Our Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE."



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ST. JOHN'S, NFLD, SEPT. 12, 1914

#### OUR POINT OF VIEW

#### Destitution

TYTE again remind the Prenrier be one of great want and destitution. Fully one-fifth of the people will be in want. At St. John's one-half of the population will be out of employment. In Conception Bay conditions will be as bad as during the winter of the crash.

Conception Bay fishermen who fish on the Labrador have secured very a dollar to provide for the winter. Hundreds in White Bay, the Straits flour for the coming winter and the Shore is higher than known for without food to-day. Some of them lies never deceived us or depressed may secure work cutting pit props

Some useful public works should be constructed. The extension of the telegraph line up White Bay would afford some assistance

The situation is a dangerous one and no one can afford assistance but the Government. They have the power later. Now is the proper time to pro-

ceed with railway work. Several have enquired about pit | much to it now. props. We understand an agent representing some of the large mining companies is en route here and on arrival will arrange contracts for cutting those props. Great care must

will come out of the proposal for the or ourselves by one hairsbreadth side her decision will fall."

season is rather to far advanced for making the necessary preparations. It is thought the proposal was intended to serve a purpose—and that purpose was to aid a few speculators holding timber areas for sale.

#### Attention

THE News report of the proceedings of the Patriotic Association meeting held last night contain the following note:

"His Excellency appointed Hon. J. 'Harvey as convenor of a Select 'Committee to draw up a programme 'as to the establishment of a per-'manent Volunteer Corps." We take this opportunity of in-

forming His Excellency that such matters can alone be considered by the representatives of the people, and the proper and only place for considering such matters is the House of Assembly. No support can be given such a proposal by the Opposition Party. The F.P.U. will oppose it The Volunteer Act recently passed is good only for one year. It will not be reenacted by the support of the Opposition members. The fishermen will not pay taxs to support a permanent Volunteer Corps

It has been thought that the Governor's influence was visible in some of the struck out clauses of the Volunteer Bill submitted to the House of Assembly last week. The country will not submit to be dictated to by any Governor. His duty is plain in a Colony enjoying Responsible Government. Let him attend to his duties strictly and leave matters outside of his duties to the proper authoritiesthe people.

We warn those concerned that there must not be a Permanent Volunteer Corps. Such an idea was strongly opposed by the United Opposition during the last two weeks and there is nothing in the Act recently passed providing for such a corps. The Act was intended solely to raise a temporary force for service against the alien enemies of the King and that Act is only good for

Please Mr. Harvey be careful not to assume any responsibility in such a matter for the People won't have this permanent corps.

### WORLD'S PRESS ON THE BIG WAR

ALL ENGLAND ASKS

Springfield Republican:-"It will not do to put the name of Beatty alongside that of Nelson just yet. But Admiral Beatty seems to have cleaned up the job offered him in handsome style; all that England asks is that Germany will give him and the other sea captains a chance to show that they can do the bigger job just as

#### NOT FOOLED

London Times:-"The arrangements which have been made to have garbled stories disseminated abroad show the importance which the German authorities attach to this trick. They think that it will have a wholesome moral effect upon us. Well, we think so, too, but not quite the moral effect they expect and desire. They can hardly arrange or defy the truth more ably than the model. Napoleon's confess that 'to lie like a bulletin' was bad policy. The Germans will Action must be taken at once to doubtless in time discover that he was

#### REMORSELESS CONQUEST

Chicago Tribune:-"But if Gerand serve a useful purpose. If the many asserts that she has a right to vigor, some would be afforded an op- | independence because Belgium refusportunity to secure flour for the win- ed to assent to the nullification of her pledged neutrality and thus to become a passive ally of Germany against a nation with which she was men would secure work enough to at peace, then Germany will forfeit the approval of the neutral, world. With such action Germany's policy would be stripped naked of moral elaims and stand forth in the ugly guise of remorseless conquest. There would be nothing left of her claim then that she is defending civilization from barbarism, even if there were

#### DETERMINED

terms. Even if all her allies were friendless Italy that their first venstruck down, we should continue the geance would be wreaked. The die war, until the enemy has relaxed his was really cast when she refused to grip, and, as Russia at least is equal- be dragged by Germany and Austriamitted to lick up the cream from this ly well prepared for a long war, any Hungary into war of conquest. There misfortunes which are not, indeed, remains for her, as the alternative to As for pulp wood cutting on the to be foreseen but may befall anyone an unthinkable isolation, a war of Labrador it is apparent that little in war-must not turn either Russia salvation. We cannot doubt on which

### The PROGRAMME for the WEEK-END at THE NICKEL

THE LUBIN CO'Y. PRESENT IN TWO PARTS:-

#### "THE SEA ETERNAL,"

This is a wonderful story of the sea coast. Corson, the miserly fish dealer, of Roreys Point, sees an opportunity to get rid of his business rival, John Mason. Noticing his friendship for the pretty wife of John Toplrey, he succeeds in circulating scandalous reports about them; they are sighted crossing the bay in a storm and are given up for lost—then,—this is a powerful story, feauring Arthur V. Johnson.

#### THE PATHE ALL-STAR CAST IN A TWO-PART PRODUCTION:-

"THE DEPTH OF HATE," The story deals with the bitter hatred of a lodgekeeper's wife, who believes that her daughter has been killed by remorse. Her lover deserts her for the beautiful woman who owns the estate on which the lodge is located. Powerful realism here.

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must affright us. We are fighting for languages and religious faith. the liberties and even the existence of Europe, and we must make the world learn what it means to turn the thoughts of our people, and their the Russian attack on East Prussia gency. stupendous energies to war."

#### NOT A SHORT WAR

Philadelphia Public Ledger:-"The view that it will be a short war is illusory. England will not quit while she holds the seas. It may more likely be a Napoleonic struggle all over again and just as long in duration. It is still a long road to Paris, and ledge defeat until its 'ultimate re- marines and destroyers proceeded to sources have been exhausted and at the feet of the conqueror."

#### THE STRAIN OF MODERN WAR

London Daily News:-"Modern war in general, and the German form of it in particular, throws a peculiarly heavy strain upon the subordinate officers and the men. The destructive fire of modern artillery and the modern rifle has imposed itself in two ways-the formation must be loose and widely extended; the offensive is particularly perilous venture. Add to that the flanking attack requires heavy and swift marching, and some idea can be gained of the burden thrust upon officers and men. With a long and loosely extended front, the subordinate officers can get little help from their commanders, and at the critical stage of an advance the officers themselves are out of touch

#### FRANCIS JOSEPH'S ERROR

New York Times:- "God is with you,' says the aged Austrian Emperor to his German ally. 'He will be to this man, who stands on the brink of the grave, though he will be as continuous fire. careful as all the other autocratic rulers to keep well out of the range of the bullets his poor countrymen must face for his sake, God is on the side of massacre and rapine, of wrath and destruction. He is the God of the armored motor car, of the howitzer, and the bomb-dropping airship. He sustains the destroyer of harvests. He rejoices in the grief of the widow and the destruction of the orphan."

#### ITALY MUST FIGHT

London Daily Mail-"In the struggle which is now raging for the foundations of European civilization, Italy cannot hold aloof. Imperative London Times:-"There must be no traditions forbid it. Were the Teu-

Stockholm, Sept. 7 .- Renewed anx- by engaging Russia in Finland. icty is being caused Lere by German The Swedish Government, while reefforts to sway public opinion in Swe- senting any attempt to implicate it, den and to drag Sweden into a war is doing its utmost to preserve its with Russia. Despite the 3 wedish neutrality. The people are urged to Government's assurance of absolute be calm.

neutrality, flaming articles appear in the German newspapers, notably the Tageblatt, urging Sweden no longer dish army and navy may be employed to remain a spectator, but to act now to draw Russian troops from East

#### Their Arguments

The Germans urge that Sweden A high official here says that the

from our resolution. No disasters must help to defend the Germanic political parties before the war were divided on the questions of military The Berlin press is making a des- defence, but that the threat to involve perate attempt to influence the Scan- Sweden has united them and all are dinavian countries in order to weaken standing firm, prepared for any emer-

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#### DARING BRITISH SUBMARINE VENTURED INTO ENEMY'S PORT

Hull, Sept. 9.-Early last week de- every ship of the fleet. Questions on stroyers and submarines of the Brit- every lip were: "Where has she been after Paris is would be a long road ish fleet, by close surveillance, dis- and what has she been doing?"

to final peace. The world is begin- covered a passage between the mines ning to realize what a titanic strug- which German destrogers used in gle is under way, a conflict in which coming out to the North Sea. With after Paris it would be a long road that information a flotilla of subround up the German ships.

at the return of the ship reached to North Sea without mishap.

ing and all who heard it were thrilled at the daring feat accomplished by

German opinion is that the Swe-

Prussia into Finland, thus preventing

a Russian advance on Berlin.

The submarine actually penetrated When the operation was finished into the harbor of Bremerhaven, the British vessels returned to their where she fired two torpedoes. The base with the exception of one sub- Germans were panic-stricken, in the marine. There was much anxiety as midst of which the submarine went to the fate of this vessel, and as near- to sleep on the bottom of )the harbor. ly a day passed without news of it the For hours the ship and crew remainfleet began to conclude she had been ed there, the harbor being trawled, lost. Just as this fear began to be but fortunately not passing over her.

viewed as a certainty the submarine As soon as he considered it was came calmly into the midst of the safe the commander gave the order fleet and asked to be replenished. to proceed out of the German harbor, Excitement among the bluejackets the submarine returning across the

### NORWEGIAN VESSEL CAUGHT IN THICK OF NAVAL BATTLE

was caught in the Heligoland sea out, however, going through.

the midst of a shower of shells-lit- ger."

London, Sept. 4.—The Daily Tele- erally a hailstorm. The crew believgraph's Stockholm correspondent ed their end was near when the tells an exciting story of the Nor- steamer's stem was struck by a prowegian vessel King Guttorm which jectile which penetrated the hull with

"Many of the Guttorm's plates "Suddenly," the correspondent says, were penetrated, her funnel was dam "the King Guttorm heard a heavy aged, and even her flagstaff was cannonade from the north and a few brought down. Several members of minutes later the Germans and Brit- the crew were wounded. The crew with us also.' Therefore, according ish fleets turned up steaming straight say they saw many Germans killed.

toward her, pouring forth a fierce and "After an hour the German warships withdrew from the fight and "The weather was calm, but the the English soon ceased their purdense smoke from the funnels of the suits. The Norwegian showed her steamships lay black clouds above fiag and escaped toward Christianspletely surrounded and the terror- and, where her wounded were taken stricken crew found themselves in to a hospital and are now out of dan-

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