

- Montana, gold discovered in (1852), 62; miners come to Gold Creek (1857), 62-63; first election in, 63-64; population of mining camps, 65-66; Territory of, formed (1864), 60; life in mining camps, 70 *et seq.*; Vigilantes in, 76 *et seq.*  
Mormons, 15
- Natchez Trace, 10
- Nevada, Texas herds driven to, 35; gold camps in, 57, 59
- Newton (Kan.), 36, 145
- North America as the frontier, 3-4
- Northwest, the, effect of immigration on, 152-53; wheat growing in, 163-65
- Ogallalla (Neb.), 141, 145
- Oregon, gold seekers in, 59
- Oregon Trail, 90-93
- Oro Fino (Id.), 50
- Overland Trail, *see* Oregon Trail
- Pike, Zebulon, Captain, 85, 86
- Pike's Peak, rush for gold to (1859), 58; settlers in Montana from, 61
- Plummer, Henry, 66-67, 69-70, 74-75, 70-78
- Powell, J. W., 63
- Prairies, delay in settlement of, 12-13
- Ray, Ned, associate of Plummer, 78
- Red Cloud, Indian chief, 123
- Roman Nose, Indian chief, 123, 120, 130
- Salmon River mines, Montana settlers bound for, 64, 65
- Salt Lake, supply post at, 65
- Santa Fé Trail, 83-84, 85, 86, 61
- Sheep-raising, 162-64
- Sheridan, P. H., General, 126
- Sherman, W. T., General, quoted, 123-26
- Sibley, H. H., General, 121
- Sioux Indians, 120-21, 132
- Slade, Joseph, 80-81
- Stinson, Buck, associate of Plummer, 78
- Stockraising homestead law (1917), 157
- Stuart, Granville, 62, 64
- Stuart, James, 62, 64
- Suhlette, 89
- Texas, colonizing of, 19; cattle industry in, 20 *et seq.*
- Transportation, early methods, 30; railroads across the range, 30-31; on the Santa Fé Trail, 83-84; railroads' part in settling the West, 154-55
- Vigilantes, in Montana, 76 *et seq.*; of the cattle range, 145
- Virginia City (Mont.), 70, 71, 72
- Virginia City (Nev.), 79
- Walla Walla (Wash.), 59, 60, 65
- Washington, gold seekers in, 59
- West, character of the Old American, 7-10; "The Great American Desert," 12; settlement of, 15 *et seq.*; development of the cattle industry, 17-19; climate, 25-26; underlying causes of settlement, 30 *et seq.*; mining camps, 61; Territories organized and States admitted, 69 (note); changes in, 81-82; beginnings of commerce, 83-87
- Western Trail, 141
- Wichita (Kan.), 36, 143
- Williams, Bill, 92
- Wyeth, Nathaniel, 89
- Yager, Red, associate of Plummer, 70, 77