CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 9, 1895.

Vol. XXIV. No. 1

Calendar for January, 1895 Money is Scarce, MOON'S CHANGES.

D Day of Sun Sun Tun Moon. High Water M Week, rise Sets Ries Sets Ch'town

| Primary | Prim I Foss West of Friends of Sun 10 Thurst of Sun 11 Thurst of Sun 11 Thurst of Sun 12 Thurst of Sun 12 Thurst of Sun 12 Thurst of Sun 12 Thurst of T

Gold Rings, plain, Gold Rings, fancy, Diamond Rings. Pearl Rings. Turpuoise Rings. Opal Rings. Garnet Rings, and Rings Short & Penmanshin with Combination Set-Also Children's Rings.

Any of the above would make a nice Xmas Gift.

G. H. TAYLOR North Side Oneen Square

h British? and Mercantile FIRE AND LIFE

EDINBURGH AND LONDON. ESTABLISHED 1869. Total Assets, 1891, - . \$60,032,727.

TRANSACTS every description of Fire and Life Business on the most averable terms.

This Company has been well and favorably known for its prompt payment of losses in this Island during the past thirty years. FRED. W. HYNDMAN.

Agen Wairon's Building, Queen Charlottetown, P. E. I. Jan. 21, 1893.—1y

Don't Waste It Drugs & Medicines

EUGHBS

THE PEOPLE'S DRUGGIST. Remedies for Horses & Cattle.

A trice free. It will pay you to des it h Hughes, at the Apothecaries Hall,

If you want anything in the Grocery line.

in the trade. Come to see us.

JAS. KELLY & CO. Charlottetown, Nov. 28, 1894. -3m

ENEAS A. MACDONALD.

BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW Agent for Credit Froncier Franco-Office. Great George St.

Mear Bank Nova Scotia, Chraiottetown N 9, 1892-1y

TOR A SHORT TIME ONLY the der signed will give to those taking up his shorthand course by mail (costing only \$6 in advance, including text book, etc.) a free course in Penmanship by mail according to the "Muscular Movement" by means of which a rapid and beautiful hand-writing can be acquired. Fee refunded in 3 month's time, if progress is not atlafactory. Write to

W. H. CROSKILL,

450 Barrels Flour, 200 Kegs Nails—Prices away down 10 Yous Iron, all sixes. 10 Tous Iron, all sizes. 2000 Mackerel Barrels, 1000 Bags Salt, 1000 bushels packing salt, 50 Barrels Sugar, 25 Puncheons Molasses, Capling & Herring for Bait. A full line of English and Canadian

Dry Geods, Readymade Clothing, Boots & Shoes, Shelf Hardware, Agricultural Implements and Haying Tools. Call and get prices and satisfy your-selves that we sell good goods at lower prices than you can buy elsewhere. Highest price paid in cash for mack

MATTHEW & MOLEAN. Souris, July 25th, 1894.



The slippery condition of the streets reminds us Winter is here, and the best way to prepare for it is to come to us and get fitted out in Clothing, Cap and Gloves. We can give you the best value in the city.

We wish to call particular attention to our Ulsters,

Reefers and Overcoats, which we bought very cheap. Our homemade cloth Ulsters are the best value ever offered. Come and give us a trial before buying elsewhere. Remember the place, Corner Queen & Grafton

Highest price for wool, cash or trade.

Fire Insurance.

Your patronage of the following great Fire Companies is respectfully solicited.

The Royal Ins. Co. of Liverpool, The London & Lancashire Ins. Co. of Liverpool The United Fire Ins. Co. of Manchester, The Phenix Ins. Co. of Brooklyn.

These Companies command enormous monetary strength and are noted for their prompt and liberal settlement

March 7, 1894-tf

Weak Women

and all mothers who are nursing babies derive great benefit from Scott's Emulsion. This preparaion serves two purposes. and also enriches their milk and thus makes their babies thrive.

Emulsion

motes the making of healthy tissue and bone. It is a wonderful remedy for Emaciation, General Debility. Throat and Lung Complaints, Coughs, Colds, Anaemia, Scrofula and Wasting Diseases of Children.

Send for Pamphlet on Scott's Emulsion. Free.

THE OLD TEA STORE

is giving more honest value for a dollar than any other house

QUEEN STREET.

one of good coffee. It is also affirmed by eminent physicians that Ayers Sarsaparilla braces up the system quickens flagging energies, increases the appetite, promotes digestion, and for all the purposes of a blood purifier is the most reliable, the most powerful as well as the cheapest medicine ever edvised.

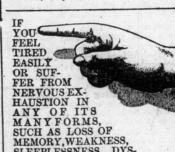
JAMES H. REDDIN,

NOTARY PUBLIC. &c. CAMERON BLOCK.

CHARLOTTETOWN. cial attention given to Collections

MONEY TO LOAN.

Ch'town, May30-tf



SLEEPLESSNESS. DYS-PEPSIA, LASSITUDE, NER-VOUS HEADACHE, LOSS OF APPETITE, GENERAL DE-BILITY, NERVOUSNESS, PAL-PITATION, HYSTERIA, OR ANY NERVOUS DISORDER; TAKE ALLY ADAPTED TO THE WEAR, NERVOUS AND DELICATE CONSTITUTION OF FEMALES, AND TO THE EXHAUSTION PRODUCED BY CONSTANT BRAIN WORK. IT HAS MOST WONDERFUL RESTORATIVE POWERS, AND MAKES THE WEAK AND NERVOUS, STRONG AND VIGOROUS. TRY IT AND BE CONVINCED. Price 50 cts. a bottle. Sold by all druggists HAWKER MEDICINE CO., Ltd.

Boots Shoes

REMEMBER THE

RELIABLE SHOE STORE

Prices are the lowest in town. A. E. MCEACHEN, THE SHOE MAN,



A Maligned Country. It is said that no one sees any ence between one and the other. more or anything else in a view, or landscape, or event, or show of any kind, than what he brings to it. His mind is the measure of what he sees.

The cathedrals and churches of proceeding, and as I have symmetric pathized with the people, and striven to see their aims and positiven to see their aims are the seed to see the positiven to see the seed to However that may be, I hold that a ent building in a city, that indeed benevolent tendency to see the good around which all the houses congre am satisfied that I have not gone side of a people, and an appreciative gate, as chickens under the wings of sensitiveness to their efforts in art—

a hen, is the Cathedral. People in and seeking matters for blame. And architecture, soulpture and painting Spain evidently thought of God at the end of this journey, my con-—snd a sympathy with their reli-gion and their consequent modes of or art too rich to adorn the house in thought and habits and manners, which the Lord dwelt. It was ope. For the historian and anti-are the best disposition for one about their faith, translated into acts, quarian, the painter and the archiare the best disposition for one about their faith, translated into acts, to travel in a country like Spain.

And probably it was on this achirchtest and best in the adonrment be exhausted without years of study.

expected, and things very different indeed from what I anticipated. In these strange things I do not speak of grand cathedrals or rich churches

I have just come from Burgos, the Connellan, in Boston Pilot. marvels of architecture and won-cathedral of which city has a worldders of painting. All this I was wide renown. It was the rather prepared for. But the chief source free-thinking Theophile Gautierof my surprise is the mode of life of who described it as the most beauthe Spaniards themselves as I saw tiful in the world. it in the large cities of Grenada, Seville, Cordove, Tolede, Madrid, Bur-

gos, and this present city of San and that of the two the latter was perhaps the cleaner. Paris is very clean, Rome is admirably kept both in and out of the houses; but they cannot show any cleanliness to come near that of Seville. A Dutch city where the inhabitants live in

have seen in Spain. round a patio. Edmondo de Ami-Dominion Coal Company, Ltd., nor is it a hall, but it combines to-gether the characteristics of all

Above these arches rise a gallery pushed their way to the front over sang: closed to the courtyard with large windows, which can be opened for and passed gentlemen of the court, the admission of cool air in the sum- with a freedom that was refreshing mer nights. From this gallery to see. It may be that they in Spain iron rods stretch across the court or patio, and on these are stretched from the application of "the brothercanvass curtains which form a roof hood of man," of which the world the people sit here. In the centre poetry and talk talk. Anybow, the there is frequently a fountain, and juxta-position of all social classes large earthen vases, filled with Regent of Spain, appears to me IT SUPPLIES, TO THE SYSTEM, to rest on column or pavement; and THE NECESSARY CONSTITU-ENTS TO FORM NEW RICH so clean is the place that you hesi-BLOOD, AND TO RENEW AND tate to advance lest your shoes REINFORCE THE WEAKENED should soil the anothers whiteness Every house, whether rich or poor,



For a Cold to Run into Bronchitis or Pneumonia.

Check it at Once AYER'S Cherry Pectoral.

"Early in the Winter, I took a severe cold which developed into an obstinate, hacking cough, overy painful to endure and troubling me day and night, for nine weeks, in spite of numerous remedies. Ayer's Cherry Pectoral being recommended me, I began to take it, and inside of 24 hours, I was relieved of the tickling in my throat. Before I finished the bottle, my cough was nearly gone. I cannot speak too highly of its excellence."—
Mrs. E. BOSCH, Eaton, Ohio. Aver's Cherry Pectoral

Received Highest Awards

is built in this style, the decorations

and the materials mark the differ count that I saw much more than I of their churches, and even in Italy The traveller in search of the

have solved the problems that rise to the patio in the summer when has recently heard so much in social distinctions.

once between one and the other.

The cathedrals and churches of a view based upon a rational mode tion from their own point of view, turesque and of the grandiose will

A Visit to Monte Cassino.

(Antigonish Casket.) Monte Cassino is a favorite resort of tourists, and justly so, for there is And when you see the frequent not perhaps a more interesting spot book printed in Italy. It was a ers of this great church, its purpose in Italy. The prospect from the work by Lactantius—Dr. Divinis becomes clearer to you. At all Mount is such as nature seldom ex- Institutionibus. It seemed to me I say now with full deliberation and with a keen sense of the surprise that it may awaken in others, as it did in myself, that the Spain through which I travelled was the cleanest country that I ever journeyed in, the United States even not excepted. This was my woulder, and it was the greater as I had been led to believe that Spain and I tally were on a par in this respect and that of the two the latter was at the person the cleanest country the cleanest. Paris is neglected and the latter was are not strangers. Even the cleanest cannot be cleanest. The cleanest had been led to believe that Spain and I tally were on a par in this respect and that of the two the latter was are not strangers. Even the cleanest cannot with a keen sense of the surprise that its is a refuge for them, as the down, groups of kneeling figures in hibits, and on every side, the interest is heightened by historic association. The grand old monastry on the summit has a history that extends back to 529—the year in which St. Benedict, having overthrown the idolatry of Cassino, founded the charts and 1,380 manuscripts. Mount is such as nature seldom exhibits, and on every side, the interest that the print was as clear and well executed as at the present day. The book was printed at Subiaco in 1465, years before Caxton printed The summit has a history that extends back to 529—the year in which St. Benedict, having overthrown the idolatry of Cassino, founded the charts and 1,380 manuscripts. Many of the former belong to the Middle Ages, and are of great value as the regeneration of the Atonement. The regeneration of the Divine Word, and who afterwards as Gregory VII.

second floor of the Palace, and dirt inside or outside a house, is the only paralell I know to the cities I have seen in Spain.

The Bishop of Madrid was rounding country. And a beautiful round an unclouded aky; so printing, and among them are to be found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and begotten from eternity, true found specimens of each century and fo In the south the houses are built present, as well as the Canons of view it was! The vast panoroma of and the Divina Commedia of Dante. the Royal Chapel, in white fur capes | mountain and plain showed a wonder- One large manuscript of the same cis found it difficult to describe a patio, which is such an essential royal decorations hung by a white Behind lay the Apenines with be in the handwriting of St. Thomas. patio, which is such an essential and blue ribbon on their necks. towering peaks enveloped in a smoky The words are almost as legible as mysterious lights that come upon ture of this part of the country. It ture of this part of the country. It is not a courtyard, nor is it a garden nor is it a hall, but it combines to might be called a private house, and the blue expanse of the Mediterra. With which the early transcribers to might be called a private house, and the blue expanse of the Mediterra.

flowering plants. The columns are our modern world-improvers. One able monument, on another side of centre it spread far and near; and that is our adoption through Christ. of marble, the paving of the patio might suggest to them in the old the Mount, we saw a little chapel, amidst darkness and tempest, worked The orations at the first Mass are in NERVOUS DISORDER; TAKE of the same material. Not a dead phrase, to go and do likewise, as a which is dedicated to St. Scholastica, nobly to preserve and propagate the full accord with the dogmatic experiment of the same material. Not a speck or stain is allowed preliminary to the settlement of the sister of St. Benedict. It marks germ from which a second civilization of the mysteries as containocial distinctions.

Indeed, throughout Spain I have the miracle of the rain took members may be counted numerous be called the introduction of the obnoticed a consideration for "the place. It stands at the edge of the saints, pontiffs and doctors; and its people," as men say nowadays, plain, and right in front of it is the illustrious mi sionaries labored with troit in the first Mass, the fact of the wonderful zeal and success to spread eternal Sonship is announced. we other more boastful nations. Every poured the torrent that rushed be the light of the Gospel,city I have seen possesses its Ala- tween St Benedict and his monasmeda or garden walk, where seats tery. We visited Albaneta also, are placed at intervals beneath alleys once a flourishing monastery, but of umbrageous trees, and where, now in ruins. It has, however, a when the day's work is done—and peculiar interest. St. Thomas of it is done once a day in Spain- Aquin studied within its walls for present is not enviable. It has been features an act of adoration and it is done once a day in Spain—
men and their wives and children
go to take the air, and listen to excellent muric which a paternal
municipal government—the members of which do not become millionaires—provides for the people out
of the city taxes. Here, in this
little city of San Sebastian, the
population of which is no more than
30,000, there is a walk by the seaside which is cared for and adorned
with a taste and a comfort that

side which is cared for and adorned with a taste and a comfort that would make ordinray people stare. There are gardens devoid of hedges or fences, planted with the choicest flowers, and of course, open by night and by day. After all, the "effete monarchies of Enrope," as the phrase goes, have a little consideration for the people they rule over. In Spain this is particularly evident.

In my journey through Spain, I depended for my information chiefly pupon Spanis sources. I take it for granted that a nation, as well as an individual has the best right to be life buried. The sepulchre was made then in the books and papers—he written voice—published in the listense of S. Benedict, and then in the books and papers—he written voice—published in the set almost entirely aside, finding it full of prejudice, and disfigured be of a semicircle, are 13 lights kept full of prejudice, and disfigured be.

continually burning and inclosing an nscription that tells of the preciou eliques contained within :

The library and the archives conain rarities of the highest interest. In the library are only 20,000 volames, but they are interesting on account of the time in which they were printed. There are smeng them but few modern books. Most of them belong to the 16th and 17th centuries, and there are several exposed to the public as curiosities, among the latter I noticed the first

sister ascend to Heaven. Adjoining the tower is a portion of the walls that composed the ancient monast times the form for worship and Having regaled ourselves in the tery. The workmanship is coarse monastery, we took a walk in the indeed, and indicates that the wants degma. This is eminently the case neighborhood. Not far away,in the of these holy men that joined the here where we have a real living face of the Mount, we saw an Etrus- saint in his retreat were easily supcan sepulchre, yet in an excellent plied. But it is not in the workstate of preservation. The style of manship that the interest lies. These the architecture and the cyclopean ruins are the remains of the abode In the first Mass we have the dogwalls of which it is composed prove of St. Benedict and his monks-an matic declaration of the Divine Sonin front of the columns are tubs, or in the private chapel of the Queenit to have been built about the 12th abode which was the cradle of the ship. This involves the eternal century before the Christian era. renowned order of which he was the generation, the generation in time. orange trees and semi-tropical worthy of serious consideration by At some distance from this remark-founder. From this as from the and the spiritual generation of man,

The state of the monastery at endeavor to fulfil their mission, wonderous things to us." The Com-

Three Masses at Christmas

HE CUSTOM DATES BACK TO THE BE GINNING OF CHRISTIANITY

The custom of celebrating three Masses at Christmas dates back to the very beginning of Christianity, and we we find the Holy Pontiff Telesphorus regulating the hours while giving a reason for the triple solemnity. The first Mass is to be sung at midnight, the second at early dawn and the thirt in the light of the risen sun. These hours harmonize with the liturgical character of the three-fold sacrifice on this day, but they are not essential to its mystical meaning, and hence the three Masses may, for good reason, be celebrated at any hour between sunrise and noon, even in

The first Mass emphasizes the eration, the Incarnation and the mysterious lights that come upon

sacrifice of infinite worth and a distinct act of atonement as well as of thanksgiving.

eternal Sonship is announced, we have now brought out the effect, whom the mystery appeals, and who are the recipients of its fruits. "The light shall shine upon us today, since the Lord is born to us."