

ing hamlet of Littlemore, to a kind of monastic seclusion. At this time appeared the translation of Moehler's Symbolism. Some rubrical questions, where the letter and the usage seemed at variance, were agitated by clergymen in various quarters, who sought to revive the literal observance. In the diocese of London and Exeter, the Bishops felt themselves obliged to decide for the letter, and Bishop Philpotts even recommended the practice of preaching in the surplice; but the popular voice was strong, and prevailed. Bishop Bowstead died in October, 1843, and was succeeded by Dr. Lonsdale, principal of King's College, London. Thousands of Clergymen signed a declaration of firm adherence to the principles of the Reformation. On the other side, the British Critic was relinquished by its editor and his associates, and men looked anxiously forward. Uneasiness and dissension marked the year 1845 in England, betokening a condition which could not last. From his solitude Mr. Newman sent forth sermons bearing on subjects of the day, and almost defying the Virgin; legendary lives of the English Saints; and a solemn retraction of his former invectives against the Papacy. A strong lay address, headed by Lord Ashley, went up to the authorities at Oxford, invoking their resistance to Romish errors. For his "Ideal of a Christian Church," Mr. Ward was suspended by Bishop Romfield. Mr. Sewell gave his public testimony against Popery. Mr. Sibthorpe returned with wavering steps to the altars of his country. Mr. Markell published the Liturgy of the Ancient English Church, Mr. Marriott in vain attempted to urge an accusation of heresy against Mr. Garbett for questioning the schismatical character of all unauthorized teaching. Mr. McMullen, censured by Dr. Hampden as Professor, was unsuccessful in a claim for legal redress. An attempt to defeat the election of a Vice-Chancellor, who had concurred in the sentence on Dr. Pusey, was triumphantly repelled. Dr. Hook thought it time to disclaim association with Mr. Ward and his associates. In Scotland, Sir William Dunbar was engaged in a contest with Bishop Skinner, involving the rights of Scottish clergymen of the English establishment. In Devonshire, Mr. Shore was engaged in a contest with Bishop Philpotts, involving the power of a clergyman to become a dissenter, and still officiate by virtue of his Orders, without ecclesiastical discipline. At law, Sir William Dunbar was successful, but Mr. Shore failed. In the meanwhile, a large petition from Exeter, asked of Parliament, in the beginning of 1845, a revision of the rubrics which the Bishop had endeavored to enforce. Bishop Philpotts, satisfied that he had proceeded too far, had withdrawn his order for preaching in the surplice, while Archbishop Howley interposed counsels of characteristic moderation. The Convocation of Oxford condemned the book of Mr. Ward, and deprived him of his degrees; and Bishop Blomfield suspended Mr. Oakeley. Both had recourse to the law; but neither found relief. The Camden Society at Cambridge, had interwoven a mediæval taste, not a mediæval superstition, with its archaeological and antiquarian pursuits; and was now abandoned by its Episcopal patrons. A condemnation of the nineteenth Tract, by Convocation, was proposed at Oxford; but the interposition of some academic authority prevented a decision. The usual grant to the Seminary at Maynooth was resisted on all sides, but was still carried. Dr. Taiton, Regius Professor of Divinity at Cambridge, an antagonist of Dr. Wiseman, succeeded to the see of Ely. While Mr. Ryder, son of the late Bishop, published a pamphlet in defence of the position of Messrs. Ward and Oakeley, the Rev. Messrs. Bernard Smith, Campbell Smith, Montgomery, Talbot, Copes, and Meyrick, an associate of Mr. Newman, took the final step of secession, with several laymen of Oxford; and at length, in September, 1845, Mr. Ward also seceded; and immediately after, Mr. Newman, having, as his friends now declared, been for four years a Romanist at heart, received baptism and confirmation in the Roman communion, attended in his departure by Messrs. Oakeley, Staunton, Bowles, Dalgairus, St. John, and several of his own parishioners.

J. P. CLARKE, Mus. Bac. K. C.
PROFESSOR OF THE PIANO-FORTE,
 SINGING AND GUITAR,
Residence, Church Street.
 Toronto, January 13th, 1837. 5-tf

JOHN S. BLOGG,
BOOT AND SHOEMAKER,
 (Next door to Messrs. Beckett, & Co., Medical Laboratory.)
 KING STREET WEST, TORONTO,
 HAS constantly on hand a beautiful Assortment of Ladies French Kid, Morocco, and Patent Leather Shoes, together with a quantity of Satin Slippers of the very best quality. Elastic Sandals, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Elastic Boots made to order in a style unsurpassed by any Establishment in the City. Toronto, August 24th, 1848. 4-tf

T. BILTON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
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OWEN AND MILLS,
COACH BUILDERS
 FROM LONDON,
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W. MORRISON,
 Watch Maker and Manufacturing Jeweler,
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 No. 9, KING STREET WEST, TORONTO.


A NEAT and good assortment of Jewellery, Watches, Clocks, &c. Spectacles, Jewellery and Watches of all kinds made and repaired to order. Utmost value given for old Gold and Silver. Toronto, Jan. 28, 1847. 61

Teas, Coffee, Sugars, Wines, Liquors, &c.
GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS
 At 122 Yonge Street, two doors South of Queen Street.
JOHN J. EVANS,
 TAKES this opportunity of informing his Friends and the Public, that he has opened an Establishment at the above stand, and as all his goods will be Warranted Genuine, he would respectfully solicit a share of patronage. Toronto, December 11th, 1850. 21-tf

GOVERNESS.
 A LADY is desirous of meeting with a Situation as Resident Governess: she will undertake to instruct in English, French, and Music, together with rudiments of Singing, if required. No objection to become Companion to a Lady. Address X. Y. at Queenston. Toronto, April 9, 1851. 37-tf.

W. TOWNSEND,
PROFESSOR OF MUSIC, respectfully intimates to the Ladies and Gentry of Toronto, and its Vicinity, that he will be happy to receive orders for Tuning and Repairing PIANO FORTES on the shortest notice. Residence—Berkley Street. Toronto, September 8, 1850. 10-tf

CHURCH OR CHAMBER ORGAN.
FOR SALE, FOUR ROWS OF PIPES.
 Cheap for Cash, or approved Credit.
 For particulars, apply to W. TOWNSEND, Berkley-street. September 5, 1850. 6-tf

AYER'S

CHERRY PECTORAL
 For the Cure of
COUGHS, COLDS,
HOARSENESS, BRONCHITIS,
WHOOPING-COUGH, CROUP,
ASTHMA AND CONSUMPTION
 The uniform success which has attended the use of this preparation—its salutary effect—its power to relieve and cure affections of the Lungs, have gained for it a celebrity equalled by no other medicine. We offer it to the afflicted with entire confidence in its virtues, and the full belief that it will subdue and remove the severest attacks of disease upon the throat and Lungs. These results, as they become publicly known, very naturally attract the attention of medical men and philanthropists every where. What is their opinion of CHERRY PECTORAL may be seen in the following:—
VALENTINE MOTT, M. D.
Prof. Surgery Med. College, New York, says:—
 "It gives me pleasure to certify the value and efficacy of Ayer's CHERRY PECTORAL, which I consider peculiarly adapted to cure diseases of the Throat and Lungs."
THE RIGHT REV. LORD BISHOP FIELD
 writes in a letter to his friend, who was fast sinking under an affection of the Lungs:—"Try the CHERRY PECTORAL, if any medicine can give you relief, with the blessing of God that will."
CHIEF JUSTICE EUSTIS.
 of Louisiana, writes "That a young daughter of his was cured of several severe attacks of Croup by the 'CHERRY PECTORAL.'"
 Let the relieved sufferer speak for himself:—
 Hartford, Jan. 26, 1847.
 Dr. J. C. Ayer—Dear Sir,—Having been rescued from a painful and dangerous disease by your medicine, gratitude prompts me to send you this acknowledgment, not only in justice to you, but for the information of others in like affliction.
 A slight cold upon the lungs, neglected at first, became so severe that spitting of blood, a violent cough and profuse night sweats followed and fastened upon me. I became emaciated, could not sleep, was distressed by my cough, and a pain through my chest and in short had all the alarming symptoms of quick consumption. No medicine seemed at all to reach my case, until I providentially tried your CHERRY PECTORAL, which soon relieved and now has cured me.
 Yours with respect,
E. A. STEWART,
 Albany, N. Y., April 17, 1848.
 Dr. Ayer, Lowell—Dear Sir,—I have for years been afflicted with Asthma in the worst form; so that I have been obliged to sleep in my chair for a larger part of the time, being unable to breathe on my bed. I had tried a great many medicines, to no purpose, until my physician prescribed, as an experiment, your CHERRY PECTORAL.
 At first it appeared to make me worse, but in less than a week I began to experience the most gratifying relief from its use; and now, in four weeks, the disease is entirely removed. I can sleep on my bed with comfort, and enjoy a state of health which I had never expected to enjoy.
GEORGE S. FARRANT.
 PREPARED BY J. C. AYER, CHEMIST, LOWELL, MASS.
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 March 4th, 1851. 32 3m

GEORGE ARMITAGE,
MODELLER, Marble, Stone and Wood Carver,
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 Every description of Plain and Ornamental Marble and Stone Work, consisting of Monuments, Tombs, Tablets, Grave-stones, Fonts, Crests, Coats of Arms, Garden Ornaments, Chimney Pieces, &c., &c., &c., executed on the shortest Notice, and on reasonable Terms.
 N. B. Monuments cleaned and Repaired, and Casts taken from Living and Dead Subjects.
 Toronto, March 27th, 1850. 35-ly

ORGAN FOR SALE.
A Two STOP ORGAN, suitable for a small Church or Chamber, with case, gilt pipes, &c., complete.
 Height of Case..... 8 feet.
 Width of "..... 5 "
 Depth of "..... 3 1/2 "
 The Organ, which is quite new, may be seen at the office of this paper, 7, King-street West, Toronto. It will be sold very low for cash.
 Toronto, January 15th 1851.

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Life Assurance, Trust and Annuity Institution,
LONDON.

Empowered by Special Act of Parliament, 4 & 5 Victoria, Cap. XCII.
Subscribed Capital One Million.
 One-tenth of the Entire Profits of this Institution is applied to the Relief of Distressed and Aged Clergymen, and the Widows and Orphans of Clergymen who may be recommended by the Bishops, or by the Clergy of their respective localities.

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 The Right Hon. and Most Rev. the Lord Bishop of Meath.
 The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Elphin.
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 The Hon and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Derry and Raphoe.
 The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Calcutta.
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The distinguished success which has attended the establishment of the Church of England Assurance Institution in the United Kingdom, India, &c., has induced the Directors to open a Branch Office of the Company in Canada, with a view of extending the peculiar advantages of this Institution to the inhabitants of that Colony. They feel satisfied that such advantages will be duly appreciated by the Public, and that the same distinguished success will attend the Company's establishments in Canada, and the same powerful support be given to it by the Clergy and Laity residing in the Colony, as have already marked its progress in India and in Europe.

In order to insure such success, and to merit such support, the Directors have, for a long time past, been engaged in repeated deliberations and consultations with men well conversant with, and experienced in, the principles and practice of Life Assurance, with a view to the formation of Branch Establishments in the British Colonies, which will best ensure the three main objects of Policy-holders, viz., SECURITY, ECONOMY, and CONVENIENCE. And they trust that the result of their deliberations has been such as to present to British subjects, resident in these Colonies, as perfect a system of Assurance, in all these respects, as is practicable, or can be desired.

The SECURITY of Policy-holders in Canada is made complete by the large subscribed capital of the Company, guaranteed by a numerous and influential body of Proprietors; whilst for their immediate benefit and protection, AN ADEQUATE FUND WILL BE INVESTED IN CANADIAN SECURITIES, so as always to be immediately available to provide for whatever casualties may arise.

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By the constitution of the Company, one clear tenth of the entire profits of the Institution is applied to the formation of a fund, called "THE CLERGY FUND," for the Relief of Distressed and Deserving Clergymen, and the Widows and Orphans of Clergymen, and also for granting aid to enable Clergymen with limited Incomes to provide for their Families by Assuring their Lives at Reduced Premiums.

Premiums on Assurances by Table II, may be paid either yearly, half-yearly, or quarterly, as may best suit the convenience of the Assured.

Death by suicide, duelling, or the hands of justice, will not render the Assurance null and void, if the Policy be duly assigned to another party for a bona-fide consideration.

Claims will be paid within three months after proof of death.

Policies forfeited by non-payment of Premium, may be revived within twelve months, upon proof of the same state of health, and the payment of the Premium in arrear, with interest thereon.

The Assured, not being engaged in any Military, Maritime, or Naval Service, will be permitted, without extra Premium, to proceed from one part of British North America to another. Also, to proceed to or from any part of the United States not further south than the latitude of the city of Washington, or further West than the River Mississippi: they will also be permitted, in time of peace, to proceed in first-class steamers to or from any port in Great Britain or Ireland.

Parties engaged in or entering into the Military, Maritime, or Naval Service, or parties proceeding beyond the limits above mentioned, will be charged such additional rate (to be ascertained by application to the Agent), as the circumstances of the case may require.

Upon payment of the Premium, in cases where the Assurance has been accepted definitely, a Certificate will issue at once, to be held by the Assured until it can be exchanged for a Stamped Policy, under the Hands and Seals of three of the London Directors. In cases where the Assurances shall be entertained, only pending the decision of the London Board, a memorandum of conditional acceptance will be issued, until the receipt out of the Company's advice, conveying the Stamped Policy, or the rejection of the Assurance,—the Company holding the life assured in the interim.

SPECIMENS OF RATES.
SHORT TERMS.

SPECIMEN OF PREMIUMS required for the Assurance of £100, for the respective terms of One and Seven Years.

Age.	One year.		Seven yrs.		Age.	One year.		Seven yrs.		Age.	One year.		Seven yrs.	
	Premium.	Annual.	Premium.	Annual.		Premium.	Annual.	Premium.	Annual.		Premium.	Annual.	Premium.	Annual.
16	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	25	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	35	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	0 19 3	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 2 9		1 2 3	1 2 9	1 2 3	1 2 9		1 4 1	1 5 2	1 10 0	1 13 9
20	1 1 0	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 3 7	30	1 3 1	1 3 7	1 3 1	1 3 7	40	1 6 1	1 8 2	1 16 11	2 3 1

WHOLE LIFE. Equal Rates.
SPECIMEN OF PREMIUMS required for the Assurance of £100, for the Whole Term of Life, in Annual, Half-yearly, or Quarterly Payments.

Age.	Annual Premium.			Age.	Annual Premium.			Age.	Annual Premium.		
	Premium.	Hlf. yearly.	Quarterly.		Premium.	Hlf. yearly.	Quarterly.		Premium.	Hlf. yearly.	Quarterly.
16	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	30	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	45	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	1 11 3	0 15 10	0 8 0		2 2 7	1 1 7	0 10 11		3 9 4	1 15 3	0 17 9
20	1 13 11	0 17 2	0 8 8	35	2 9 1	1 4 11	0 12 6	50	4 4 11	2 3 3	1 10 0
25	1 17 9	0 19 2	0 9 8	40	2 17 8	1 9 4	0 14 9	55	5 5 10	2 14 0	1 7 3

April 30th, 1851. **E. TAYLOR DARTNELL, Agent.**

Advertisements.
DR. BOVELL,
 John Street, near St. George's Church,
 April 23rd, 1851. 39-tf
DR. MELVILLE,
 YONGE STREET—WEST SIDE,
 Three doors above gnes Street Toronto.
 November 13th, 1850. 16-tf
MR. ALEX. KEEFER,
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 Wellington Buildings, corner of King and Church Streets.
 Toronto, September 9th, 1850. 7-tf
DONALD BETHUNE, JR.
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 Solicitor in Chancery and Bankruptcy,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
 DIVISION STREET, COBOURG,
 CANADA WEST:
 Cobourg, Oct. 21, 1845.