per cent of those of military age have given their services at the present time to their Sovereign and country. His Majesty is much impressed with these remarkable figures and considers that the Scottish clergy may well be proud of the splendid manner in which their sons have responded to the call of duty to fight for the honor and freedom of the British Empire."

The Clyde armament committee at a recent meeting in Glasgow sent the following telegram to Sir John Jellico: "We, the representatives of the employers and workmen on the Clyde armaments committee, wish you to know that we thoroughly realize the situation, and that with the help of the government departments concerned, who are working in cordial co-operation, we are determined to see that you shall lack for nothing which the Clyde can provide. We wish to take this opportunity of expressing our unbounded admiration for the devotion and heroism displayed by the Clyde armaments committee, and the local relief committee in various parts of the country. Workrooms, financed by the Queen's Work for Women fund, and supervised by the local committees, have been maintained during the past winter months in many of the principal industrial centres, and help has also been given by the organization of training schemes for younger girls, the provision of knitting for women of the fishing districts and Outer Islands, and by the placing out of small contracts amongst firms which would otherwise have had to dismiss their workers. Of late, however, there has been a steady improvement in the industrial market throughout Scotland, and so marked has been this improvement in the employment of women, that it has been found possible, temporarily, at least, to close a number of the workrooms, the women having returned to their former employment or found openings along new lines."

To combat the distress among women workers in Scotland, valuable work has been done by the Scottish committee on women's employment, and the local relief committee in various parts of the country. Workrooms, financed by the Queen's Work for Women fund, and supervised by the local committees, have been maintained during the past winter months in many of the principal industrial centres, and help has also been given by the organization of training schemes for younger girls, the provision of knitting for women of the fishing districts and Outer Islands, and by the placing out of small contracts amongst firms which would otherwise have had to dismiss their workers. Of late, however, there has been a steady improvement in the industrial market throughout Scotland, and so marked has been this improvement in the employment of women, that it has been found possible, temporarily, at least, to close a number of the workrooms, the women having returned to their former employment or found openings along new lines.

The lambing season of 1915 among hill flocks in Scotland will be noted for the dry weather which prevailed at the critical period. Had it been wet as well as cold during lambing, the results would have ended in a very heavy loss. On the deeper land the ewes were in extra good condition in

the autumn, but on the harder hill they were not so well thriven, and where the drought told severely, in the summer, were even lean. At the present moment looping ill is very prevalent, and is affecting sheep on certain lands, which have been free from the evil for years. Hand feeding was given in some cases during winter, but not to a great extent. Help in spring in the shape of a shift to grass fields lower down for draughts of lean sheep was considerably resorted to, and when sixty birds were in readiness for the fray, to keep the mother alive and even enable her to nurse her lamb without assistance. The weather during the first few weeks of lambing was not good, but a few warm days during the second week put a different face on matters, and on the whole the weather has been moderately good. The young stock seem to be doing quite well, but are "sucking down" the leaver ewes. The crop of lambs will be below the average. It is stated that 18 lambs to the store will be regarded as a satisfactory crop. This is somewhat less than the large crop of 1914, but will not compare unfavorably with the average of the last ten years.

A famous Fenian recently passed away in Dublin, in the person of Jas. Mullet, who in 1883 was convicted and sentenced to ten years' penal servitude for conspiracy to murder in connection with the Invincible movement out of which the Phoenix Park murders arose. Mullet was in prison when the murders occurred.

An eleven-year-old Belfast girl who, with pennies that she had saved, bought ribbon and made flags selling, them and forwarded the proceeds to Lord Kitchener, has received from his Lordship a photograph of himself, and a letter thanking her very much for her kindness in sending him 23s. 6d., which, as she desires will be spent in cigarettes for the soldiers in the front. The photograph is now her most prized possession.

"Spying" fortunes is evidently still a lucrative profession in some parts of Ireland. At the court at Baly money an old woman was tried, recently for telling the fortunes of a farmer and his wife and obtaining \$37 for doing it. It appeared that the farmer and his wife were in such great fear of the prophets that they "crossed her palm" to the extent of all the money they had in the house. Afterwards they recovered their courage sufficiently to inform the police, with the result that the old woman was apprehended and sentenced to three months in prison.

The Reservoir at Roundwood, on which the City of Dublin is dependent for its water supply, was last week, 14 inches below the level of the same time last year. In the Southern police court during the hearing of summonses against a number of people for waste of water, it was stated that there was every prospect of a drought similar to that of last year. A great deal of the inconvenience

householders were put to last year could be prevented by avoiding waste of water in the early part of the summer. The corporation is taking immediate proceedings against persons found wasting water.

A cockfight which had been arranged to take place at Admore, near Derry, between birds from the Counties Antrim, Derry, Tyrone and Donegal, was frustrated by the Derry police, who arrived on the scene when sixty birds were in readiness for a "battle." A gathering numbering over two hundred persons were dispersed, but later on they assembled at Legahurry, a few miles away, and there a hundred birds were prepared for the fray. The party travelled from Larne on char-a-bancs, and numerous motors brought other parties from all over the northwest to witness the fight but it had again to be abandoned owing to the unexpected arrival of the police.

A lifeboat belonging to the Lusitania having on board the bodies of three women and two boys, drifted ashore at Schull, near Castle Townsend, a few days ago. It is obvious that the occupants perished from cold and exposure, and their sufferings on the open sea, within sight of the land, they had not strength to reach, must have been pitiable in the extreme. Schull is a coast point a good many miles from where the ship sank. Fishermen have reported several bodies at sea. An interesting article on the wreck has been driven ashore at Castle Townsend, a mail basket containing three registered packages. As these would be deposited in the hold of the ship, their discovery sug-

gests how devastating was the explosion.

A recruiting campaign is being systematically carried on in Ulster just now. In this connection a meeting was recently held in the Belfast City Hall to see in what manner the city could further its already fine record of recruiting. It was suggested that the employers should get into touch with their employees and inform them that their situations would be kept open for them until their return, and in the meantime female labor could be employed. The meeting was also in favor of raising a commercial battalion or battalions; and it was suggested they should raise bantam battalions as in England. It was pointed out that it was necessary to raise something like three battalions of 6,000 or 7,000 men to reinforce the division already on active service. At the present rate of enlisting it would take too long to get