

- X (b) Rewrite the last sentence, replacing the concessive clause ("Warlike.....temper") by a phrase, and the concessive phrase ("amidst.....seductions") by a clause.
- X 3. Give three rules for Paragraph-structure, and show how far the paragraph here given complies with each.

PRIMARY, 1894.

"On summer days of cloudless glory, the air is sometimes still, and the heat relaxing upon the mountains. The glacier is then in the highest degree exhilarating. Down it constantly rolls a torrent of dry tonic air, which forms part of a great current of circulation. From the heated valleys the light air rises, and coming into contact with the higher snows, is by them chilled and rendered heavier. This enables it to play the part of a cataract, and to roll down the glacier to the valley from which it was originally lifted by the sun. But the action of the sun upon the ice itself is still more impressive. Everywhere around you is heard the hum of streams. Down the melting ice-slopes water trickles to feed little streamlets at their bases. These meet and form larger streams, which again, by their union, form rivulets larger still. Water of exquisite purity thus flows through channels flanked with azure crystal. The water, as if rejoicing in its liberty, rushes along in rapids and tumbles in sounding cascades over cliffs of ice. The streams pass under frozen arches, and are spanned here and there by slabs of rock, which, acting as natural bridges, render the crossing of the torrent easy from side to side. Sooner or later these torrents plunge with a thunderous sound into clefts or shafts, the latter bearing the name of *moulins* or mills, and thus reach the bottom of the glacier. Here the river produced by the melting of the surface-ice, rushes on unseen, coming to the light of day as the Rhone, or the Massa, or the Visp, or the Rhine, at the end of the glacier."