PROTECT THE PUBLIC.

Hon. Mr. Blair at New Westminster offered some observations in regard to the Crow's Nest railway project which will no doubt attarct much attention. Having come to a full knowledge of the the valuable gift handed over to the B.C. Southern Railway Company on the pretext that it was about to build a line from Crow's Nest Pass to the coast, Mr. Blair very accurately described the transaction as appalling. The adjective is none too strong when all the circumstances are taken into account, and several others might be added with equal force. The grant of this immense and very valuable tract of land to the company was first authorized by the legislature, at the direction of the government, in 1890. The company at that time was required to commence the work within three years and complete it withstroke of real work was done-unless a little attempt at charter-mongering is to be called work. In 1894 the company asked for an extension of time, which the government and legislature granted, with their usual complaisance towards special friends. The eastern section of the road, from the summit of Crow's Nest to the Elk river, was to be completed by the end of 1896, the central section, to Knotenay lake, by the end of 1897, and the section to the coast by the to west. There can be no extenuation end of 1898. It was so arranged that as to lack of time, etc., and, this being the part of the land grant which embraces the coal deposits was to be handed over to the company as soon as it had made certain progress with the first section. Tuen last session another act was passed which extended the time for two years, the dates for the respective sections being fixed at 1898, 1899 and 1900. When, after all these favors to the B. C. Southern Co., the Dominion government is asked to step in and furnish such aid as will secure the building ed, unless immediate action is taken, is of a road over the same route, the people may well enquire what is to become of their property, which has thus been so cavalierly treated. Is it still to make part of the subsidy to the line? If so, who is going to control it? One strong argument for the construction of a line from Crow's Nest to West Kootenay points is that cheap coal and coke that the Liberal leaders would not conmay be available. How far will this be sent to joint meetings in the Cornwall assured if the coal is left in the hands campaign, and the Colonist gives promof a corporation on which no check with inence to the complaint. Did it never regard to rates is placed? Hon. Mr. hear of the refusal of Messrs. Earle and Blair sees, what everybody else can Prior to meet the Liberals in joint meetings during the election campaign see for himself, that if the Dominion government rushes in blindly with as- in Victoria? sistance to this project it will simp ly be helping certain individuals in a grab game, instead of conferring a benefit on the public. All British Columbians sor on the rights of others the protecshould be glad to know that the present tionist is under the obligation of show- Fairview a few days ago, and reported Dominion government is not at all like ing that his aggression is in the public. lively times at the camp. He says never ly to be a party to such a game. interest, and that those injured by it in the history of Fairview has the outline of the later of LAND-GRABBING.

If Hon. Mr. Blair's visit had no other result, the people of the province should look back on it with satisfaction because of the light it has thrown on the landgrabbing business. The significance of the facts connected with this matter seems to have been largely lost sight of, probably because the frequent repetition of the "giveaway" process has dulled the public mind and such things have come to be looked upon as a matter of course. How far the people in general have been from a correct appreciation of the position in which the public property has been placed may be judged from the case of the Vancouver World, which at first took Mr. Blair's statement at New Westminster to be an exaggeration, only to find afterwards that he was well within the mark when he spoke of the B. C. Southern land grant. The later article of the World is a significant one, as coming from a special friend of the provincial government, and we therefore take the liberty of reproducing it:

"In Wednesday's issue a reference was made to the able and statesmanlike speech which the Hon. A. G. Blair delivered before the board of trade at New Westminster last Tuesday, a verbatim report of which appeared in The World the following day, and which has caused a vast amount of attention and which cannot fail to elicit much com ment in the East, where the projected construction of a line of railway from Lethbridge to the interior of Kootenay has been on the tapis for several months past. In the course of Hon. Mr. Blair's remarks-which by the way were amplifications of his utterances in this cityhe stated in terms which could not be mistaken, that until the land subsidies voted by the provincial government in aid of the lines to be constructed by the British Columbia Southern, whose charter is practically a blanket one, covering the building of a railway from the eastern boundary of the province to the coast, a distance estimated, as the 'ine will have to be built, of about 900 miles (the land grant covering 20,000 acres per mile) was either turned over to the Dominion Government or to a commission who would see to it that this enormous area was properly and justly administered for the people of Canada as a whole and not a handful of men who expected to become millionaires out of both sides. the deal, he would not sanction the expenditure of a single cent on the under taking. The area reserved for the purposes of the British Columbia Southern, Mr. Blair placed at 15,000,000 acres. Our impression then was that he had been misled as to the extent. Our attention having been directed to the matter, an examination of the charter of that organization, granted in 1890, and the several amendments and extensions thereto passed by the legislature in subsequent sessions, compels us to admit that the minister of railways was under the mark in naming 15,000,000 acres as the lands to be alienated to this octopus of a company. Assuming the length of the projected road to be 900 miles and

the land grand 20,000 acres per mile we

find that Mr. Blair underestimated the quantity of the public domain to be giv-en away, locked up in fact without bethe province, by at least 3,000,000, making a total of 18,000,000 acres! Those who may feel sceptical on this point have but to refer to the act of 1890 and the amending acts in which provision is made for a land subsidy to the eastern; the central and western sections of the British Columbia Southern, as well as the branch lines in the interior, one of which, the Nelson & Fort Sheppard, is already built and in operation, and which has been granted a land subsidy

of 20,000 acres per mile.

"Then comes the land to be granted to Mr. Heinze for his railway projects in Kootenay, in the Boundary Creek disgating in all 200 miles. If the line to be constructed by this gentleman is to be a broad or standard gauge one his grant will be 20,000 acres, but if only a narrow gauge it will be 10,000 acres assume that it will be a standard gauge line and it therefore will receive no less than 4,000,000 acres. Irrespective of the Nelson & Fort Sheppard road we thus find that no less an area than 22,-000,000 acres has been set apart by the provice for the construction of a line of railway along the southern boundary of the country easterly to the Northwest Territories by way of the Crow's Nest Pass. Notwithstanding this enormous and exceedingly liberal subsidy it would appear that the promoters of the various schemes named have been unable to make such financial arrangements as would enable them to even make a start on constructing a through line from east so, and the fact that the country is suf-fering from the want of such a road, and that seriously, it is high time that some understanding should be reached with the Federal Government as to the disposal of the land grants and making such arrangements with the parent government as will preserve the interests of the people in these lands free from monopolies or land-grabbers and ensure the early completion of a road which will be of national importance. The situation to say the least, so far as railway development in British Columbia is concernnot very hopeful."

Just fancy the Turner government stepping in to improve the efficiency of any civic government! Kamloops and Vernon will no doubt second the mo-

The Globe: Protection must be al-Whivs on the defensive. As an aggreare fully compensated. The burden of proof is not with those who demand merely their rights.

People in the Kettle River district have some strong comments to offer on the notices of "blanket" applications for the use of water powers, land, etc., coal. The vein so far shows a width which have appeared. One writer in of six feet, and the walls are now beauthe Boundary Creek Times sarcastically tifully smooth and clear. Samples of suggests to the promoters of the two concerns to operate in West Kootenay and Yale that they are too modest and others in the district. should in justice to themselves apply for a free gift from the provincial house to a head, and the syndicate which was of the districts in which they wish to represented by Lord Sudeley while neoperate, with exemption from taxation gotiations were in progress, have put for five years. This would of course men to work on their purchase at once. ensure them what water privileges they | The Joe Dandy and its sister claims are

evidence submitted to the Tariff Com- of such high class property. The ore missioners in Montreal, the Gazette milled in the camp was taken from the for four years. Mr. Geo. E. Corbould says: "They were chiefly leaders in commerce who presented their views to the ministers. They represented very incidental to the working of about a large interests, many of them being dozen men. The purchasers have about concerned in enterprises, financial, com- a dozen men at work at present and asked to construct a branch to some mercial and industrial, aside from those more will be put on as soon as they whose temporary mouth-piece they were. ean be procured. It is proposed to Their positions in the world of trade should give their statements the great- this a large amount of money will be est weight. They have experience that expended. Mr. Thos. Davis and assomakes their speech the utterance of ciates were the original owners and knowledge." When such gentlemen locators. condemn almost every tariff detail to which they give their attention, disinterested persons are apt to believe that the Liberal demand for tariff reform is not unreasonable.

SPORTING INTELLIGENCE.

THE RING. The benefit to Delaney by the Victoria Athletic Club on Wednesday evening was a success, there being a large attendance and every item on the programme proving most enjoyable. Hill, of Victoria, is anxious to make a match with any 115 pound man in British Columbia.

FOOTBALL

Thursday's match on the canteen grounds between the above teams resulted in a win for the navy by one point. Although the grounds were muddy there was some brilliant play on

CHESS.

On Christmas Eve a challenge was sent by the Victoria Chess Club to the San Francisco Chess Club endeavoring to arrange a match for New Year's night. Up till the present no reply has been received from the San Francis-



British Columbia. TOPPERSONAL PROPERSONAL PROPER

KAMLOOPS.

The Inland Sentinel. Wm. Fortune, of Tranquille, brought some fine apples into this office yesterday from his ranch, which he had only just picked. They had weathered the severe frosts of the latter part of last

month without damage.

Kamloops provincial jail is again overcrowded. There are now 37 prisoners within its walls, of whom three are women, the jail only containing nine cells. When we add that two of the prisoners are insane and require cells to them-selves, the condition of affairs may be easily understood. That the jail is overcrowded is not the only fault we have to find. It is positively an unsafe place in which to confine criminals, for the building is so poorly constructed, and is now in so decayed a state, that a general jail delivery may be expected at

The Sentinel learned that Hon: A. G. Blair wired the minister of agriculture at Ottawa last evening, requesting him not to take any action in the matter of the removal of cattle quarantine regulations pending his return, as he has important points to lay before him, which affected the interests of British Columbia cattle men.

NEW DENVER.

(Vernon News.) The price of wheat is higher in this district now than it has been for years. 'The Armstrong mill is offering \$25 per

We are glad to note that this year no poultry has been imported for the holi-day trade. This district now supplies all that the home market demands, and the cash that formerly was sent out of the country for turkeys, geese, etc., is now kept at home.

The office of mayor will not go by acclamation this year as was at one time expected. Mr. W. A. Armstrong, as before stated, has consented to become a candidate, and now we are able to announce that Mayor Meyer will also allow his name to be put in nomina

ever known in this distrist took place last week. It commenced to snow on Friday afternoon and continued withcut intermission until early next morning, during which time fourteen inches

Mr. Charles Taylor, of Montreal, who has been in the city for several weeks, Hon George E. Foster complained has been giving careful attention to the mining interests of this section, and it is probable that he will make some investments in this section before his return to the east. Mr. Taylor is intorested in hie manufacture of an im proved quartz crusher and also a machine for saving gold in placer diggings, both of which he is anxious to introduce here if he can find a suitable lo-

MIDWAY. Midway Advance.

Mr. D. A. Carmichael came over from more men are being put to work every day.

Development is rapidly progressing on the coal claim at Rock creek, as during the past week the tunnel has been extended some fifty feet, all in solid this coal were brought to Midway a few days ago and the product is already being generally used by blacksmiths and

The Joe Dandy deal has at last come

among some of the richests and bests in Camp Fairview, and the company are Montreal Herald: Commenting on the to be congratulated upon getting hold Joe Dandy, and although put through a three-stamp mill, it was of such a rich character it easily paid all the expenses it to construct a railway from Vancouthoroughly develop the claims with company which seeks incorporation to shafts, tunnels and drifts, and to do

> ROSSLAND. The Rosslander.

The last assay from the Imperial shows \$45 in gold. The tunnel is down 30 feet with a crosscut tunnel of 75 feet.

Work on the Pheonix is proceeding very satisfactorily. The shaft is down 28 feet, and as depth is attained the ore improves. The last assay gives a return of \$38 in gold.

The tunnel of the International is now in about 40 feet, and on Saturday the men encountered a rich body. The whole face of the tunnel shows high grade stuff.

At the Red Eagle the work of running the crosscut to tap the rich ledge recently struck is being continued, and some very fine ore has already being struck, The ore in the shaft is widening out and covers the whole bottom.

The heaviest snow fall of the season was oh Friday night and Saturday morning. A large gang of men was put to work on the railway clearing the tracks. The job was a God-send to many of the poor fellows who have been long idle. They were paid \$2 per day.

So many have come to Rossland during the summer to work but are now out of employment that there is likely to be considerable suffering from want of the necessities of life. Again we have to state that Rossland is no place for a working man to come to row unless he has money enough to keep in case of emergency at a cost of about \$10 a week until the middle of April.

(Rossland Miner.)

There is no longer any doubt as to the richness of the ore in the Giant shaft. from the bottom of the shaft showed Smal Pil. Smal Dose. An assay completed yesterday of ore

HALLECT STATE STATE STATE AND STATE ASSAY WAS made from feet wide and may, therefore, be considered representative. Very good as-says have been had all along from the shaft, but none have been so high as

the one just obtained. The shaft of the Palo Alto is looking exceedingly well. It is now down 80 feet, with three feet of good ore in the in gold. The Palo Alto company will probably order a steam hoist and a pump. The condition of the mine certainly justifies such an expenditure This property has been strangely overpretty sure to be heard from in looked. It is now among the most promising mines of the camp and is future. It is owned principally in Vic-

Dave Goggin, a miner employed at the War Eagle mine, nearly crushed the skull of Dan Murphy, a fellow workman, with a stove poker about 9:30 o'clock last night. The difficulty took place in the bunk house of the War Eagle. Murphy was moved immediately to the Sister's hospital and Goggin was arrested by Constable Ross and locked up. The men tell widely different stories concerning the difficulty, but the condition of Murphy is evidence that he got decided the worst of the battle.

> GRAND FORKS. Grand Forks Miner

Negotiations are now pending for the sale of the Keystone and Observation properties, on Observation mountain, to It is reported that seven men are em ployed on the Lalla Rookh, and three shifts working on the Edison group in the Christina Lake district.

A strong company is expected to take hold of the Coin claim in Summit camp in the near future. They will undoubtedly make a mine of it. The Little Giant is still showing up

finely. A splendid ledge of quartz has been opened and every indication points to the Little Giant being a winner.

A rich strike is reported on the Columbia mine, on Volcano mountain. The ore is said to be a high grade sulphide, and a very strong lead is being shown

interest in the Spokane, fractional claim which is said to be the half original focation on Volcano mountain, by W. K. White to W. H. Russell. Late report from Christina Lake give great promise of that section becoming a wonderful mineral producer. A large

A sale was made this week of a half

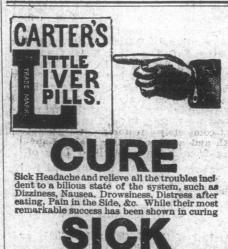
JAVA'S "ISLAND OF FIRE."

number of claims in that section are be-

ing worked this winter.

The greatest natural wonder in Java is the "Gheko Kamdka Gumko," or "Home of the Hot Devils," known to the world as the "Island of Fire." This geological singularity is in reality a lake of boiling mud, situated in about the centre of the plains of Grobogana, and is called an island because the great emerald sea, of vegetation which surrounds it gives that appearance. The "Island" is about two miles in circumference, and is situated at a distance of almost fifty miles from Solo. Near the centre of this geological freak in mense columns of soft, hot mud may be se 'n continually rising and falling like great timbers thrust through the properties are changing hands and boiling subs ratum by giant hands and then again quickly withdrawn. Besides the phenon enon of the boiling mud columns there are scores of gigantic bubbles of hot share that fill up like huge balloons and keep up a series of constant explosions, the intensity of the detonations varying with the size or the bubbles. In times past, so the Javanese authorities say, there was a tall, spiral like column of black mud on the west side of the lake which constantly belched a pure stream of cold water, but this has long been obliterated and everything is now a seething mass of bubbling mud and slime, a marvel to the visitors who come from great distances to see it.

-In the current issue of the Gazette Wilson & Campbell, solicitors, give notice that they will apply at the next sitting of the legislature to extend the time to complete the Cariboo Railway is solicitor for a company that is asking for the necessary legislation to enable ver to Trail. The proposed line is to run via New Westminster, and power is point on the Gulf of Georgia. Mr. F. B. Ward is solicitor for another railway construct a railway from Ashcroft to



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Those fat, soft Plums reduced to 3 lbs. for 20c Cleaned Currants reduced to 3 lbs. for 20c French Imperials, in bottles, \$1.25. Port 50 cents Raisins and Almonds. 75. Sherry 50. Stilton Cheese, in jars, \$1.75

Navel Oranges 400.

Dewar's Scotch, the best blend ever left the Land o' Cakes.

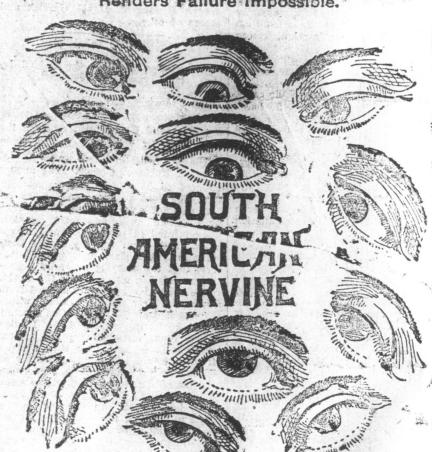
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EVERY OTHER HELPER HAS FAILED IT CURES

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In the matter of good health tempor- ble with madical treatment usuring measures, while possibly success- ally, and with near, all medicines, is ful for the moment, can never be lastthether the remedy they are using s simply a passing incident in their ex- mediately applies its curative powers perience, bracing them up for the day, or semathing that is getting at the organs of the body receive their supply ceat of the disease and is surely and permanently restoring.

The eyes of the world are literally which has shown the outward evidence fixed on South American Nerwine. They only of derangement is healed. Indiare not viewing it as a nine-days' won-der, but critical and experienced men have been studying this medicine for origin to years, with the one result—they have centres. found that its claim of perfect curative bear formed of these tive qualities cannot be gainsaid. the troubles, even when they have become the great discoverer of this medicine so desperate as to baffie the skill of the most eminent physicians, because seat of all disease is the nerve centres, situated at the base of the brain. In this belief he had the best scientists and medical men of the world disappointed in the inquiry into the success of South American Nervine. Peomises. Indeed the ordinary layman recognized this principle man recognized this principle and curred there.

The eyes of the world have not been disappointed in the inquiry into the success of South American Nervine. People marvel, it is true, at its wonderful medical qualities, but they know belong ago. Everyone knows that let disease or injury affect this part of thing that is claimed for it. It stands the human system and death is almost alone as the one great certain curing

that they aim simply to treat the organ Those in poor health soon know that may be diseased. South American Nervine passes by the organs, and imgestion, nervousness, impoverished blood, liver complaint all owe their Thousands bear testimony South American Nervine has gone to headquarters and cured there.

certain. Injure the spinal cord, which remedy of the nineteenth century. Why is the medium of these nerve conshould anyone suffer distress and sick-tres, and paralysis is sure to follow.

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It has come to our knowledge that certain persons, for the purpose of helping off their unsaleable stock of clothing, have taken our guarantee cards from the pockets of garments of our make and have put them in the pockets of other goods of inferior make, thus leading the purchaser to believe he was getting Shorey's clothing and thereby damaging our reputation.

We therefore wish to give notice to our customers and the public, that we will prosecute, to the full rigour of the law, any one whom we can prove to have done this, and we will pay a reward of \$100.00 to the person who will give us sufficient evidence to convict any dealer of this offence. H. SHOREY & CO., Montreal.

N.B.—We are spending a great deal of money to make the merits of our clothing knows to the public and we insist upon dealers giving people what they ask for.

VICTOR

Filibuster Three With a Spanis

Expedition Safely After an Exper

New York, Dec. 2 World from Key W lone star flag of Cu and yellow banner The shrapne vs of a brave fili nswer to the roar inders and have g he first victory on The filibustering Friends sailed from Sunday night, Dec. able cargo of munit Cuban insurgents. gilance of the Unit and revenue cutters sail upon the ocean with about 50 men, distance of Cuba on when she was surp fired upon. She Spanish coaster, frig boat and escaped fro

steering out to sea. The Three Friends coast and safely lan order of the great before in Cuba's str the flag of Spain be No other filibuster, a tacked by the enem guns and fulfilled The account of this is as follows:

"As Cuba was nea last Saturday, a two and tore through o minutes later the progress. "Early on the mor

18th inst., Cape San Western extremity o ed. A stiff breeze land and the ship ward. "It was known th

Reina Mercedes, th XIII, and the coaster patrolling the Pinar The sealed orders funta were opened cape had been passe direction as to the should take, its dest mentioned. The ord

"Sail to the mouth and there await a pa who will take charge not attempt to land m any other point.'

"The orders caused consultation was held cabin attended by Cap Navigator Captain L Morales, commander tion, and Lieut.-Col C er. Major Arnos was

"But what was to "Nearly every officer ed the junta that he to land an expedition river. The steamer B to, and had been fired away by a Spanish c cargo of the Dauntles been put ashore, was c steamer had stolen aw ited States, and had three-quarters of the d dered distination. Sheavy storms and was crew was a picked one aboard were barve and "'We'll land at the

have to sail through h Captain Lewis. "'Keep a good hea waste any coal,' was the to Chief Engineer Dun When fifty miles so the course was change northeast, against a d night fell we were wi Saturday morning was ful. The vessel was small head of steam a

a calm sea, "About the decks all es of arms, cartridge stored in the holds, wer and put in convenient I Each man who party had his pers dled together and ready the first boat. The Th several hours in makin proper place to effect a all was in readiness and entirely clear. On the ships the first boat's c machetes and revolvers arm the large surf halready swung over the The crew consisted John Gorman, and Pri cano and Edgardo. ales and Dr. Bonjardin to go ashore in the fir-

the gangway. Behind the first boat dozen men armed wi Remingtons along to boarders. None of the ed except with revolver ried in their belts, as chetes had been retur

"On the prow, night stood Captain Lewis, Engineer Pagluchi. the expedition had ga rails on the port side a ed almost in the shad "When the filibuster

yards of shore the en a moving object in th the lee and informed he saw a coaster. Wit the filibuster turned board and pointed Few persons aboard ha iard. Capt. O'Brien, & Ship to scamper three yards, hove to, then ba an Juan. In a momen shape of the coaster w out in the direction Priends. Away steam and behind, emerging f along the shore, came t

For a few minutes