NOVEMBER EIGHT.

RUMBS ford

the seat of the gre

here were seven e been named ame adopted by Haeckel, who of the Lauren ilurian strata. ace had an eth ided with the D and Peruviar thing at all corres ent organic der at race persisted

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humanity began to mething more nearly present form, it flours

ocene, Miocene and P a, and the majority of earth today still belon race, altho we have ve sub-races of the re preparing for the The main continen destroyed in the 800,000 years ago. and 80,000 years The final submergence emnant known as Pose place 9564 B. C. The service of the Atlanteans which is some of their blood; Tlavatif, some of the Sot tribes being almost put, of course, degenerate on his sub-race; the third is a magnificent developing of the source of the source of the source of the sub-race; the third is a magnificent developing of the source of the the final submer o and Peru belon three sub-races we The fourth was the which some of the belong; the fifth. nitic, the Kabyle of untains furnishing a ty he Akkadian, were processors of the Etrusca

and Carthaginians; ians also belonged to nological classificat ds denotes their I mers being a tribe race; the seventh is a majority of the pe alays being an inte and some of the Lemu while the Japanese

great root race has

oment. The first sub-rate, the second, the Ary, third the Iranian, Keltic, the fifth the Treligions of these fere founded by Vyass, who ideal of duty: Herm ideal of duty; the Egyptians, who set of knowledge; Zoroast n inculcated purity; naster of harmony lastly the Teacher message was of ach sub-race has se who incarnate in which is now in abation, as it were, nity or brotherhood. societies professing cal and therefore re volution of humanity ould practise inte members and those is sufficient to indicate their reh should be one of and toleration. ntolerant automa sal brotherhood of hi s sought to constit for the sixth subwhich was described atsky as the synthesis sophy and science, religious science, the virtues, all the trength of the faiths it, or it falls she When we glance three million years the accounts that have mong the various eds and tongues, foregoing, it is, perherstand how and why
s. The nations fearn w pupils are coming constantly. Many o higher grades, or ity to be born in d races of the future ho are here are here esent opportunities exactly the lesson

will lift us

VE CENTS

# The Toronto Sunday World

4TH YEAR—PAGES 1 TO 10

# MANS ARE DEFEATED ALONG ENTIRE FRONT IN FLAND

# USSIANS AND GERMANS MEET AGAIN IMPORTANT GAINS MADE FOR BITTER FIGHT ON THE WARTHE ALONG THE ALLIES' LINES

man Position at Sieradz is Being Assaulted in Force

sian Soil Scene of Long Battle

PETROGRAD, Nov. 7, via London bit p.m.-Russian forces are attacking the German position at Sieradz, on the Warthe River, in Russian Poland, heast of Kalisz and about 15 miles Nov. 2: ast of the German border, according rmation reaching Petrograd to-

This engagement marks the begin sing of the Russian advance against the last fortified German positions on tussan soil. The Germans have heavientrenched at Sigradz, and appear nined to dispute the crossing of he River Warthe.

18,000 Prisoners Taken. Oct. 23 and Nov. 4 on the front in the deinity of Cracow, took prisoners 274 officers and 18,500 men of the enemy, This information was given out in

Petrograd today. In addition to these prisoners the Russian forces captured three howiters, 40 pieces of artillery, 38 rapid-fire guns and a large quantity of material for the manufacture of cartridges.

Germans Claim Victory. Canadian Press Despatch. BERLIN, Nov. 7, via London, 5.16 p.m.—The following official communication was given out at German army

beadquarters this afternoon: "In the eastern arena of the was three divisions of Russian cavalry, which crossed the River Warthe above Kolo, were defeated and pushed back cross the stream. There have not been any encounters clsewhere."

## PORTS BOMBARDED.

LONDON, Nov. 7, 5.32 p.m.-A despatch to the Reuter Telegram Company from Amsterdam brings the following statement by the Turkish army headquarters received from Constantinople by way of Berlin:

"The Russian army showed no activby on Friday. "This morning the Russian fleet bombarded the Black Sea ports Zunguldiak and Kuzlu for two hours. At Kusla the Greek steamer Nikoa was runk. At Zunguldiak the French church and the French consulate were

## SETTLED DISPUTE **UNDER SHELL FIRE**

Two Tommies Had Row Over Merits of Football

O Teams

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World.

LONDON, Nov. 7.—A private in the Coldstream Guards tells the following tory, prefacing it with the remark +"If on want to know how our boys are

having listen to this:

The other day we were moved up relieve a company of the Blind f-hundred' (Royal West Kent Regiant), who were being pretty badly selled in their trenche. Quite close me I found a first-class scrap going between two privates, who, ignoring shells, were settling a little disamellar and what do you think the row about? The respective merits of Aston Villa and Queen's Park e

PROMINET HORSEMAN DEAD.

G. Layng, prominent in the har-horse world, died here last night result of a series of heart attacks, as born in New York in 1855. r. Layng came to the Pacific coast of years ago and became of The Breeder and Sports-

General Retirement After the Last Effort to Repulse Russians

### REGINNING OF 'ADVANCE SUFFERED HEAVY LOSS

emy Fled From Battlefield

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to

LONDON, Nov. 7. - The Russian general staff has issued the following statement covering operations thru to

"Flerce combats on the River San and south of Przemysl, which have been going on for more than three weeks, resulted on Nov. 5 in a general retreat of the Austrians.

"On the preceding night the Austrians made a last effort to repulse our troops, which are crossing the San. Until a late hour the enemy attacked on an extended front, taking the The left wing of the Russian army, offensive in dense, successive lines,

"On Nov. 5 the enemy's columns began to move from the San in the di-rection of Dukla pass, across the Carpathians and south of Przemysl, seeking anywhere to leave the battle front. We pursued them energetically all along the line.

"The abandonment of the main Austrian forces of the line of the San is the result of the victorious battle fought at the end of September, the original purpose of waich was to block the offensive on the Austro-German armies against Warsaw and Ivangorod. East Prussia Invested.

East Prussia is believed to be now invested by the Russians. The latter have crossed the Prussian frontier at numerous points and seem fairly started in a headlong dash that may soon lead to the most populous centres of the German Empire.

Czenstochowa, which has been in the hands of the Germans for more than GLASGOW SAFE IN PORT two months, is said to have been evacuated. The city is one of the oldest Polish centres of Polish culture and the seat of a famous religious institu-

The principal Germanic forces are thought to be in a process of concentration on the Silesian frontier, where they must make a stand or lose all.

Gained Decided Success

"We succeeded in gaining a desisive success over the Germans on the right bank of the Vistula, in the region of Warsaw, that is to say, on the right wing of our general strategic point .. "Our next object was to strike from the north those positions on the Vistula and the San. In the fighting, which lasted from October 2nd until the 27th, we succeeded in breaking stubborn resistance of the Austro-German army in the Kozienica-Ivan-

gorod region. In danger of being turn-ed beyond Pilitza this army fell back pursued by our troops. "Between Oct. 28 and Nov. 2 we overcame the enemy in a new region. that of Alexandrieff and Sandomir, and on Nov. 5 the Austrian army in Gali sult of eighteen days' fighting on a front of 320 miles te enemy is now in

full retreat "This victory enables our troops to tasks, which will inaugurate a nev

Open Berlin Road.

'There can no longer be even a vestige of doubt that the Russians have literally overwhelmed the Austro-German forces. It is known definitely that the Austrians are retreating on racow and Kalisz, both very strong ortresses, seventy miles apart. The fall of either would isolate the remaining unit and effectually open the road to Berlin. It is the German plan of strategy for the Austrians to make a stand on the Cracow-Kielce line until spring, authorities say."

SMALL BLAZE IN GARAGE.

Woodwork in the basement coming in contact with the furnace caused a small blaze in the Auto Transportation Company's garage, 19 Agnes C. G. S., Grenville, built for the Dominion Government, taking the

Part of Troops Were Exterminated and Remainder Dispersed

## ARMENIANS AT VAN

Last Fortified Position on Rus- Pursuit was Energetic as En- With Another Detachment in the Rear of the Turkish Army

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to

LONDON, Nov. 7.—Covering opera tions in the Caucusus and Armenia the following statement was given out today by the Russian general staff commanding in that zone: "There has not been any consider-

able action as yet. Some Kurdish regiments, supported by infantry and cotton owned by the suspended firm of Turks were driven back with great would immediately decide upon a date of

"The Russians continue to pursue the Turkish and Kurdish troops who POLICEMEN FIGHT Passine, Diadine and Balazet. These places have been occupied by our Montreal "Cops" Succeed in troops. The Turkish troops have been in part exterminated and in part dis-It is reported from Austrian sources

that the Turkish representatives at a roof edge 30 feet above the sidewalk, Tabriz, Persia, have been seized by the Russians. The message, which is unconfirmed, says that American Minister this morning, at 515 East Catherine Russell and the Persian authorities have protested against this action. A telegram from Tiffis, in the Caucasus, savs:

miles southeast of Erzerum, Turkish them. Legault got his man handcuffed, Armenia) is being besieged by a de-but Page was tossed all around the tachment of Armenians, who are aiding roof by his. He held on like grim ment is operating in the rear of the When arrested, the suspects, who gave

# AFTER NAVAL BATTLE

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to

LONDON, Nov. 7.-A despatch from Puerto Montt, Chile, says that the British cruiser Glasgow, which was in the naval battle off the Chilean coast Sunday, has arrived at that port.

### DISGUISED AS WOMEN BUT WERE DISCOVERED

German Cavalrymen Donned Skirts in Order to Work in Fields With French

Canadian Press Despatch. PARIS. Nov. 7.—One of the latest of he German ruses is to disguise themelves as women, according to semiofficial information given out in Paris

In this garb German soldiers recently went out to gather potatoes in a field near Senones, while in the neighborhood of Trois Maisons a German convoy was observed, apparently escorted by a group of women. In both cases the fraud was discovered by the French troops, who opened fire. The disguised soldiers ran and under their skirts appeared the boots of

### MAY MEAN OPENING OF COTTON EXCHANGE

Sale Allowed of Cotton Owned by Pell Com-

NEW YORK Nov. 7.-Judge Mayer in the United States District Court here, signed an order today permitting the sale signed an order today permitting the sale at nine cents a pound of 8000 bales of masses of the population in arms, at- S. H. P. Pell & Co., to a cetton corpora tempted an offensive movement in the tion syndicate. This was taken to mean region northeast of Karakilissa. The that the New York Cotton Exchange

## **BURGLARS ON ROOF**

MONTREAD, Nov. 7.—Dangling over

street. The men were found on the roof of the store and Constables Page and Legault were sent after them. The men stuck to the top of the building of the regiments selected to comprise the 20th battallion were in camp. The and refused to come down when or-"The Turkish Town of Van (140 dered, so the policemen went up after the Russians. The town has a large death, however, even when they were ments from the 97th Sudbury, with 110 arsenal. Another Armenian detach- wrestling over the edge of the roof. officers and men, 25th Parry Sound,

in their possession.

NEW STEAMER TAKES THE WATER

water at Polson's shipyard on Saturday afternoon.

miralty, has been elected lord rector of Andrew Carnegie.

# GERMANS NEAR DEFEAT German Cruisers Reported Captured

Scharnhorst and Gneisenau Said to Have Been Taken by Japanese

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World. The Toronto World.

LONDON, Nov. 7.—The German cruisers Scharnhorst and Gneisenau, which participated in the fight that resulted in the loss of the British cruisers Good Hope and Monmouth last Sunday, have been captured while coaling, according to unconfirmed advices from Tokio. It is said that the Japanese squadron previously reported at Easter Island hurried westward immediately after learning of the British disaster and succeeded in surprising the two vessels

# IN FULL SWING

Exhibition Grounds Rendezvous of Two Thousand Three Hundred

mand Mounted Rifles /

When the men of the 36th Peel quota sarched into the Exhibition grounds on Saturday afternoon, with their fox terrier mascot in the lead, the whole the 20th battallion were in camp. The park is now the rendezvous of more

than 2,300 infantry. Among the out of town quotes which arrived Saturday morning are detach-107 in all, 20th Halton Rifles 101 selectthe names of Francis Benoit and Jo-seph Guyon, were found to have a big mand Rifles 102, 77th Wentworth 100. bunch of keys and a diamond cutter The 44th Lincolns from Welland numbered 92, the 35th Simcoe Foresters sent

not compulsory for the soldiers to at-

Lieut.-Col. Vaux Chadwick has been detailed to take command of the mounted rife regiment to be recruited immediately. The Colonel has been connected with the 9th Mississauga Horse for some time and is considered one of

gifts from beneficent patriots. Most of the regiments have brought mascots and the problem of caring for the animals promises to become acute.

The 9th Mississauga Horse held smoking concert at the armories Sat-urday and the news of recruiting from their ranks for active service raised the enthusiasm of the men. Among those who assisted in the entertainwere members of The World staff.

### KENDALL APPOINTED CAPTAIN OF CALGARIAN

Empress of Ireland Captain En gaged in Ocean Scout Work.

MONTREAL, Nov. 7.—Capt. Kendall, was was skipper in charge of the Empless of Ireland when she was lost off Father Point last May, has been made commander of the auxiliary cruiser in scout duties. At the start of the war, Capt. Kendall, who was a royal raval reservist, was made lieutenant naval commander of the Calgarian, now he is promoted. The news was brought here this morning by Capt. Killop of the Numidian.

SUNDAY WEATHER

Mild, with a few showers.

Tide of Battle Has Rolled South From Dixmude, Leaving Countless Dead on the Field -Germans Have Been Repulsed Along the Entire Front in Flanders, and Villages Have Been Captured By the Allies-Every Man Will Be Needed for the Battle of the Warthe, Where Russians Have Commenced a New Period of the War.

LONDON, Nov. 7.—That the German kaiser is exerting the last ounce of his personal influence to save the defeat and possible rout

ounce of his personal influence to save the defeat and possible rout of his forces in Flanders and France is further indicated by a despatch from the correspondent of The Express, who says:

"The kaiser himself is close to the fight in Flanders, making efforts to inspire his troops to gain Calais.

"Despite the nearly successful bomb attack on him at Thielt Sunday, the kaiser continues to drive daily thru the territory behind the Bruges and Courtrai roads. His route is always kept secret and

the Bruges and Courtral roads. His route is always kept secret and he uses a new motor car of different appearance each time in order to prevent a description from reaching the allies.

"The kaiser dined with his staff at Ghent Friday and returned to the staff headquarters thoroly dissatisfied with the result of the

last few days of the campaign.

"A party of refugees saw the kaiser in an automobile Friday
One of them said:

"The kaiser sat on the rear seat with the Duke of Wurter BURGLARS ON ROOF
ontreal "Cops" Succeed in Arresting Suspects Who Refused to "Come Down."

CHURCH SERVICES TODAY

burg. The front seat was occupied by infantrymen, while a pilot car rigidity of features were very marked. He sat like a statue, wrapped in a gray coat and listened to the report of a passing officer. At the end he saluted, but without a smile, and then nodded silently to the soldier chauffeur to go ahead."

## OPERATIONS BECOME INTERLACED.

LONDON, Nov. 7.—The operations in the eastern and western theatres of the war respectively, which, during the early stages of the campaign, were only broadly related, are daily becoming more closely interlaced as the Russians draw nearer the German frontier. BELGIANS REINFORCED IN TIME.

The French official announcement, given out in Par

says:

"On our left wing the situation is relatively quiet on the Yser, down stream from Dixmude. The Belgian troops, who advanced along the right bank of the Yser from Nieuport, in the direction of Lombaertzyde, and who had been counter attacked by the Germans, were sustained in time. The situation has been entirely re-established in this locality.

"At Dixmude the marine fusiliers repulsed a fresh counter offensive movement. Further to the south the attacks of the enemy around Bix-schoote also were repulsed by French troops, who subsequently advanced.

"To the east of Ypres the situation is without change. To the southeast of this town we have resumed the offensive in combination with the British troops operating in this region, and repulsed an attack particularly violent and pronounced by detachments belonging to the active army corps recently brought into this region by the Germans.

VIOLENT ATTACK REPULSED.

CHURCHILL SUCCEEDS CARNEGIE

ABERDEEN, Scotland, Nov. 7.—
Winston Churchill, first lord of the admiralty, has been elected lord rector of Aberdeen University in succession to Andrew Carnegies.

To, the 31st Owen Sound Regiment 101, and the 39th Norfolk Rifles contributed 101, bringing the total strength of the camp to 2,248.

Church Services Teday.

Church services will be held in 6 churches for the men today altho it is not compulsory for the carnet of Aix-Noulette.

Wind the 31st Owen Sound Regiment 101, and the 39th Norfolk Rifles contributed 101, bringing the total strength of the carnet of La Bassee, the British army, on its side, repulsed a violent attack on Neuvochapelle. Between Arras and the Canal of La Bassee and Arras, as well as between Arras and the Oise, several counter attacks delivered by night and by day, have been checked. We even made some slight progress in the region of Vermelles and to the south of Aix-Noulette.

"On the centre, in the region of Vailly, we continued during the day of yesterday to recapture ground previously lost by us. In the Argonne fresh attacks on the part of the enemy were repulsed, and at the end of the day our troops made progress at several points.

TWO VILLAGES TAKEN.

mounted rifie regiment to be recruited immediately. The Colonel has been connected with the 9th Mississauga Horse for some time and is considered one of the most popular officers in Toronto.

It is expected more infantry will be added to the present serength but no definite orders have yet been received. Most of the quotas which came from rural or town districts were given rousing send-offs by the people. Many of the men have been presented with NO CHANGE ON THE YSER.

The following Belgian official communication was given out a Havre today: "The situation on the Yser shows no change. The enemy has posts on the left bank of the river, but has contented himself with a feeble artillery fire directed against the roads in the environs of Rams Capelle.

"The defeats in Russian Poland seem to have resulted in the retreat of portions of the enemy's troops in Belgium. There has been reported particularly, in this connection, the departure toward the east of a division of 5000 men, who have been seen marching from Bruges toward Ghent. Furthermore, five troop trains left Brussels recently, going in the direc-

It is argued by British observers that if Germany can hold entrenched positions along the River Warthe in Russian Poland, she may be able to throw much needed men into Belgium, but on the other hand, if it is true that the Russians have occupied Kolo, on this river, the theory is advanced that the defensive value of the stream is to an extent lessened and it may require every man that Emperor William now has there if Germany hopes to put up a stand along the Warthe to rival the resistance shown along the Aisne.

WORKING CLOSELY TOGETHER.

A more frequent exchange of messages between General Joffre, the French commander-in-chief and Grand Duke Nicholas, commander-in-chief of the Russian armies, would seem to indicate how closely the allies are attempting to make their movements consistent in both

No noteworthy change in France or Belgium was reported during the forenoon. The latest British official statement mentioned a decreased vigor in the German attacks in West Flanders, while the French communication said the battle was as violent as ever. The allies are reported as driving forward in the vicinity of Dixmude and were at last accounts taking the offensive south and east of Ypres,

