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# The Toronto World

EIGHTEEN PAGES—SATURDAY MORNING APRIL 22, 1911—EIGHTEEN PAGES

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VOL. XXXI.—No. 11,200

## RECIPROCITY PASSED IN UNITED STATES HOUSE

Vote Was 265 to 89—All Amendments Rejected—Republicans Vote Against Measure—Attempt to Add Whole of Democratic Free List Bill to Measure.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—President Taft's Canadian reciprocity agreement, supported by all but a handful of Democrats, and opposed by a majority of the Republicans, passed the house of representatives early this evening by 265 to 89. With nearly 200 Democrats in control and their action endorsed by a large body of the Republicans, the bill to put the agreement in force was adopted with no amendments and in almost identical form to the last session of the preceding congress.

The bill seeks to put into effect the formal agreement reached between President Taft and the members of the Canadian cabinet for a reduction of the tariff rates on many articles and free trade in many others across the Canadian border. Added to it by the Democratic leaders is a section which authorizes and empowers President Taft to make further efforts to secure still freer trade relations with Canada, in the form of additional reciprocal relations.

The passage of the bill marked the close of a fight that had raged in the house for six days. During that time the safety of the measure was at no time threatened, but the Democratic and Republican leaders working for its passage conceded all the opportunity desired by its opponents to debate and, following the same policy, amendments were admitted in the house today for almost every section of the bill, and in each case they were rejected by an overwhelming vote given by the friends of the measure on both sides of the house, on the theory that any amendment would be voted down.

Republicans Vote Against It.  
Ten Democrats voted against the bill on its passage, while 137 Democrats voted for it. At the same time the bill passed at the preceding session of congress, a majority of the Republicans were found against it, the party vote being 87 for and 73 opposed. The presentist Berger of Wisconsin, the conservative member, voted for it, and Rep. Adkin of New York, who ranks as an independent, voted against it.

The attempt to amend the agreement began with final reading of the bill at 2 o'clock. The threats of Republicans opposed to the measure to make Democrats vote against amendments to free meat, lumber and free agricultural machinery, were carried out, but the party leaders declared that any amendment would defeat the whole trade agreement they cheerfully voted these amendments down.

The Republicans, who taunted them with opposing free admission of these important products, were met with the assertion that the measure would lay the new "farmers' free list bill" before the house next week, and that an opportunity would then be given for free meat, machinery, lumber and a score of other things. This defiance was met by Republican standpatters with the charge that Democrats knew the free list bill could not pass the senate nor secure the president's approval.

Proposed Whole Free List Bill.  
Attempts to put free and canned meats on the free list section of the reciprocity bill were made by Representatives Martin of South Dakota, Foster of Vermont, Democrat of Wisconsin and Norris of Nebraska. Representative Lenroot finally proposed the whole Democratic free list bill as an amendment, and although Representative Sherley of Kentucky, who was presiding, ruled that it was in order, the Democrats stolidly voted against it.

The section of the bill relating to free admission of pulp and paper provoked the sharpest attack, drawn up from Representative Mann of Wisconsin, the Republican leader, the statement that it was exactly in the terms agreed upon by the two countries. "Former Speaker Cannon bitterly attacked this section of the bill.

"Let's bring Canada down here and surrender the bill to congress to them," exclaimed Mr. Cannon. Representative Longworth of Ohio pointed out that any reduction of duties proposed in the free list amendments would violate the relations between the U. S. and all other countries, as it would give Canadian goods a special preference in the American markets.

"I challenge the statement that we are going to pass the free list bill later on with the expectation that it will not become law," said Democratic Leader Underwood in reply to statements from Republican opponents of the reciprocity bill. "The free list bill will become law, or the Republican president that kills it or the Republican president that votes it will never be heard from again."

Another Liberal Balks  
OTTAWA, April 21.—There was another Liberal opponent of the reciprocity agreement to-night. W. O. Sealey of Wentworth opposed the pact, so far as it affects the fruit and vegetable industry. He condemned the interference with the tariff on that industry, pointing out that at present the Canadian duty is double that of the United States, and warned the government that as a result of the agreement the American fruit growers would swamp the Canadian growers. He said he still hoped and trusted that the fruit and vegetable industry would receive the consideration of the government.

As regards hogs, he thought it would have been safer to leave the tariff as at present. He announced that he would move to strike out of the agreement the fruit and vegetable schedules. He considered that the risk of ruin to an important industry was too great to be undertaken.

## TOO MANY TIPS FOR MR. TAYLOR

Member for Leeds Denounces Extravagant Expense Accounts of Ministers, Departments and Officials.

OTTAWA, April 21.—(Special.)—Traveling expenses such as cab hire, Pullman cars, hotel bills and gratuities to waiters on the part of ministers, deputy ministers and departmental officials, formed the chief subject of discussion in the house of commons this afternoon. Geo. Taylor (Leeds) took up a return recently tabled and in lacrymose tones inveighed against wanton expenditures.

"By what right," he demanded, "did these officials put their hands into the public chest and give tips to waiters?"

Mr. Taylor objected to private cars for the commissioners of the national transcontinental railway. He criticized the expenses of the board of railway commissioners, and hinted at sundry items which might be classified as "incidental."

Taking up the bulky return Mr. Taylor began to read militia department expenses, \$200 just even; not \$20, and out of this tips to waiters \$22.88. "Are the names of the persons tipped given?" he asked Mr. Foster.

"No, no," replied Mr. Taylor, somewhat disconcerted by the interruption. Continuing Mr. Taylor read over the expenses of the governor-general and privy council office, \$306; Hon. Charles Murphy \$500 tips; department of finance, \$53 tips; trade and commerce department, \$183.03; labor department, \$85.20; railway commission, expenses of car Acadia, \$718.40.

The Premier's Pets.  
The member for Leeds was particularly severe on the commissioners of the national transcontinental railway, "traveling expenses," he snorted, "of \$764." "These men are the pets of my right hon. friend the prime minister."

"Rate & Co. for stocking private car, \$202," said Mr. Taylor, "and \$1500 of it for liquor," referring to a particular item as "220 simply for just an official."

"I wonder if my right hon. friend the prime minister will justify that to the farmers of the west? The next victim, L. P. Broder, \$428.25; cabs, \$218; hotel bills, \$576; Pullman cars, \$94; tips, \$100. Mr. Taylor then went on to show that the minister and officials of the marine department had paid out in tips during the year something like \$800. Sir Alan Aylesworth, for personal expenses, spent \$2245, and Hon. Wm. Paterson was at the bottom of the list with but \$40 against his name. "There was a party given on the 17th," said Mr. Taylor, amid laughter.

"He beats his mark," came from a backbencher. "The party was given in vouchered the remark, 'He feels safe on biscuits.'"

"The Mr. Paterson did not appear to loosen up to what Mr. Taylor's companion managed to disburse, \$500 in personal expenses.

Means "Bar Accounts."  
The department of agriculture was different, and grouped several large sums under the caption "incidental." One item represented \$57.70, and another \$17.00. "The first of these," said Mr. Taylor, "means the bar account," said Mr. Taylor, "and the second, the bar account."

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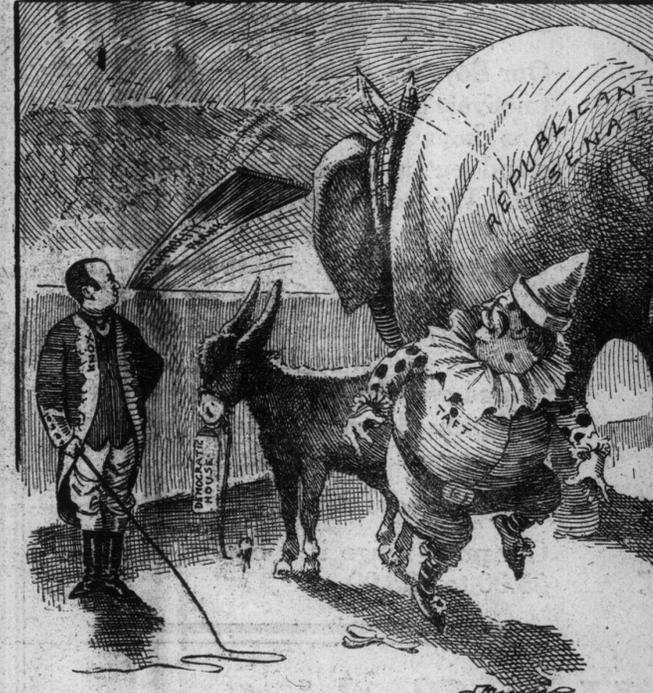
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## SOME LOFTY TUMBLING



THE CLOWN: If I'm to get over that elephant, Philander, you've got to make him kneel.

## MANY LIBERALS DECLINED TO ENDORSE RECIPROCITY

Hon. William Paterson's Cornwall Meeting Proved to Be Somewhat of a Frest.

CORNWALL, April 21.—(Special.)—The liberals of Stormont held a meeting in the Masons hall here to-night, to hear the reciprocity agreement discussed by Hon. Wm. Paterson, minister of customs, and others. The attendance was rather slim, less than 40 being present, and many of these declined to endorse the agreement.

It was a quiet easy-going kind of a meeting; James W. McLeod, president of the Stormont Liberal Association, presided. The first speaker was Co. R. Smith, M.P., for Stormont, who explained why a drill hall and other public buildings were not erected here.

Then came the speaker of the evening, Hon. Mr. Paterson, who spoke for over an hour, on the reciprocity agreement negotiated by himself and Hon. Mr. Fielding. He claimed that the government needed no mandate to enter such an agreement. This pact would be an agreement, not a treaty, and would always have the privilege of changing their fiscal policy.

He claimed that the Conservatives would not have any say in the matter when they did not want an appeal to the people. They wanted the house divided, or anything to prevent the Liberals from accomplishing this splendid agreement. No matter how many lines Jim Hill might run into the northwest, the Canadian transcontinental lines would always have all the traffic they could handle, because they could handle it as cheaply as anyone else.

FIFTY YEARS RECTOR  
Congregation of St. Stephen's Will Honor Canon Broughall.

Fifty years rector of St. Stephen's Church. This is the record of Rev. Canon Broughall, and in commemoration of the happy event, special services are to be held in the church to-morrow. His lordship, Bishop Sweney, will preach in the morning, and R. V. W. A. Graham, formerly of St. Thomas, in the evening.

Canon Broughall was born at Colborne in 1822 and was educated at Victoria College. In 1852 he took his degree at Trinity, and for a time was classic lecturer there, later becoming curate under Rev. T. S. Kempster of St. John's Church, at a time when his services were held in old St. Andrew's church.

In 1861 he became rector of St. Stephen's Church, which was the gift of the late Col. R. B. Denison, and was then supposed to cover the whole territory north of Queen-st. and west of Spadina-ave.

Canon Broughall will be 78 on May 2 next.

CANADIANS AT COLUMBIA.  
Two Canadians figure in the fellowship awards made for the academic year at Columbia University, New York; S. M. Eastman, Medford, Ont., secures the George William Curtis Fellowship, and J. C. Miller, Calgary, Alberta, is a fellow in the Teachers' College in education.

John Chambers, formerly city park commissioner, was yesterday appointed by the Ontario Government to be gardener at the Central Prison at a salary of \$1600.

Accident to Survey Party?  
OTTAWA, April 21.—Consensus Commissioner Blue to-night received the following wire from his son, Walter Blue, who is on a government survey in the Timiskaming.

"Saved every thing and am all right." It is believed here that the wire refers to some accident in the north, but nothing is known of it in Ottawa.

Fully Up to Advance Notices.  
The musical extravaganza, "The Old Town," in which the versatile comedians, Montgomery and Stone, are appearing, at the Princess Theatre, this week has lived fully up to advance notices. The engagement here ends with a matinee this afternoon and evening performance.

## FREIGHT HANDLERS TO DEMAND HIGHER PAY

Grand Trunk Men Will Revive Organization and C. P. R. Employes Will Join.

Railroad officials have their troubles when they try to keep down salaries. All along the line it looks as if the employes of the Grand Trunk are determined to have an increase proportionate with the "increased cost of living," and better pay on other roads.

The latest place where dissatisfaction has been discovered is in the freight sheds, where the men are getting ready to organize and present a demand for higher pay. There are over 400 men employed by the Grand Trunk as freight handlers, and they are growing weary of working ten hours per day for 15, 16 and 17 cents per hour.

The men had a union some time ago but owing to the constant moving of individuals to better positions elsewhere and new men coming on, it was finally dropped. With it dropped all organization and any power to regulate wages, and the men are determined that these must be secured again.

A change in the bylaws of the board was also made. Formerly the fee of members was \$10 for non-residents and \$12 for resident members for one year, and \$6 and \$5 for the half year. When the late campaign was started, it was decided to make the fee \$9 and \$8 for the nine months remaining of the year, but it was discovered that this was unconstitutional, so yesterday the constitution was amended to allow of the arrangement.

TO WIRE OTHER PRESBYTERY  
Prompt Action Needed in Dealing With Call to Rev. S. H. Gray.

It will be decided on May 2, whether Rev. S. Harper Gray, of Dundas, will become pastor of Old St. Andrew's church.

On that date not only does the Toronto presbytery meet to consider the call, but the Hamilton presbytery, to which Rev. Mr. Gray belongs, meets at St. Catharines. If the Toronto body sustains the call it will be transmitted by wire to the Hamilton presbytery.

However, plans may be upset by an invitation Rev. Mr. Gray has received to a professorship in Alberta College, University, Kingston, and who is a close friend of Rev. Mr. Gray.

DEATH BY ACCIDENT.  
"We, the jury, find that David Fry came to his death thru being struck by an elevator, and we believe that his death was purely misadventure." Thus Coroner Dr. Winnett's jury expressed themselves after hearing the evidence in the case of the unlucky old man who was found under the freight elevator in McKendry's store on Yonge street. No negligence was found in the evidence against the store, and it could not be made clear how the victim a night watchman, had got under the elevator, there was little doubt of its being a case of accident.

The fans will be interested in the clash between the Leafs and Orioles this afternoon at Baltimore. Mr. Eise, The World man, will have a ripping good story of the combat in The Sunday World to-night.

Soft felt hats are ultra stylish for early summer wear. The Dinesen Company is showing some exclusive styles by the best of the American and English manufacturers. There is also included some splendid hocks by Borsari, and the store of the Dinesen Company will be open until ten o'clock Saturday night.

## FOREIGN INFLUX GRAVE PROBLEM

True National Spirit Endangered, Says A. E. Kemp at Fine Rally of North Riverdale Conservatives.

Danforth Hall was packed last night at the smoking concert held by the North Riverdale Liberal-Conservative Association, with an enthusiastic audience of representative electors. Excellent speeches were made by leading Conservatives. President A. J. Smith expressed great pleasure at the large attendance.

On the platform, in addition to the chairman, were: Col. Sam Hughes, M. P.; A. E. Kemp, Thos. R. Whiteside, M.L.A., Controller Church, J. A. Macdonald, A. H. Birmingham, and other representative Conservatives.

Controller Church warmly congratulated the association on the untiring front the electors of East York were showing in this important Canadian crisis. He well remembered speaking in East York only a few years ago, when W. F. Maclean, M.P. It was a strongly Conservative riding then, and he was glad to see that the same spirit continued to be manifested.

Cheered A. E. Kemp.  
A. E. Kemp was given an ovation. He said he was delighted to be present and to see such a successful meeting.

Respecting the reciprocity question he wished to say that Canada had many years ago many very able men, such as Hon. Geo. Brown, Sir Charles Tupper and Sir John A. Macdonald. The country was reproaching with which needs again such men as Sir John A. Macdonald, if the Dominion is to be kept from absorption by the United States.

Sir John A. and the other fathers of Confederation had an easy task to bring about the union of the Dominion with the development of our great northwest in view of the great influx into the Dominion of settlers, most of them not British.

Big Foreign Population.  
The foreign element was in the majority in the Canadian census. In the early days of the United States there was a continuity of interest, of commerce and of population.

The Canadian east and west are separated by a wide stretch of unsettled country. The newcomers there regard the northwest as being Canada, and the United States, but you find the United States settlers in our west, and their homes are becoming alarming.

We are not safe with so-called "free trade" going on, and we are negotiating for tariff agreements.

Annexation in Sight.  
Confederation is now at the testing point. We are now at the reciprocity agreement for the same reason that the American people are favorable to it, namely, Annexation. We can't believe it will lead to annexation. This was shown by the statement in congress by Mr. McCall, who moved for a resolution which likened it to the Louisiana purchase.

The Democratic and Republican leaders were united for the pact because they aimed at annexation. The United States were not very friendly to Canada until they found they could not get along without us.

The real feeling of the Americans towards Canada was shown by an incident two weeks ago at Albany, when his own sister-in-law was put off the street car because it becomes law, he not own a Dominion one dollar bill for her fare.

The Dominion Government has got so mixed up with President Taft that it is committed to pass the pact, but we will insist that the people of Canada be allowed to pass upon it at the ballot box before it becomes law. (Prolonged applause.)

President Grier of Ward One Conservative Association declared it was as much a man's duty to take part in politics in times of peace as to be ready to go to the front in time of war.

An Iniquitous Pact.  
Col. Sam Hughes, M.P., said he feared for the present great prosperity of Toronto if this iniquitous reciprocity pact were ratified. The constitutional basis he declared the arrangement had been made contrary to the constitutional usage of the empire and the basis of responsible government. On any great new issue an appeal to the people was requisite.

This is the first time that the constitutionality of the pact is being questioned. The pact is not in Canada's interests; it would be a blow at Canada's industries and place Canada at the mercy of the United States trusts. But for the fool policy of the Conservative party in 1896 in making a dicker with the ecclesiastics for the Manitoba schools, the Liberals would not have achieved power. The Conservative party, however, in and out of office, had stood true to the national policy of fostering Canadian industry. (Applause.)

Brief speeches were made by J. A. Macdonald and A. H. Birmingham and a number of songs rendered the smoker.

The North Riverdale patrol of boy scouts in khaki held a special muster and attended the meeting.

No Commission on Epidemic.  
Sir James Macpherson yesterday afternoon stated that the Ontario government would probably appoint a commission to probe the Ottawa typhoid epidemic, was not correct.

THE FASHIONABLE ALPINE.  
Soft felt hats are ultra stylish for early summer wear. The Dinesen Company is showing some exclusive styles by the best of the American and English manufacturers. There is also included some splendid hocks by Borsari, and the store of the Dinesen Company will be open until ten o'clock Saturday night.