

Article 21**Reservations**

Subject to the provisions of Article 15(3), no reservations to this Treaty shall be permitted.

Article 22**Application in Time**

- (1) Contracting Parties shall apply the provisions of Article 18 of the Berne Convention, *mutatis mutandis*, to the rights of performers and producers of phonograms provided for in this Treaty.
- (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a Contracting Party may limit the application of Article 5 of this Treaty to performances which occurred after the entry into force of this Treaty for that Party.

Article 23**Provisions on Enforcement of Rights**

- (1) Contracting Parties undertake to adopt, in accordance with their legal systems, the measures necessary to ensure the application of this Treaty.
- (2) Contracting Parties shall ensure that enforcement procedures are available under their law so as to permit effective action against any act of infringement of rights covered by this Treaty, including expeditious remedies to prevent infringements and remedies which constitute a deterrent to further infringements.

**CHAPTER V
ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINAL CLAUSES****Article 24****Assembly**

- (1)
 - (a) The Contracting Parties shall have an Assembly.
 - (b) Each Contracting Party shall be represented by one delegate who may be assisted by alternate delegates, advisors and experts.