

- 303; voyage to America, 304; and Vaudreuil, 305; captures Oswego, 308; expedition against Fort William Henry, 310-312; siege and surrender of the fort, 312; unable to prevent a massacre, 313-315; defences at Ticonderoga, 321; repulses Abercrombie's attack, 324; defence of Quebec, 350; battle of Plains of Abraham, 356; mortally wounded, 358.
- Montmorency, Duke of, sells vice-royalty, 89.
- Montreal, named, 20; founded, 82; captured, 359. *See also* Hochelaga.
- Monts, Pierre du Guast, Sieur de, monopoly of fur-trade, 36; grant, 49; voyage to Acadia, 50; monopoly withdrawn, 57; temporary renewal of monopoly, 59; governor of Pons, 81; gives up Canadian affairs, 81. *See also* Acadia, Port Royal.
- Mount Desert, Maine, discovered, 52; La Saussaye and Argall at, 76-78.
- Nausett Island, submerged, 54.
- New England, Champlain on the coast, 52-55; conquers Acadia, 96; purpose of settlement, 104; gloomy outlook in 1692, 156; advance of settlement in Maine, 237; Indian depredations, 241; captures Louisburg, 250-256. *See also* colonies by name.
- New France. *See* Canada, Louisiana.
- New Hampshire, share in Louisburg expedition, 251; troops for campaign of 1759, 343.
- New Haven annexed to Connecticut, 211 n.
- New Jersey, troops for campaign of 1759, 343.
- New Orleans, battle of, and Ticonderoga, 323.
- New York, troops for campaign of 1759, 343. *See also* Iroquois.
- Newcastle, Duke of, and the attack on Louisburg, 253.
- Newfoundland, question of pre-Cabotian voyages, 3; exploitation of the fisheries, 4, 7, 33.
- Niagara Falls, Champlain hears of, 59; La Salle hears, 113; Hennepin sketches, 126.
- Niagara River. *See* Fort Niagara.
- Nicollet, Jean, among the Indians, 98; sent to find the western "great water," 98; explores Lake Michigan, 99, 100; hears of the Mississippi, 99.
- Normandy, France, race characteristics, 1; mariners, 2; early interest in Newfoundland fisheries, 3; objects to trade monopoly in Canada, 37, 57; condemnation of witches, 133. *See also* Dieppe.
- Norridgewock, Maine, village of Christianized Algonquin Indians, importance of location, 235; Rale in, 235-237; construction, 236; inhabitants take the war path, 241; stormed, 243; tribe exterminated, 244.
- North America identified with Asia, 22.
- Northampton, Mass., development of Halfway Covenant in church at, 222; beginning of Great Awakening, 226; church quarrel with Edwards, 231.
- Northwest, route used by the French, 104; Indian conditions in 1670, 105-107; France takes possession, 107-109.
- Northwest passage, why sought, 9; Verrazano seeks, 10; Cartier seeks, 14.
- Norumbega, location, 27, 28; Al-lefonsce at, 27; Penobscot River so called, 52.
- Nova Scotia. *See* Acadia.