

Surnames and Their Origin

HENDERSON

Variations—Anderson, Andrews, Hendry, Hendrie, MacHenry, MacHendrie, McKendrick, Hendrick, Henderson, Henderson, Hendrick.

Racial Origin—English, Scottish and Irish.

Source—A given name.

One thing is certain about all of the family names in this group. They are all derived from a given name. But which of three given names they trace back to, and through what language, are matters that only a genealogical research in the individual case could establish.

Anderson and Andrews, of course, are quite definitely indicated. They are simply developments of "Andrew's-son" and for the most part of purely English origin, though in many cases they are but Anglicized versions of either Scottish or Irish names. The "Mac" names in the group are quite as definitely Celtic, but they may be either Irish or Scottish. The given name of "Henry" and "Eanraig" (Celtic), are often interchangeable.

A northern branch of the Scottish "Clan Gunn" bears the name of Henderson, traceable to Henry, a son of George Gunn, the "Crown" or Cor-

oner, who flourished in the fifteenth century. A branch of the Clan Donald of Glencoe traces its name to one "Eanraig Mon," a MacDonald chieftain, who settled in Kinlochleven in the year 1011. The names MacKendrick and MacHenry are also borne by branches of the Clan MacNaughton, who trace it to chieftains of their own clan named Henry or Eanraig. Irish development of the name has been similar. Kendrick is a shortened form of MacKendrick.

But the name of Henderson may also be English, as also Andrews, Anderson, Hendry and Hendrie (these two when not contractions of MacHenry and MacHendrie) and Henderson, for these forms are all English. The confusion of English and Scottish forms at a very early date in the development of the family name system is due to the fact that the Kingdom of Scotland in the Middle Ages contained a large Norman and Saxon element, virtually dominant in the Lowlands and often penetrating to the Highlands. In Ireland this confusion began later, the logical consequence of the English conquest of that country and the actual enforcement of English speech and customs.

GLAD HE TRIED THE TONIC TREATMENT

Through Its Use Strength and Vigor Was Restored.

To be tired after exertion is natural. Rest and food restore the body to normal after such fatigue. But to be tired all the time is a symptom of an anemic condition that will not be corrected until the blood is built up. Such an anemic condition is so gradual in its approach and generally so lacking in acute pains that it is often difficult to persuade the sufferer to do anything for it. But it is not a condition that corrects itself. If the blood is not enriched the trouble will increase. The nerves will be undernourished and neuritic pains will follow. Digestive disturbances often result from thin blood, sleep is disturbed and a general breakdown may occur.

Mr. Wilson Johnson, Nineveh, N.S., says: "A few years ago my system was in a badly run down condition. My nerves seemed always on edge, and I found myself so weak that I could hardly do any work. I suffered from headaches and from pains in the back and under the shoulders, and was often so sleepless at night that when morning came I felt as tired as when I went to bed. It was taking medicine all the time, but it was doing me no good. Then I read the testimonial of a man whose condition had been similar to mine, and who strongly recommended Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I decided to give this medicine a fair trial, and when I had taken six boxes I felt much better. I continued taking the pills until I had taken six more boxes, and I can only say I am glad I did so, as I am now enjoying the best of health, and I advise all men who feel run down to give these pills a good trial."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills can be obtained from any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

New Citizens for Canada.

With a population of less than two persons to the square mile compared to England's six hundred, with only five per cent. of her rich agricultural land in the West under cultivation, with a heavy national indebtedness and only a few people to pay the interest in the form of taxes, the reason why Canada is hungry for immigrants can readily be understood. Immigration is the human rain without which Canada must parch and wither up.

If Great Britain had a large surplus of farmers and farm hands, Canada might not have to invite immigrants from any other source. But Great Britain is not so much an agricultural as a merchant and manufacturing centre, and every year grudges more and more the farmers or farm hands who leave her Colonies for the Dominions. She is quite willing to send out countless city folk in the hope that they may be transformed into farmers in their new environment, but she has fewer farmers to spare than many other countries from which Canada in the past has drawn excellent settlers. This is illustrated by the homestead entries. From 1897 to 1919, only eighteen per cent. of the British immigrants made entry for homesteads in Western Canada as compared to twenty-seven per cent. of the American immigrants and twenty-nine per cent. of the foreign born from Continental Europe.

In certain parts of Europe where there is a genuine land hunger, there is not enough land to go round. Five or six acres per family is all the land available in certain parts of Belgium, and even on that the thrifty Belgian frequently brings up a family of ten.

NURSES

The Toronto Hospital for Incurables, in affiliation with Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, New York City, offers a three years' course of training to young women having the required education, and desirous of becoming nurses. This Hospital has adopted the eight-hour system. The pupils receive apartments of the School, a monthly allowance and travelling expenses to and from New York. For further information apply to the Superintendent.

The Strength of the Nation.

Nearly three-quarters of a century ago, just six years after the first Public Health Act was passed, and the first Health Officer appointed in Great Britain, Benjamin Disraeli, talking over the heads of his colleagues in the British House of Commons, said, "Public Health is the foundation upon which rests the happiness of the people and the strength of the Nation. Take the most beautiful kingdom, give intelligent and industrious citizens, progressive manufacturers, productive agriculture, let Art flourish, let architects cover the land with palaces and mansions, and maintain all this with an indomitable army and navy, but if the population of this country remain stationary, if it decreases physically and mentally, that nation must fail. That is why I say that the first duty of a statesman is the care of the public health."

SPRING WEATHER HARD ON BABY

The Canadian spring weather—one day mild and bright; the next raw and blustery, is extremely hard on the baby. Conditions are such that the mother cannot take the little one out for the fresh air so much to be desired. He is confined to the house which is so often over-heated and badly ventilated. He catches cold; his little stomach and bowels become disordered and the mother soon has a sick baby to look after. To prevent an occasional dose of Baby's Own Tablets should be given. They regulate the stomach and bowels, thus preventing or banishing colds, simple fevers, colic or any other of the many minor ailments of childhood. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Radium Cures Many Britons of Cancer.

The Medical Research Council is experimenting extensively with radium treatment for the cure of cancer, and the work has been intensified by an increase in fatalities from cancer in England, says a London despatch. The latest reports show that the three greatest enemies of mankind in London are bronchitis, cancer and tuberculosis, in the order named, with the last two running close together. The first heading includes influenza and other complaints resulting from bronchitis, so that the greatest perils are cancer and tuberculosis.

Dr. Addison, Government Health Commissioner, added, however, that cancer is a disease of middle and old age. He said the average age of the population is increasing; therefore there are more people who escape the diseases of childhood and vile to the age when cancer attacks, and for that reason there are relatively more deaths from this disease. He asserted that a huge amount of preventive work had been done and was being done. Last year 42,000 died in England and Wales from cancer.

Sir Alfred Pearce Gould, an eminent surgeon, has had much success recently in treating cancer with radium. A woman of 85 had cancer of the breast for four years. A tube of radium was introduced into the breast and after a time the cancer disappeared. Another patient of 78 was likewise cured within a few months. A man of 76 who had cancer in the mouth underwent radium treatment for three months, after which the cancer disappeared.

Sir Alfred is a firm believer in radium treatment, but admits that there is much about cancer still to be learned. He declared that he had cases where incomplete and apparently useless operations had a surprising effect in getting rid of cancer, and at times when temporary measures had been taken astounding relief resulted. He says that this proves that further light is necessary before the treatment can advance. He does not believe that the new cure has yet received a fair test, because it usually has been applied only to advanced cases where the general condition of the patient rendered an operation unnecessary. In his opinion the remedy ought to be thoroughly tried on early and average cases, and he has high hopes that it will ultimately be a great medical triumph in the treatment of a baffling disease.

No Need for Him.

In an ancient mansion which recently changed hands on account of the ups and downs of wartime fortunes there dwells and works a parlor maid of very expensive and rather cultured and superior type. Her mistress does not mind the expense, but is often much bothered by the culture, this being on too high a plane for her understanding.

"Ma'am," said the maid, meeting her mistress in the hall, "there is a mendicant at the door."

"Then tell him," said the mistress of the mansion, "we have nothing to mend."

An English novelty is a shopping basket mounted on two wheels.

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For most makes and models of cars. Your old, broken or worn-out parts replaced. Write or wire us describing what you want. We carry the largest and most complete stock in Canada of slightly used or new parts and automobile equipment. We ship C.O.D. anywhere in Canada. Satisfaction or refund in full our motto. Shaw's Auto Salvage Part Supply, 225-231 Dundas St. E., Toronto, Ont.

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AGENTS FOR DR. JULIUS BENGUÉ RELIEVES PAIN

Boy Scout Notes.

Canada's capital city has the distinction of having more Scouts per capita than any other city of 100,000 or more people in America. If the Boy Scouts of Ottawa were to join hands they would be able to encircle a very large section of their home city.

To have saved three persons from death by drowning at three different times is an excellent record. It is held by Assistant Scoutmaster Edward Walker (19 years old) and a Scout since 1911) of Grimsby. He was recently recommended for one of the highest Boy Scout decorations.

New Boy Scout troops are being formed in many parts of Ontario. The latest towns to register new Scout organizations with Provincial Headquarters at Toronto are Port Colborne, Manotick, Merriton (two troops), Dunnville (a second troop), Whitby, Minden, Richmond, Fort William (a third troop), Trenton (a second troop), and about a dozen new troops in the cities of Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton and London. Many other new troops are also in course of formation and will be chartered by the Provincial Council later.

"The Trail," Ontario's publication for Boy Scout Officers and Leaders, has now a contemporary in "Scouting," a similar paper published by the Saskatchewan Provincial Council. Both are greatly appreciated by those for whom they are published and are already wielding a big influence in co-ordinating the work of the Boy Scout Movement throughout their respective provinces.

Persons interested in the Wolf Cubs the junior branch of Scouting—will be glad to know that a new booklet describing their work is now available from Provincial Scout Headquarters, Bloor and Sherbourne Sts., Toronto, upon application.

Men Who Inherit Wives!

One of the most extraordinary customs in the world is that observed by certain Persian tribes.

When a native woman wishes to display her affection for a friend of her own sex, she proposes that the latter shall become her husband's wife on equal terms with herself.

"This is the greatest compliment she can bestow," wrote the late Dr. Elizabeth Machean Ross, who spent some years as a doctor among the tribes of North Persia. She had the hand of many Persian husbands offered to her in this way.

"I must say it is somewhat embarrassing," she said, in her reminiscences, "when the gentleman himself happens to be present, and I have sometimes wondered what the effect on the wife would be if her generous offer were accepted."

"When I told them it appeared to me a curious thing that one wife should select another, I was informed that it presented many advantages. It is much better for us to choose our husband's wife; then we get someone we like and with whom we can agree."

If a husband dies his wives are divided among his brothers, the eldest having first choice and taking all or as many of the women as he fancies.

Find Old Church Ruins Under Rheims Cathedral.

The work of repairing the ruined Cathedral of Rheims has brought to light the buried remains of ancient churches which formerly stood on the same site. Under the pavement of the choir, which was shattered by German shells, have been found the old foundations of the Cathedral of St. Hincmar, which was destroyed by fire in the ninth century. Beneath these ruins workmen came upon traces of the first church to stand on this hallowed ground, the Church of St. Remi, built in the fifth century.

Under the broken high altar was discovered a hoard of 250 pieces of ancient silver and near this a sealed and long forgotten well. From the bottom of this well a worn lead pipe leads the water away into the earth and it is thought that this originally connected with the long lost baptismal font where Clovis was received into the Church. Antiquarians from all parts of France have come to Rheims to examine the discoveries.

China's Iron Ore.

China is estimated to have 400,000,000 tons of iron ore suitable for modern furnace reduction and probably 300,000,000 more that could be treated by native methods.

Holland plans to increase its salt supply by mining rock salt deposits in one province and tapping underground salt lakes in another.

BITS OF HUMOR

FROM HERE & THERE

"Twas in a Restaurant,
He—"That's a nice-looking chap you spoke to. Is he a friend of yours?"
She—"Yes, indeed."
He—"We'll ask him to join us."
She—"Oh, this is so sudden! Didn't you know he's the new minister?"

Very Cautious.

He was a cautious witness, and regarded every question put by the cross-examining solicitor as a trap for the unwary.

"And what," he was asked, "was the complainant shouting when you heard him?"

"He was shouting, 'Tom! Tom!'" replied the witness, after a deep thought; then, fearing to commit himself to such a downright statement, he added, hastily; "Or words to that effect!"

Thrift.

A man advertised his car for sale. Early the next morning a man who lived across the street came over and said: "Pardon me, but I see by last night's paper you advertised your car for sale."

"Quite so," said the man who advertised the car, "but surely you are not in the market for it?"

"No," was the reply, "but I only live across the street and I also want to sell my car. And there would be no need of my spending my money for an advertisement if after the people were through looking at your car you could just send them across the street to look at my car."

There Was None to Spare.

The skipper of a small steamer that ran up and down the Clyde River managed one day at low tide to get his vessel on a mud bank. After he had exhausted his entire vocabulary in describing unfavorably the tide, his steamer and his crew, he leaned gloomily over the side to wait with what patience he could muster for the tide to rise. While so engaged he saw a girl approach the river, swinging a bucket in her hand and obviously intending to get some water. The wrath of the skipper flamed up anew. Leaning farther over the side and shaking his fist at her, he said:

"My assie, if you tak' one drap o' water out here till I get afloat again, I'll warm yer ear for 't!"

MONEY ORDERS.

It is always safe to send a Dominion Express Money Order. Five dollars costs three cents.

Kind of Had to Go.

Tony is an Italian laborer employed in the construction of a new building. The other evening he asked his foreman for a vacation during the following two days. "Tony, you don't want any vacation," remonstrated the foreman. "All you would do would be to spend all the money you have saved up and come back to work all out of luck." "Well, boss, I sort of have to go," said Tony. "You see, I'm going to be married and I'd kind of like to be there."

Minard's Liniment for Dandruff.

West Australia, the largest state in the continent, has an area of over 975,000 square miles.

CORNS

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Magic! Drop a little "Freezone" on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Doesn't hurt a bit.

Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses.

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Book on DOG DISEASES and How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author, H. Clay Glover Co., Inc., 111 West 11th Street, New York, U.S.A.

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Get busy and relieve those pains with that handy bottle of Sloan's Liniment

WHAT Sloan's does, it does thoroughly—penetrates without rubbing to the afflicted part and promptly relieves most kinds of external pains and aches. You'll find it clean and non-staining. Keep it handy for sciatica, lumbago, neuralgia, over-exerted muscles, stiff joints, backache, pains, bruises, strains, sprains, bad weather after-effects.

For 39 years Sloan's Liniment has helped thousands the world over. You aren't likely to be an exception. It certainly does produce results.

All druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

Sloan's Liniment

(Pain Expeller)

Classified Advertisements.

Wool, spun, into yarn or blankets. Georgetown Woolen Mills, Ont.

AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS WANTED: BLISS NATIVE Herb is a remedy for the relief of Constipation, Indigestion, Biliousness, Rheumatism, Kidney Troubles. It is well-known, having been extensively advertised, since it was first manufactured in 1884 by distribution of large quantities of Almanacs, Cook Books, Health Books, etc., which are furnished to agents free of charge. The remedies are sold at a price that allows agents to double their money. Write Alton O. Bliss, Medical Co., 121 St. Paul St., East, Montreal. Mention this paper.

War Heroes Get Alsatian Legacies.

An interesting patriotic ceremony occurred in Paris recently when the first distribution was made of a legacy written many years ago by a French Alsatian, who in his will left a grant to be distributed among five soldiers who especially distinguished themselves in the great war that was to restore Alsace-Lorraine to France.

The name of the Alsatian was Metzger. He died in 1902, but felt so sure of the restoration of the lost provinces that he gave in trust to the town of St. Germain the five legacies, each of 800 francs. Each of the five men who received the gift had the Medaille Militaire and the Legion of Honor. Two of them still are in the army, one is an upholsterer and two are now farmers.

His Hearing Restored.

The invisible ear drum invented by A. O. Leonard, which is a miniature megaphone, fitting inside the ear entirely out of sight, is restoring the hearing of hundreds of people in New York City. Mr. Leonard invented this drum to relieve himself of deafness and head noises, and it does this so successfully that no one could tell he is a deaf man. It is effective when deafness is caused by catarrh or by perforated, or wholly destroyed natural drums. A request for information to A. O. Leonard, Suite 437, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be given a prompt reply.

Germany's Victims.

Counting the losses inflicted during the World War on the Russians, Serbs and Italians on other fronts, according to General Renaud, a French military expert, the Germans killed three Allied soldiers for every German killed.

A man may be deprived of life, but a good name can not be taken away from him.

What One of the Best Known Travellers in Canada Says.

"Now I am going to give you an unsolicited testimonial, as they say in the patent medicine advertising. Heretofore I have had a profound contempt for patent medicines, particularly so-called liniments. Perhaps this is due to the reason that I have been blessed with a sturdy constitution, and have never been ill a day in my life. One day last fall after a hard day's tramp in the slush of Montreal, I developed a severe pain in my legs and, of course, like a man who has never had any ailment, I complained rather boisterously. The good little wife says: 'I will rub them with some liniment. I have.' 'Go ahead,' I said, 'just to humor her.' Well, in she comes with a bottle of MINARD'S LINIMENT and gets busy. Believe me the pain disappeared a few minutes after, and you can tell the world I said so."

(Signed) FRANK E. JOHNS, Montreal.




Cuticura Soap Shampoos Best For Children

If you wish them to have thick, healthy hair through life shampoo regularly with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Before shampooing touch spots of dandruff and itching, if any, with Cuticura Ointment. Clean, healthy scalp usually means good hair.

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c. Taken 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: L. J. Smith, 34 St. Paul St., W. Montreal. Cuticura Soap shaves without using.

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Warning! Take no chances with substitutes for genuine "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin." Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting Aspirin at all. In every Bayer package are directions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes and twelve tablets cost few cents.

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