

RED ROSE TEA

is good tea
and the choicest of Red Rose Teas is the
ORANGE PEKOE QUALITY

Surnames and Their Origin

LEACHE
Variations—Leeche, Leechman, Leach, Barbour.
Racial Origin—English.
Source—An occupation.

Had the words "doctor" or "physician" been in use about the eleventh and thirteenth centuries in England, as they are to-day, such family names as Leache, Leech and Leechman would not exist. Instead we would have such names as John C. Doctor, or James J. Physician, or Harrison G. Chirurgeon.

But it was not until the time of Queen Elizabeth that the words "physician" and "chirurgien" (surgeon) came into general use, and not until still later that the physician was called "doctor."

At the period when family names were being formed there were no physicians except the barbers, and the principal method of treating nearly all diseases was to bleed the patient with a leech, a little blood-sucking worm. The barber was at once the physician and the "tonsorial artist." He was as frequently known by the medical branch of his trade as the other, as was called the "leechman" as often as the "barbour." In the course of time the term "leechman" was often shortened into "leecher" or "leache."

A large factor in settling these old trade names into family names was the fact that children so often followed the same occupations as their parents, though in many cases the descriptive name would stick to a son even when he did not follow his father's calling, simply through the sheer necessity of his having more than one name at a time when populations were growing so fast that each

man could not have a distinctive given name.

KELLY.
Variations—O'Kelly, Keely.
Racial Origin—Irish.
Source—A given name.

The author of the lyrics of that once popular ditty "Kelly from the Emerald Isle" never announced publicly whether he chose that name for the hero of his ballad because it fitted the rhythm, or from a more subtle motive.

As a matter of fact, the name was singularly appropriate to the spirit of this humorous jingle of adventure, because the given name from which the Kelly group of family names is derived means nothing more or less than "strife."

These family names, however, are very ancient and honorable ones, coming in the majority of cases from the country about Wicklow, in Ireland.

But with them again we have another example of the wide difference between the ancient and modern spelling, with a difference in pronunciation which is much less marked. The given name from which Kelly, O'Kelly are derived is "Ceallach," which certainly does not look like "Kelly," but there is really little difference in the pronunciation of the two. A slight broadening of the final "y" with the restoration of the "ch" which is best described as a softened or aspirated "k" sound (somewhat similar, but not quite, to the German "ch") completes the transformation back to the ancient pronunciation. The Celtic "c" is always a "k" sound. There are modifications, of course, never to our modern "s" sound or "ion" is an Anglicized version of the name.



Wife—"I've spent the five hundred you gave me for Christmas shopping and I haven't a penny left to buy a present for you, dear."
Hubby—"Humph! I'll give you a quarter more then."

More Light.

The average amount of light obtained for 1 cent from incandescent electric lamps at first was about five candle power hours, but it is now possible to obtain with the ordinary forty-watt lamp 170 candle power hours for one cent.

ASPIRIN

Beware of Imitations!



As you see the name "Bayer Cross" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin, loved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for:

Colds	Headache
Toothache	Lumbago
Neuritis	Rheumatism
Neuralgia	Pain, Pain

Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proven directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Drugs also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacturers of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer Manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the Bayer Cross.

A Bit Misleading.

When Mary Jeving married William Smythe and was able to have calling cards with "Mrs. William Smythe" engraved upon them, she felt that life had no higher pride in store for her. She preserved this attitude through all the years of her married life.

When Mr. Smythe died she was inconsolable, and even after several years of widowhood she hotly resented any indication that her friends had forgotten her lamented William for a moment.

"It makes me so angry," she said to one whom she suspected of carelessness in the matter, "to be spoken of or thought of as 'Mrs. Mary Smythe.' It is an insult to William's memory."

"Oh, I'm sure it's never meant for that," said the friend, hastily. "Only that's the customary among certain people, you know, for a widow to take her Christian name—have letters addressed to her in that way—and so on."

"It will never be with me," said the widow, indignantly. "I prefer always to be known as 'the late Mrs. William Smythe.'"

To Save Time.

Pat was grumbling because he had no money to spend while on his summer holidays.

"I don't know what to do," he groused to his friend Jack. "Now, Pat," he said, "you ought to take your wages to the post-office and put five or six shillings in every week. By the time your holidays are due you will have a comfortable sum in hand."

"Right!" replied Pat. "I'll try it." Some weeks later Jack met him and asked him how much he had saved up in the postoffice.

"I have no idea," said Pat. "No idea! Haven't you got a book like mine?"

"No, I never troubled about a book. I just dropped my money in the letter box as I was passing."

The Climax.

Some little girls were boasting of their respective families. The minister's little daughter said, "Every package that comes for my papa is marked 'D.D.'"

"And every package that comes for my papa is marked 'M.D.'," retorted the doctor's daughter.

Then followed a look of contempt from the youngest of the group. "That's nothing!" she exclaimed. "Every package that comes to our house has three letters on it—'C.O.D.'"

Black Hen Eggs.

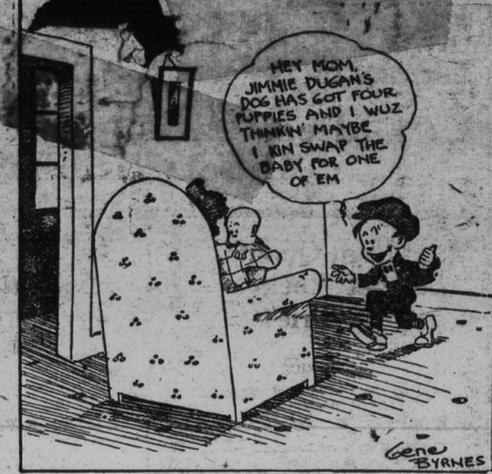
An Irishman hailed at a dairy and asked the dairymaid if he could supply him with a dozen eggs laid by a black hen.

The dairymaid was amazed at the Irishman's strange order, but informed Pat that he could pick them out himself.

After Pat had picked out his eggs, the dairymaid asked him how he could distinguish eggs laid by a black hen.

"Oh, shure, man," replied Pat, "they are always the biggest."

REGULAR FELLERS



HEY MOM, JIMMIE DUGAN'S DOG HAS GOT FOUR PUPPIES AND I WUZ THINNKIN' MAYBE I KIN SWAP THE BABY FOR ONE OF EM

IN THE SHADOW OF POOR HEALTH

In This Condition Relief Comes Through Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

When the shadow of poor health falls upon you; when hope fades and life itself seems scarcely worth living, then is the time you should remember that thousands just as hopeless as you feel have been restored to the sunshine of health through the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The rich red blood which these pills actually make strengthens the whole system. The nerves are strengthened, headaches vanish, the appetite improves, and once again there is joy in life. Among the thousands benefited by the use of this medicine is Mrs. Jos. Robinson, Oshawa, who says:—"Some time ago I was in an anaemic condition and so weak I would faint away at times. I had no appetite, could not do my household work; in fact life seemed scarcely worth living. I was exceedingly pale and tried doctor's medicine with no good result. Then one day I saw Dr. Williams' Pink Pills recommended for a similar condition and I got a supply. I continued taking the pills until I had used about a dozen boxes, and they have made me a well woman. I can now do a good day's work about the house, have no more fainting spells and can go about more actively than I did before. I believe these pills just the thing for pale, weak girls and women, and if given a fair trial will do for them what they have done for me."

You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

How He Killed Time.
"How do you kill time before bed time these long winter evenings?"
"Get in front of the fire with a good book—and take a nice nap."

This is a Deep One.
Boss—"Sambo, what were you doing yesterday, that you didn't come to work?"
Sambo—"Well, sah, it's lak dis: You knows, Ah got a brudder dat farhms foh himself. Dat boy done went to a sale and bought hisself an old well, an' yest'day he halhed me chop it up into post holes."

Use or Abuse?
"Henry," said a mother to her ten-year-old, "haven't I always told you to use your napkin at the table?"
"Why, I am using it, Mother," protested Henry, with an air of injured innocence. "I've got the dog tied to the leg of the table with it."

Why Teachers Go Mad.
Teacher—"Define trickie."
Boy—"To run slowly."
Teacher—"Define anecdote."
Boy—"A short, funny tale."
Teacher—"Use both words in a sentence."
Boy—"A dog trickled down the street with a can tied to his anecdote."

Why is it that most people think that the glory of life does not belong to the ordinary vocations—that this belongs to the artist, to the musician, to the writer, or to some one of the more genteel and what they call "dignified" professions. There is as much dignity and grandeur and glory in agriculture as in statesmanship or authorship.

No man is the best judge of his own reputation.—Mr. Justice McCordie.

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

Nature's Temperature Control.

You put water into the radiator of your automobile or tractor to keep the motor from overheating and you put a bucket or two of water into your cellar to keep the potatoes from freezing.

Aside from the facts that water is made from two gases, hydrogen and oxygen, and that it is used to put out fire even though it is composed of one very inflammable gas and another that permits the fire to burn, water has some remarkable properties. In the first place, it takes more heat to raise a given quantity of water one degree in temperature than it does any other substance that we know of, or, to put the reverse, it takes more cold or negative heat to lower water one degree than it does any other substance. If the blacksmith should drop one pound of iron at a temperature of 212 degrees Fahrenheit into one pound of water at 32 degrees Fahrenheit, the temperature of the water would be raised but 18 degrees while the temperature of the iron was lowered 162 degrees!

It takes about five and a third times as much heat to convert a given quantity of water already at the boiling point into steam as it does to heat the water all the way from the freezing point to the boiling point—that is, if we had one pall of water already at the boiling point, 212 degrees Fahrenheit, it would take as much heat to convert it into steam as it would to heat five and a third buckets of water all the way from the freezing, 32 degrees Fahrenheit, to the boiling point! Thus the instructions for small cars say not to worry if the water in the radiator boils a bit.

The temperature of ice is normally 32 degrees Fahrenheit and the temperature of water just before it begins to form into ice is the same. But it takes as much negative heat to freeze a bucket of water as it does to bring that bucket of water from 178 degrees Fahrenheit all the way down to the freezing point. No wonder we put a tub of water into the cellar along with the potatoes.

Just think for a moment, now, that three-quarters of the earth's surface is covered with water and that plants and animals are composed largely of water. Surely nature has made good use of a marvelous temperature control.

Mum's the Word.
The teacher had been giving the class a lesson in history. The subject upon which she had hit was that of King Alfred and, at the end of the lesson, she directed the class to write an essay incorporating what she had told them. She impressed upon them the fact that she did not want them on any account to mention the episode of the cakes as it had no bearing on historical events, and its authenticity was very doubtful.

Twenty small heads were bent in thought for half an hour and then the essays were handed in.

Tommy's effort, though not brilliant, was certainly original:

"Alfred was King of England. He was a very good king and earned the title of 'Great.' One evening he visited a lady friend, but the less said about that the better."

GIRLS! A GLEAMY MASS OF BEAUTIFUL HAIR

35-Cent "Danderine" So Improves Lifeless, Neglected Hair.

An abundance of luxuriant hair full of gloss, gleams and life shortly follows a genuine toning up of neglected scalps with dependable "Danderine."

Falling hair, itching scalp and the dandruff is corrected immediately. Thin, dry, wispy or fading hair is quickly invigorated, taking on new strength, color and youthful beauty. "Danderine" is delightful on the hair; a refreshing, stimulating tonic—not sticky or greasy! Any drugstore.

THE UNNOTICED SPRING.

On Louis Anderson's farm there was a fifteen-foot well that had never contained more than two feet of water at the most, and that even during a short drought was often dry. Hoping to increase the supply of water Anderson at last decided to clean out the accumulated silt at the bottom. With the help of his twelve-year-old son he pumped the well dry and removed six inches or so of the mud.

The bottom five feet of the hole had been blasted out of soft, disintegrating shale. While scraping the rocky floor Anderson noticed a dark irregular spot three or four inches in diameter. Watching it closely, he saw a little water seeping up through it. With a crowbar he began to chip away at the spot, and in a few minutes water was coming through at a steadily increasing rate.

Anderson had penetrated perhaps three inches into the porous material when his bar suddenly broke through and dropped about two feet. Simultaneously an ice-cold column of water sprouted up almost into his face. He had uncovered a deep, strong and pure spring, the presence of which the farmer or owner of the farm had never suspected when he dug the well; with a little more digging he would surely have found it. By sundown Anderson's well was half full of excellent water.

How many people whom we pass on the street seem dull and unimpassioned, incapable of great thoughts or of fine deeds! And yet, who can tell what spring of strong, pure feeling may not lie deep beneath an unpromising and often unlovely human exterior? A little probing into the hearts and minds of ordinary-looking and even cold-appearing people will often bring us great rewards. The sympathy and understanding of an intimate talk soon penetrates to the depths of their better natures. A little encouragement of their kinder impulses and finer aspirations may release a great fresh flow of good for the world.

Both Were Old Fashioned.
An old physician of the last generation was noted for his brusque manner and old-fashioned methods, says the Edinburgh Scotsman. On one occasion a woman called him in to treat her baby, who was slightly ailing. The doctor prescribed castor oil.

"But, doctor," protested the young mother, "castor oil is such an old-fashioned remedy."

"Madame," replied the doctor, "babies are old-fashioned things."

The wrong road never brings you to the right place.

MURINE Keeps Eyes Clear, Bright and Beautiful

Write Murine Co., Chicago, for Eye-Care Book

Don't Cough!

Mix Minard's with molasses and take a teaspoonful. Also gargle with Minard's in water. Minard's gives quick relief.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

is the quickest and best relief for pains in the back and the many other indications of kidney trouble. Sold for 60 years. Satisfaction in every bottle. At your druggist, or direct from WARNER'S SAFE REMEDIES CO., Toronto

WARNER'S SAFE KIDNEY & LIVER REMEDY

is the quickest and best relief for pains in the back and the many other indications of kidney trouble. Sold for 60 years. Satisfaction in every bottle. At your druggist, or direct from WARNER'S SAFE REMEDIES CO., Toronto

THE CHILDREN'S COUGH REMEDY MINTINE

is the quickest and best relief for pains in the back and the many other indications of kidney trouble. Sold for 60 years. Satisfaction in every bottle. At your druggist, or direct from WARNER'S SAFE REMEDIES CO., Toronto

SALES

ing our complete of whole-root fresh and plants. Best We teach and money-making of Brothers, Montreal

No Law The prosecuting ing a speech, miss. He no one in what yo this fight."

"Well, boss," began Mose

"I don't want to know think. Tell us what you ed the attorney."

"I think—" said Mose. "I told you," shouted the "not to talk what you think."

"But boss," said Mose, "I lawyer; I can't talk without it."

When ordering goods by mail a Dominion Express Money Or

The quality of your work will a great deal to do with the quality your life. If your work qu down, your character will be d your standards down, your ideal down.

Keep Minard's Liniment in the House.

Even practical work will flourish only if one strictly follow the law of poze and will perish if we act in opposition to it.—Tolstoi.

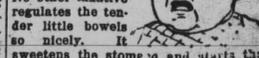
Always strive to appear at your best. Give the world your brightest thoughts, your most courteous speech, the outcome of your kindest impulses and purest motives.

Mother! Give Sick Baby "California Fig Syrup"

Harmless Laxative to Clean Liver and Bowels of Baby or Child.

Even constipation, bilious, feverish, or sick, colic Babies and Children love to take genuine "California Fig Syrup." No other laxative regulates the tender little bowels so nicely.

It sweetens the stomach and starts the liver and bowels acting without griping. Contains no narcotics or soothing drugs. Say "California" to your druggist and avoid counterfeits! Insist upon genuine "California Fig Syrup" which contains directions.



Shave With Cuticura Soap

The healthy up-to-date Cuticura way. Dip brush in hot water and rub on Cuticura Soap. Then make lather on face and rub in for a moment with fingers. Make a second lathering and shave. Avoid any irritation with Cuticura Ointment, then wash all off with Cuticura Soap. Nothing better for sensitive skins.

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c. Made in U.S.A. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: Ross, Limited, 24 St. Paul St., Montreal.

YOUNG DAUGHTER MADE WELL

Mother Tells How Her Daughter Suffered and Was Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Vancouver, B. C.—"My daughter is a young girl who has been having severe pains and weak and dizzy feelings for some time and had lost her appetite. Through an older daughter who had heard of a woman who was taking it for the same trouble, we were told of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. My daughter has been taking it for several months and is quite all right now. It has done all it was represented to do and we have told a number of friends about it. I am never without a bottle of it in the house, for I myself take it for that weak, tired, worn-out feeling which sometimes comes to us all. I find it is building me up and I strongly recommend it to women who are suffering as I and my daughter have."—Mrs. J. McDONALD, 2241, 26th Ave. East, Vancouver, B. C.

From the age of twelve a girl needs all the care a thoughtful mother can give. Many a woman has suffered years of pain and misery—the victim of thoughtlessness or ignorance of the mother who should have guided her during this time.

If she complains of headaches, pains in the back and lower limbs, or if you notice a slowness of thought, nervousness or irritability of the mother who should have guided her during this time.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is especially adapted for such conditions.

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